# CONTENTS

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

### i-ii

## PREFACE

### 1-9

## CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION: THEORETICAL AND GENERAL BACKGROUND

### 10-59

1.1 The Concepts Defined: Status and Identity

1.2 Defining Diaspora

1.3 Diasporas Relation with Host Countries and Homelands
   - 1.3.1 Problems in integration with Indigenous Societies
     - 1.3.1.1 The loyalty question
   - 1.3.2 Stateless and State-linked Diasporas
     - 1.3.2.1 Stateless Diasporas in the New Global Environment
     - 1.3.2.2 State-linked Diasporas strategies, tactics and organisations
     - 1.3.2.3 Functions of Diaspora Organisations
   - 1.3.4 Remittances and Other Exchange

1.4 Defining Indian Diaspora
   - 1.4.1 Concepts used: NRIs, PIOs, Overseas Indians

1.5 World wide spread of Indian Diaspora

1.6 Pattern and Phases of Migration
   - 1.6.1 Pre-colonial phase
   - 1.6.2 Colonial Phase
     - 1.6.2.1 The Indentured System
     - 1.6.2.2 Kangani and Maistry System
   - 1.6.3 Post Independence

1.7 Migration of Indian Diaspora in Francophone region
   - 1.7.1 France
   - 1.7.2 French West Indies: Guadeloupe and Martinique
   - 1.7.3 French Africa:
     - 1.7.3.1 Mauritius
     - 1.7.3.2 Reunion
     - 1.7.3.3 Madagascar and Seychelles

## CHAPTER 2: STATUS AND IDENTITY OF INDIAN DIASPORA IN MADAGASCAR (1945-2005)

### 60-98

2.1 Brief background of Madagascar’s Economy, Society and Polity

### 60
2.1.1 Geographical Background
2.1.2 Madagascar’s Economy
2.1.3 Madagascar’s Society
  2.1.3.1 Population
  2.1.3.2 Language
  2.1.3.3 Religion
2.1.4 A Brief History
  2.1.4.1 The Period of French Occupation
  2.1.4.2 Building a Colonial Economy
2.1.5 Independence and After

2.2 Indian Diaspora under French colonial rule
  2.2.1 Image of Indians in the colonial rule
  2.2.2 Economic Life of Indian diaspora
    2.2.2.1 Trade and Commercial Methods and Networks
    2.2.2.2 Gold
    2.2.2.3 Development of the colony and the Indian workforce

2.3 Assimilation and Identity
  2.3.1 Social Structure of PIOs
  2.3.2 Social designation of Indians in Malagasy society
  2.3.3 Protection of Identity
    2.3.3.1 Marriage
    2.3.3.2 Religion, Rituals, Festivals
    2.3.3.3 Language, Food and Tastes
    2.3.3.4 Education

2.4 Current Socio-Political and Economic Status of Indian Diaspora
  2.4.1 Current Economic Status
  2.4.2 Current Socio-Political Status

2.5 Main Conclusions

CHAPTER 3: STATUS AND IDENTITY OF INDIAN DIASPORA IN SEYCHELLES (1945-2005)

3.1 Brief background of Seychelles’s Economy, Society and Polity
  3.1.1 Geographical Background
  3.1.2 Seychelles’s Economy
  3.1.3 Seychelles’s Society
    3.1.3.1 Population
    3.1.3.2 Religion
    3.1.3.3 Culture
  3.1.4 A brief History
    3.1.4.1 French and British colonial Rule
  3.1.5 Independence and After
3.2 Indian Diaspora under the colonial rule
   3.2.1 Migration of Indians
   3.2.2 Image of Indians in the colonial rule
   3.2.3 Economic Life of Indian diaspora in the colonial rule

3.3 Current Economic Status

3.4 Current Socio-Political Status

3.5 Assimilation and Identity
   3.5.1 Marriage
   3.5.2 Language, Food and Tastes
   3.5.3 Education
   3.5.4 Religion, Rituals and Festivals

3.6 Main Conclusions

CHAPTER 4 : INDIAN DIASPORA IN MADAGASCAR AND SEYCHELLES: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS 133-150

4.1 Introduction 133

4.2 Economic Status: Differences and Similarities 134

4.3 Socio-Political Status: Differences and Similarities 136

4.4 Assimilation and the Identity 142
   4.4.1 Marriage
   4.4.2 Religion, Rituals and Festivals
   4.4.3 Language Food and Tastes
   4.4.4 Education

4.5 Main Conclusions 149

CHAPTER-5 : INDIA'S POLICY TOWARDS HER DIASPORA AND DIASPORIC ISSUES IN THE REGION 151-180

5.1 Indian National Congress and the Indian Diaspora 151
   5.1.1 Demands of the congress
   5.1.2 INC's Strategy
   5.1.3 INC's Achievements

5.2 India and the Overseas Indians in the Post-Independence Era 155
   5.2.1 Principals of India's Approach
   5.2.2 Era Of Liberalisation
   5.2.3 Bhartiya Janata Party and New Diaspora Policy
      5.2.3.1 Singhvi Committee report and its implications
      5.2.3.2 Pravasi Bhartiya Divas and PIO card
5.3 Diasporic Issues in the region and the Impact on the Indian Diaspora in Madagascar and Seychelles

5.3.1 Challenges faced by Indian Diaspora in Madagascar and Seychelles
   5.3.1.1 Economic prosperity
   5.3.1.2 Denial of Equal Political Rights
   5.3.1.3 Upsurge of Local Nationalism
   5.3.1.4 Religion
   5.3.1.5 Ethnic Association
   5.3.1.6 Education

5.3.2 Demands from Indian State
   5.3.2.1 Indo-Seychellois Relations
   5.3.2.2 Indo-Malagasy Relations

5.4 Government of India’s Policy towards Indian Diaspora in Madagascar and Seychelles

CHAPTER 6: CONCLUSION 181-187

APPENDIX 188-210

BIBLIOGRAPHY 211-220