Acknowledgments

In the beginning, I must submit my appreciation to Indian Statistical Institute for allowing me to use all the institutional facilities and granting the financial support for my research work. Then I would like to express my sincere gratitude to Professor Sisir Roy for his guidance and constant encouragements. Also I am thankful to my fellow research scholars and all the faculties of Physics and Applied Mathematics Unit of Indian Statistical Institute for the endless discussions we had over the period of last five years, which have enriched my understanding of Physics. There have been times in my life, when aspirations and sense of purpose were desperately needed. My father Naradeb Bhattacharya, my mother Aparna Bhattacharya and my Uncle Biswadeb Bhattacharya, along with all the family were always there for me with their support and encouragement. I have been fortunate to have many friends in the course of my school, college and university days. They have always been (and will always be) an integral part of my life. It is very hard to mention all the names, since there are so many of them.