Acknowledgement

In the name of Almighty, the most beneficent and merciful to whom I owe all my capabilities, strength and knowledge who give me gracious blessings and required strength and devotion for the completion of this academic venture.

The heartiest courtesies might not be expressed in words as it seems to make a mere paper castle but genuinely felt through deepest sense of reciprocation, particularly to the guidance given by the most distinguished personality and an erudite teacher of the Department of Law, Dr. Mohd. Wasim Ali, Assistant Professor for his unparallel guidance, inspiring attitude and constant encouragement throughout the course of this research work. This academic venture would possibly have remained incomplete without his active encouragement and advice.

I am extremely thankful to Prof. Saleem Akhtar, Dean, Faculty of Law for being a constant source of inspiration and giving scholarly suggestion in analysis of data and criticism in furtherance of my thesis work.

I would like to express my profound sense of gratitude to Prof. Shabbir Ahmad, Chairman, Department of Law. I am deeply indebted to Prof. I.A. Khan, Ex-Dean and Chairman, Faculty/Department of Law for his inspiration and words of encouragement.

I am highly indebted to my learned teacher Dr. Javaid Talib, Associate Professor, Department of Law, A.M.U., Aligarh for his vision, direction and encouragement, which have always been a source of inspiration for me.

I am also thankful to the learned teachers specially Dr. Mohd. Ashraf, Associate Professor, Dr. Hashmat Ali, Assistant Professor and Dr. Mohd. Kalim, Assistant Professor, Department of Law for their help and analysis of the thesis work and I am also beholden to my learned teacher Dr. Shakeel Samdani, Dr. M.Z. Nomani, Dr. Badar Ahmad and all the teachers of the Department of Law.
I express my deep sense of gratitude to the Dean of National Law University, Lucknow for his benign and skillful guidance and help for the study of research work.

I will be failing in my duty, if I do not express my sincere gratitude and indebtedness to Atifa and Tausiful Hasan for their help, prayers and constant support.

An immense debt of thankfulness is due to my husband, Entomologist (MASA, Riyadh) for his constant support, guidance, unconditional love and inspiring influence. I thank him for the faith he had in me.

I am greatly indebted to my parents who have not just co-operated but almost sacrificed their personal desires to bring me upto this position. In fact, my words are very limited to describe their hidden hard-labour, kind co-operation, unending love, constant support and prayers.

Let me record my sincere thanks to all the staff members of office and Seminar Library, Faculty of Law, A.M.U.

I express my indebtedness to my glorious and esteemed institution, Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh.

Last but not the least; my special thanks are due to all the persons who helped me in the completion of this work.

Atifa Parveen
ASIFA PARVEEN