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APPENDIX

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE FOR THE SANTALS

TRIBAL DEVELOPMENT: A STUDY OF MODERN HEALTH CARE PRACTICES AMONG THE SANTALS IN SOME SELECTED VILLAGES OF ORISSA.

(a) Schedule Serial No.
(b) Name and code of the village
(c) Name and code of the Hamlet

(A) SOCIO-PERSONAL INFORMATION

1. Name of the respondent  2. Clan - title (SERWA)
3. Address
4. Age
5. Sex
6. Martial Status - Unmarried/Married/Separated/Widow/Widower
7. Educational Qualification
8. Occupation - (a) Main (b) Subsidiary

(B) SOCIAL ORGANISATION

9. Family Composition

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the Family Members</th>
<th>Relation</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Martial Status</th>
<th>Edu</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Head with the Head ion</td>
<td>Status</td>
<td>cat</td>
<td>main/subs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. How many Santal-Organisations are there in your village? Please specify -

(a) What are the primary functions of these organisations?
(b) Are the Organisations properly functioning? Yes/No Why?

11. Do you get any help from your clan-organisation? Yes/No.
   (a) If yes, of what type? (b) If no, Why not?

12. What other organisations or institutions are functioning in your village? (e.g. Gram Panchayat, Block, ITDA, School, NGO, Club, PHC, NPHC, SHC, Sub-centre, Aunganwadi Centre, Feeding Centre, Jungle Committee, S.C.S. etc.)

13. Do you know of any workers from these Organisations who visit your house/village? Yes/No If yes,
   (a) Organisational affiliation of the workers
   (b) What do they do?
   (c) Are they useful to the people in your village? Yes/No
   (d) Are they useful to you? Yes/No. Please explain

(C) SOCIO-CULTURAL ACTIVITIES

14. Do you listen to radio? Yes/No Why? If yes,
   (a) how often? (b) Which specific programmes interest you?

15. Do you worship some gods? Yes/No Please explain if Yes, who are these gods?
16. Do you have your family deity (Alah Banga)?
   (If yes, what is the name) Why do you worship it?
   How many times in a year? regular/often/sometime/rarely

17. (a) Why do you worship your village deity?
   (b) How many times a year? regular/often/sometime/rarely
   (c) What is the name of your village deity?

18. What festivals do you celebrate in a year?
   (a) Community festivals
   (b) Family Festivals

19. What is the most important festival according to you?
   How do you celebrate it?

20. How do you celebrate marriage ceremony (BAPLA) in your family?

21. Do you arrange some community feasts too? Yes/No, if yes
   (a) On which occasions? (i) religious festivals
   (ii) Other-family/village functions (iii) as a punishment
   (iv) to supporters in Santal Panchyat (v) any other
   (b) How do you arrange these feasts?

D. HOUSING

22. (a) The house site you have occupied is own/Govt. given.
   (b) The house you live is own/Govt. built.
   (c) Your house is kachha/pucca/mixed
   (d) How many rooms are there in your house?
   (e) Where from do you draw drinking water? dug-well/tubewell/
       pond/river/canal/spring/hill streams.
   (f) Is your village electrified? Yes/No
   (g) Is your house electrified? Yes/No Why

23. If the village is not electrified do you want your village to be electrified? Yes/No Reason

24. Are you happy with the present condition of your house? Yes/No. If no, what changes do you expect to be made in your house?

E. ECONOMIC LIFE

25. Land holding in acres (a) Total (b) Irrigated
    (c) Unirrigated (d) Barren (e) Landless

26. Major crops (quantity per acre)
    Crops Irrigated land Unirrigated land

27. Are you using the fertilisers, HYV seeds and Modern methods of cultivation? Yes/No Why?

28. If yes (a) What are those? (b) From where do you get those? (c) Are you aware of some subsidy given by the Govt. on these items? Yes/No, Please explain.
29. Which of these sources/facilities of irrigation of crops are available in your area? Dug well/tubewell/ponds/river/stream/spring/canal.
   (a) Which of these are using? Dug well/tubewell/ponds/river/stream/spring/canal.

30. Are some irrigation programmes run by the Govt. in your area? Yes/No
   (a) What are these? Dugwell/Tubewell/Canal/ponds
   (b) How fruitful are these Govt. irrigation programmes?

31. In case of not effective, what kind of programmes for irrigation do you suggest to start? why?

32. Are you a labourer? Yes/No
   (a) If yes, of which type?
      (i) Agricultural/Industrial/Construction
      (ii) permanent/casual

33. (a) Where do you work? (b) What do you do?

34. What are your normal working hours?

35. What is your present wage/income?
   (a) What is the frequency of payment? Daily/weekly/monthly
   (b) How do you get your wage? Regularly/Irregularly
   (c) How much of payment of your wage do you get? Fully/Partial
   (d) When do you get your wage? (i) Working days (ii) Not fixed

36. Do you get overtime wage for your extra hours of work? Yes/No
   (i) What do you get? Cash/kind (Handia) drinks
   (ii) how much?

37. Do you face any difficulties in getting your wage? Yes/No

38. If yes
   (a) Specify the difficulties
   (b) How do you solve these problems?

39. Are you satisfied with your present wage/income? Yes/No
   Give reasons

40. Is your wife/husband also working outside home? Yes/No
   If yes, what provision do you make for your young children when their mother/father goes to work.

41. (To the unemployed/underemployed/dissatisfied employed) which occupation are you interested in?
   (a) Shifting cultivation
   (b) Settled agriculture
   (c) Fishery
   (d) Hunting and gathering
   (e) Industrial/employment
   (f) Office work
   (g) 

42. Will you like to go out for a job? Yes/No

43. Are you migrated to, or born in this village? Permanent/Migrated
   (a) If permanent, how long have your forefathers been staying here?
   (b) If migrated (i) What led you and your family members to migrate here? (ii) From whom did you receive incentives to migrate?
44. Are there some provisions available from the Govt. for the people for
   (a) purchasing live stock? Yes/No
   (b) Starting some enterprises? Yes/No
   (c) Distributing land to the landless? Yes/No

45. Are you availing of some such assistance? Yes/No
   Give details.

46. How far are your nearest (a) shops (b) markets (c) towns

47. What do you sell there?

48. What do you purchase there?

49. How much do you spend your income on

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl.No.</th>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Expenses</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Food</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Clothes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Drinks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Entertainment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Newspapers/magazines</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Transport</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Medicine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Any Other (specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

50. How do you manage your monthly expenses?
    From own earning/borrowing/both

51. Do you manage to save something out of your income? Yes/No
    (a) If yes, how much do you save monthly
    (b)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl.No.</th>
<th>Purpose of saving</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Nature of saving</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Old age</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Marriage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Festivals</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Unforeseen expenses (Health)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Any other (specify)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

52. Have you participated in the activities of
    (a) Co-operatives Yes/No
    (b) Postal savings Yes/No
    (c) Banks Yes/No
    If yes, in what ways?

53. Have you taken some loans/borrowed some money Yes/No, If yes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl.No.</th>
<th>Cause of loan</th>
<th>Amount</th>
<th>Rate of Interest</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Festivals</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Marriage</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. Agriculture
5. Business
6. Death/Funerals
7. Diseases
8. Any other (specify)

EDUCATION-CUM-EMPLOYMENT

54. Are you sending your children to the school regularly? Yes/No Why?

55. Are there some schemes in your area for
   (i) the children's education? Yes/No
   (ii) their employment? Yes/No If yes, name some of these

56. If yes, have you or some of your acquaintances availed of
   some such scheme? Yes/No, Please explain.

57. What type of socio-economic activities do you prefer to
   start in your locality?

CHANGES IN THE VILLAGE

58. (a) What type of socio-economic activities have been taken
    place in your area during the last 5 years?
   (b) Are you satisfied with these activities? Yes/No Reasons.

59. Name some physical changes such as roads, irrigation
   programmes, establishment of schools, factories etc. taken
   place in the village during the last 5 years?

60. Where have your approach roads led to?
   (a) Main Road (b) Town (c) Other Villages
   (d) Forests (e) Agricultural field (f) Any other

61. How are the roads helpful to you?

62. Where else should you have roads?
   a) Main roads b) Town c) Other village d) Agriculture field e) Any other

BEYOND VILLAGE EXPOSURE

63. How often do you go to
   a) Other villages b) Markets c) Town
   (i) regularly/irregularly (ii) what are the purposes of your
   visit (a) (b) (c) (d)

64. Do you like to stay in your village or town?
   Village/town Reason

65. How do you feel when the DIKKUS come to your village -
   (i) the town people (ii) non-tribal (iii) Govt. People

66. How do you feel if they come and settle down with you in
    this village.
CONCEPT OF DEVELOPMENT

67. How do you like the developmental programmes implemented by the Govt.?

68. To what extent have you personally been benefited by the Govt. programmes?

69. Whether the Govt. is doing good or bad for you? Explain.

70. What are the NGOs working for your development? Name them.

71. What are they doing?

72. Are they doing good or bad for you? Explain.

73. Are they doing better than the Govt. personnel? Yes/No,

74. (a) Do you really think that the Govt. or even the NGOs should come forward for the development of the tribals? Yes/NO (b) or do you think that the Govt. should leave the tribals on their own for development? Yes/No, Give Reasons

75. In the absence of the Govt. Programmes, do you think that the tribals themselves should undertake some social and economic activities? Yes/No (a) If yes, of what type - (b) If no, why not?

HEALTH

76. (a) What do you understand by health (HADAM)?
(b) How can you have a sound health?
(c) What are you personally doing to have it?
(d) What are you doing to prevent yourself from getting ill?

77 (a) What is disease:
(b) What is its reason?
(c) How do you know the reasons of a disease?
(d) If somebody is ill, who decides what his/her problem is? Doctor/Ojha/Both/Family/Villageman

78. Do you agree that a disease is due to curse of God? Yes/No Please explain.

79. Do you agree that a disease is cured by the happiness of Banga (God)? Yes/No Please explain

80. What diseases people generally suffer from in your village?

81. (a) What disease do you generally suffer from?
(b) What is the frequency of your illness due to disease in a year? Once/Twice/Thrice/More than thrice.
(c) Do your suffer from any seasonal sicknesses? Yes/No If yes name the sickness.

82. In any illness, (a) Where do you go to get well?
(i) Ojha/doctor/both (ii) Private/Govt.Doctor/both
(iii) Hospital/PHC/NHPC/SHC/SC/AW
(iv) Allopathy/Homeopathy/Ayurved
(b) How do you get well?
83. Do you often get fever? Yes/No if yes
   (a) In which season of the year, is it more?
   (b) What causes fever?

84. What is malaria? (a) How is it caused?
   (b) How do you get rid of the mosquitoes?

85. What is diarrhoea?
   What do you do when you are diarrhoea affected?

86. Do you know what T.B. is? Yes/No Explain
   (a) What should be done when anybody gets this diseases?

87. (a) What is leprosy? (b) What does it happen?
   (c) What should be done when anybody gets this disease?

88. How far are the health institutions or persons you visit from your village?
   (a) Hospital (b) PHC (c) NPHC (d) SHC (e) Subcentre
   (f) Anganwadi Centre (g) Private Doctor (h) Ojha

89. Which health centre do you go more frequently vis-a-vis the other HCs, written above?
   (a) (b) (c) (d) (e) (f) (g) (h) Give reasons:

90. Do you know any workers from the Hospital and/or PHC and/or NPHC/SHC who visit your house, village, school? Yes/No
   If Yes
   (a) their place of work and designation (b) What did they do? (c) How useful are they to you/to the people of your village/school? Very much/to some extent/a little/not at all

91. (a) How many times have visited the Hospital?
   (b) In what connection did you visit it?
   (c) What was the result? +ve/-ve explain
   (d) What facilities are available there?
   (e) Were the doctors available? Yes/No
   (f) Were you given free treatment and/medicine? Yes/No

92. How many times have you visited the P.H.C.?
   (b) With what purpose? (c) What was the result?
   (d) What facilities are available there?
   (e) Were the doctors available?
   (f) Do you get free medicine and treatment? Yes/No
   (g) What are some of the main activities of the PHC?
   (h) What is your opinion of the functioning of the PHC? +ve/-ve explain.

93. (a) How many times have you visited NPHC/SHC (P)?
   (b) What were your diseases? (c) Did you get well?
   (d) Are the doctors always available? Yes/No
   (e) Frequency of their presence rarely present/most of the time.
   (f) Do you get free medicine and/or treatment Yes/No
   (g) What is your opinion of its functioning? Explain

94. Do you know what a sub-centre (S.C.) is? Yes/No
   (a) If yes, what is that?
   (b) Have you ever visited the MPHW (M&F) (i.e. ANM etc.)? Yes/No, If yes.

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(c) Did you get your work done by them? Yes/No, if no
(d) Why not? (e) If yes, what was that?
(f) Do the NPHWs visit the following places regularly:

Frequency of visit

(a) Your house Yes/No
(b) Your village Yes/No
(c) Your school Yes/No
(d) Anganwadi centre Yes/No
(e) If no how are they irregular?

95. What do the HWs (M&F) do in the village?
(a) Does the HW (M) distribute medicines to you? Yes/No
   If yes, what medicines?
(b) Does the ANM HW(F) give vaccinations and injections to your children? Yes/No
(c) Have you immunized your children by her? Yes/No
   If yes, what did she do? If no, why not?
(d) What else does she do?

96. Are you sending your children to the Anganwadi Centre?
   Yes/No Explain (a) What do they do there?
   (b) Does the Anganwadi workers come to the centre regularly?
   Yes/No, If no what is your comment on her.
   (c) Are you satisfied with the way the Anganwadi centre is functioning? Yes/No, please explain
   (d) Does the AW regularly distribute nutritious food to the women? Yes/No, the children? Yes/No
   (e) What items do they distribute? (f) How many times a day?
   (g) Does she give advise on Family Planning? Yes/No Explain.
   (h) Does she provide medicines for small problems Y/N Explain.

97. Do you go to the Ojha? Yes/No
   Name of diseases Reasons for going to them:

98. Do you go to the private modern doctor? Yes/NO
   (a) Name of diseases (b) Reasons

99. Do you go to the Govt. doctor? Yes/No
   (a) Reasons (b) Name of diseases

100. Who attracts most of the patients from your village? Ojhas/Govt Doctor/Pvt.Doctor Why?

101. How do you like a Govt.doctor treating you? Very much/much/to some extent/not at all Reasons

102. Are the Govt. Health personnel always available to you? Y/N

103. Are the modern health services generally available to the extent you want? Yes/No Please explain

104. What have been the impact of modern health facilities on
   (a) your health and health of your family
   (b) health of your community people
   (c) ojha and his treatment.

105. Whether the Ojha way of treatment still fruitful to you? Yes/No Please explain
106. Who takes better care? Ojha/modern doctor
107. Which system of treatment is costlier? traditional/modern
108. Which system is quicker to cure? traditional/modern
109. Which one is nearer to your house? Ojha/Pvt.Doctor/Govt. Doctor
110. In case of need, who comes to your house/house of other patient for treatment? Ojha/Pvt.Doctor/Govt. Doctor.
111. Where do you go most frequently? Ojha/Pvt.Doctors/Govt. Doctors/All, Reasons:
112. Where do you go first? Ojha/Pvt.Doctors/Govt. Doctor/All Reasons:
113. Where do you go finally? Ojha/Pvt.Doctors/Govt. Doctor/All Reasons:

RITUALS OBSERVED

114. (a) What are the rituals you observe for menstruation?
(b) Do you observe pollution for this? Yes/No Reasons

115. What are the rituals you observe for the childbirth?
(a) Do you celebrate and/or observe pollution? Yes/No
(b) Period (c) Reasons

116. What are the rituals observed for death?
(a) Do you observe pollution for this? Yes/No
(b) Period (c) Reasons

117. (a) Why does a person die? (b) Has Banga anything to do with death? Yes/No (c) What happens to a man after death? (d) Is death good or bad? Good/Bad, explain

118. Has there been any death in your family during the last 5 years? Yes/No, if yes.
(a) Age at death (b) Sex of the death (c) Year of death (d) Reasons of death (e) Measures taken for safety

119. Children of the household
(a) No. of births (b) No. of alive (b) Still births (d) No. of death after birth (e) Abortions

DELIVERY AND MOTHER CARE

120. Who conduct deliveries of the children born in your family/village? Family members/Dai/ANM/LHV
121. Is the pregnant woman under regular treatment and advice? Y/N From (a) ANM (b) AW (c) Both (d) Ojha Doctor
122. Does the ANM/AW visit your family before and after the delivery? Yes/No What does she do?
123. Whom do you prefer for conducting delivery in your family? ANM/Dai/Both Give reasons
124. What services are offered by her during a child birth?
125. How long is the mother confined to bed after delivery? Why?
126. Is the mother given a special treatment? Yes/No (a) Reason (b) If yes, of what sort?
CHILD CARE

127. How long is the child breast fed in your family?

128. There is a feeling that breast feeding is the best feeding. Do you agree? Yes/No.

129. How much of additional or extra milk is given to the child?
130. At what age is the child put on the extra feeds?
131. What are the feeds?
132. What are the feeding routines when a child has diarrhoea?
133. What measures do you take when a child has (a) serve diarrhoea or dysentery? (b) cough and cold with high fever?

FAMILY PLANNING

134. According to you, how many children should a couple have? 1/2/3/4 + Reasons

135. How much gap should be given between two births. Why?

136. What methods do the villagers adopt for family planning?
   (a) Modern (i) Vasectomy (ii) Tubectomy
   (iii) Abortion (iv) Oral pill (v) Copper-T or IUCD
   (vi) Condom (Nirodh)
   (b) Traditional (Ojha-way) Explain

137. Have you adopted Family Planning? Yes/No Explain
   (a) If no, why not? (b) If yes, which method have you adopted? i, ii, iii, iv, v, vi, vii, viii

138. Who provides these services in the village?
139. Who convinced you to go for F.P.?
140. Are you aware that the F.P. methods are available from the (a) PHC Yes/No (b) ANM Yes/No (c) AW Yes/No
(c) Any other

141. What measures are adopted to get F.P. accepted?
   (a) Monetary gain (b) Green Card (c) Any other

142. How many people have adopted F.P. in the village?
   (a) How many have undergone operation?
   (b) What is the after effect? Positive/negative

ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO

143. Do you consume alcohol? Yes/No Reason
   If yes, (i) quantity consumed (ii) frequency of consumption-daily/occasionally/frequently (iii) what time

144. Do other members of the family take it? Yes/No
   (a) Man (b) Women (c) Children (d) Old

145. From where do you get it? (a) Prepared at home (b) purchased from shop (c) Both home and shop

146. How many types of alcohol do you take?
147. How are those prepared?
148. Do you chew and/smoke tobacco? Yes/No/Why?

149. Do other members of your family chew and/smoke tobacco? Y/N
(a) Man (b) Women (c) Old (d) Children

FOOD

150. Do all the members of your family get enough food to satisfy their needs throughout the year? Yes/No

151. If no, how many months are your needs not fully met? What do you do for this period?

152. What are the food items usually consumed in the family? (a) From where do you get those? (b) How do you prepare and process those? (i) Watered rice (ii) Handia

153. Is there any Govt. control shop in your village/locality to provide food items? Yes/No
(a) Do they provide these regularly? Yes/No Explain
(b) Do they provide at a cheaper price? Yes/No
(c) Are the green card holders benefitted too? Yes/No

PERSONAL HYGIENE

154. Where do you take bath?
155. Where do you go for excretion?
156. Do you use chappals while going to respond to the call of nature? Yes/No

157. Do you wash your hands and mouth before taking food? Yes/No
158. Also after? Yes/No

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