ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

At the very outset, I would like to thank almighty God for having given me valuable opportunity and enough patience to complete my work. At very first opportunity, out of the profound sense of indebtedness, I take intense pride to heartily acknowledge my esteemed guide and supervisor Dr. P.C. Sharma (Professor Microbiology, Shoolini University of Biotechnology and Management Sciences, Solan) under who’s learned and scholarly guidance the present study has been completed. He has always been a constant source of inspiration and encouragement to me. Without him scholarly guidance, sympathetic and encouragement attitude, it would not have been possible for me to complete this. I would like to extend my thanks to Prof. M.P. Vohra (Former Co-ordinator and Dean Life Sciences, Shoolini Institute of Life Sciences and Business Management, Solan), and Dr. Manu Jatana (CEO, Mediaids Life Sciences) for their consistent helping and inspiring attitude towards me. I also feel obliged for the constant help rendered by Dr. Ajay Kumar (Head, Department of Microbiology), Dr. Amit Pratush (Assistant Professor, Department of Biotechnology) at Shoolini Institute of Life Sciences and Business Management, Solan and Dr. Arunaloke Chakrabarti (Professor & Head Department of Medical Microbiology, PGIMER Chandigrah) in my study. I also want to thank Mr. Babu Ram and Dileep Singh (Lab Assistants of Microbiology lab). Whatever I deserve for, is solely due to my beloved Parents and Sister (Anita). They have always inspired and kept my morale in good spirit at every juncture of my life with their blessings, love, affection, inspiration, patience and financial assistance which enabled me to achieve this destination. The reason I never felt exhausted and discouraged is the help and warmth of love rendered to me by my beloved friends Devender Sharma, Sandip Patil and Vikesh Kumar Bhatia. I thank them from the bottom of my heart. I am also thankful to learned authors whose books I consulted for this thesis and they have been listed in the bibliography.