Contents

List of Figures and Maps iii
List of Tables iii
Acknowledgements iv

1. Introduction 1
2. Urban Governance in the Context of Urbanisation 30
3. Introducing Medinipur 52
4. The Pattern of City Government: West Bengal and Medinipur 68
5. People and City Politics in Medinipur: Issues and Participation 96
7. Policy Making in Theory and Practice (New, Added Chapter) 170
8. Conclusion 191

Appendices 202
Bibliography 210
List of Figures
5.1 Peoples’ perception of civic problems
7.1 Models of Decision Making
7.2 Features of Municipal Decision Making in Medinipur

List of Maps
3.1 Location of Medinipur Town
3.2 Medinipur Town and its Wards
3.3 Medinipur Town: Institutions

List of Tables
2.1 Trends of Urbanisation in India 1941-91
3.1 Growth of Population in Medinipur Town, Medinipur District and West Bengal.
4.1 Age-group Classification of Councilors in Medinipur Municipality
4.2 Classification of Councilors according to Occupation
4.3 Level of education of the Councilors
5.1 Councilors’ perception of the Major Civic Problems in Medinipur
5.2 Degree of Activeness of the People in Transmitting their Demands to the Authority.
5.3 Manner in which City People Transmit their Demands to the Authority
5.4 Various Ways of Citizens-initiated Contacts in Medinipur
5.5 Age-group Variation in Citizens’ Participation
5.6 Variations in People’s Level of Education and Degree of Political Participation.
6.1 Degree of Concurrence between Citizens’ and Leaders’ Priorities of Civic Problems
6.2 Councilors’ Assessment of the Factors/Considerations Motivating their Activities.
6.3 Performance of Medinipur Municipality on the Roads Sector during 1993-94
6.4 Councilor’s Views on the state of Municipal Services
6.5 Councilor’s Perception of the Constraints faced by them
6.6 Medinipur Municipality’s Review from Own Source as Per Cent to Total Revenue Income (1980-81 to 1994-95).
6.7 Increase in Revenue-Income and Revenue Expenditure and the Revenue-Income gap in Medinipur Municipality (1980-95).