APPENDIX-1: ACRONYMS REFERRED IN THE TEXT

ANC — Ante Natal Care
ANM - Auxiliary Nurse and Mid-wives
ARI - Acute Respiratory Infections
ARWSP - Accelerated Rural Water Supply Programme
ASDF - Access to Safe Drinking Water
ASHA - Accredited Social Health Activist
BAM - Block Account Manager
BMOH - Block Medical Officer of Health
BNP - Balwadi Nutrition Programme
BOR - Bed Occupancy Rate
BPHC — Block Primary Health Centre
BR – Birth Rate
BSGH - Belur State General Hospital
BTR - Bed Turnover Rate
BWSGH - Bawria State General Hospital (BWSGH)
CBR - Crude Birth Rate
CC – Conventional Contraceptives
CDR - Crude Death Rate
CHC - Community Health Center
CHD - Chronic Heart Disease
CMOH – Chief Medical Officer of Health
CMR - Child Mortality Rate
CNS – Central Nervous System
COPD – Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease
CPR - Couple Protection Rate
CRHD - Chronic Rheumatic Heart Diseases
CSIP - Centre for Safe Internet Pharmacist
CT – Census Town
CUDP - Calcutta Urban Development Programme
CVD - Cerebro-Vascular Diseases
CWC - Child Welfare Center
DD - Diarrhoeal Diseases
DFID - Department For International Development
DH - District Hospital
DH - District Hospital
DHC - District Health Centres
DHM - District Health Mission
DM - Diabetes Mellitus
DMC - Designated Microscopic Center
DOTS - Direct Observed Therapy Short-term
DSA - District Specific Activities
DT - Diptheria and Tetanus
DTC - District Tuberculosis Centre
DTP - Diphtheria, Pertusis (Whooping Cough), Tetanus
DUB - Dysfunctional Uterine Bleeding
DWL - Distribution of Workload
EAR - Emergency Admission Rate
ELA - Expected Level of Achievement
FHA - Female Health Assistant
FNGO - Facilitating Non Governmental Organization
FPC - Family Planning Centre
FPP - Family Planning Programme
FRU - First Referral Unit
FWC - Family Welfare Centre
FWP - Family Welfare Programme
GITI - Gastro Intestinal Tract Infection
GOI - Government of India
GP - Gram Panchayat
GPD - Gram Panchayat Dispensary
GSGH - Gabberia State General Hospital
HA - Health Assistant
HC - Health Centre
HD - Homoeopathic Dispensary
HDH - Howrah District Hospital
Health for All - HFA
HHW - Honorary Health Worker
HMC - Howrah Municipal Corporation
HMCH - Homoeopathic Medical College and Hospital
HSDI - Health System Development Institute
HTN - Hypertension
HW - Health Worker
HZP - Howrah Zilla Parishad
ICDS - Integrated Child Development Service
ICTC - Integrated Counselling and Testing Centre
IDD - Iodine Deficiency Disorder
IEC - Information, Education and Communication
IFA - Iron Folic Acid
IGBHP - Indo German Basic Health Project
IHB - Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia
IHD - Ischaemic Heart Disease
IMP - Indian Medical Practitioner
IMR - Infant Mortality Rate
IPD - In Patient Department
IPHS - Indian Public Health Standard
IPPIP - Intensified Pulse Polio Immunization Programme
IUD - Intra Uterine Devices
JE - Japanese Encephalitis
JSY - Janani Suraksha Yojona
KMDA - Kolkata Metropolitan Development Area
LBP - Lower Back Pain
LBW - Low Birth Weight
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Full Form</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LHV</td>
<td>Lady Health Visitor</td>
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<tr>
<td>LRTI</td>
<td>Lower Respiratory Tract Infection</td>
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<tr>
<td>MCH</td>
<td>Maternal and Child Health</td>
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<tr>
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<td>MDG</td>
<td>Millennium Development Goal</td>
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<td>Mid Day Meal Programme</td>
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<td>MF</td>
<td>Medical Facility</td>
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<td>Multipurpose Health Worker</td>
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<td>MI</td>
<td>Meningococcal Infection</td>
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<td>Maternal Mortality Ratio</td>
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<td>Mother Non Governmental Organization</td>
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<td>MNP</td>
<td>Minimum Needs Programme</td>
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<td>Multi Purpose Health Worker Scheme</td>
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<td>Medical Termination of Pregnancy</td>
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<td>National Aids Control Programme</td>
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<td>National Cancer Control Programme</td>
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<td>National Diabetes Control Programme</td>
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<td>National Filaria Control Programme</td>
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<td>National Family Health Survey</td>
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<td>National Leprosy Eradication Programme</td>
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<tr>
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<td>National Malaria Eradication Programme</td>
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NMHP - National Mental Health Programme

NMR – Neo-natal Mortality Rate

NNACP - National Nutritional Anaemia Control Programme

NNMB - National Nutrition Monitoring Bureau

NPCB - National Programme for Control of Blindness

NPP - National Population Policy

NRHM – National Rural Health Mission

NSPCD - National Scheme for Prevention of Communicable Diseases

NSSP - New Smear Sputum Positive

NTP - National Tuberculosis Programme

OP - Oral Pill

OPBD - Out Patient per Bed Day

OPD - Out Patient Department

OPV - Oral Polio Vaccine

ORT - Oral Rehydration Therapy

PC - Production Centre

PDR - Population-Doctor Ratio

PDS - Public Distribution System

PEM - Protein Energy Malnutrition

PHC - Primary Health Centre

PHR - Population-Hospital Ratio

PID - Pelvic Inflammatory Disease

PLHA - People Living with HIV-AIDS

PNC - Post Natal Care

PNMR - Peri-Natal Mortality Rate

PRI - Panchayati Raj Institution

RCH - Reproductive and Child Health

RGNDWM - Rajib Gandhi National Drinking Water Mission

RH - Rural Hospital

RHS - Referral Health Scheme

RKS - Rogi Katyan Samity
RMP – Registered Medical Practitioner
RNTCP - Revised National Tuberculosis Programme
RSM - Rural Sanitation Mart
RTI - Reproductive Tract Infection
Rural MP - Rural Medical Practitioners
SAD - State Ayurvedic Dispensary
SAP - Structural Adjustment Programme
SC - Sub-Centre
SCC - Sputum Collection Center
SD Hospital-- Sub-Divisional Hospital
SDP - Safe Drinking Water
SDHC - Sub Divisional Health Centres
SDO – Sub-Divisional Officer
SGH - State General Hospital
SHD - State Homeopathic Dispensary
SHSGH - South Howrah State General Hospital
SHITO - State Health Transport Organization
SMI - Safe Motherhood Index
SNP - Special Nutrition Programme
SS - Spot Source
STD - Sexually Transmitted Disease
STI - Sexual Tract Infection
TB - Tuberculosis
TFR - Total Fertility Rate
TLJH - Tulsiram Laxmidevi Jaiswal Hospital
TPDS - Targeted Public Distribution System
TSC - Total Sanitation Campaign
TT - Tetanus Toxoid
TWF - Tap Water Facilities
UIP - Universal Immunization Programme
ULB - Urban Local Bodies
UNDP - United Nations Development Programmes
UNFPA - United Nations Fund for Population Activities
UNICEF - United Nations International Children’s Emergency Fund
UNRRA - United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
UPHCS - Urban Primary Healthcare Services
URTI - Upper Respiratory Tract Infection
USDH - Uluberia Sub Divisional Hospital
USGH - Udaynarayanpur State General Hospital
UTI - Urinary Tract Infection
VCCTC - Voluntary Confidential Counseling and Testing Center
VT - Vasectomy
WHA - World Health Assembly
WHO - World Health Organization
WR - Workload Ratio