

C O N T E N T S

Acknowledgements v

Preface vii

List of Maps and Diagrams x

List of Tables xii

List of Plates xiv

CHAPTER - 1 : INTRODUCTION 1 - 9

- 1.1 Introduction 1
- 1.2 Area and Location 4
- 1.3 Objectives 5
- 1.4 Methodology 6
- 1.5 Previous Literature 8

CHAPTER - 2 : GENERAL GEOLOGY 10 - 28

- 2.1 Introduction 10
- 2.2 Regional Geology 10
- 2.3 Morpho-Stratigraphical Units 15
- 2.4 Litho-Stratigraphical Units 19
- 2.5 Geological History 21
- 2.6 Economic Geology 22
- 2.7 Impact of Quaternary Geology on Land use 24
- 2.8 Concluding Remarks 26

CHAPTER - 3 : CLIMATIC BASE 29 - 61

- 3.1 Introduction 29
- 3.2 Temperature, Humidity and Wind 29
- 3.3 Description of Seasons 35
- 3.4 Rainfall Distribution 37
- 3.5 Inter-Dry-Spell Duration 40
- 3.6 Incidence of Drought 45
- 3.7 Potential Evapotranspiration 48
- 3.8 Water Balance 50
- 3.9 Climate and Paddy Cultivation 57
- 3.10 Concluding Remarks 59

CHAPTER - 4 : PEDOLOGICAL BASE 62 - 85

- 4.1 Introduction 62
- 4.2 Classification of Local Soils 62
- 4.3 Soil pH 69
- 4.4 Soil Moisture Regime 70
- 4.5 Fertility Status of Local Soils 72
- 4.6 Soil Types and Crop Cultivations 75
- 4.7 Soil Erosion and Degradation 76
- 4.8 Soil Conservation 81
- 4.9 Concluding Remarks 82

CHAPTER - 5 : FLUVIAL ENVIRONMENT AND LANDFORMS 86 - 131

- 5.1 Introduction 86
- 5.2 Drainage System 87
- 5.3 Drainage Pattern 93
- 5.4 Morphometric Analysis 95
- 5.5 Landform Characteristics 113
- 5.6 Landform Divisions 119
- 5.7 Geomorphic History 127
- 5.8 Concluding Remarks 127

CHAPTER - 6 : SOURCE OF WATER 132 - 165

- 6.1 Introduction 132
- 6.2 Surface Water 132
- 6.3 Sub-Surface Water 134
- 6.4 Problems of Groundwater Recharge 141
- 6.5 Quality of Water 142
- 6.6 Irrigation Potentials 144
- 6.7 Water Management 157
- 6.8 Concluding Remarks 163

CHAPTER - 7 : LAND USE PATTERN 166 - 216

- 7.1 Introduction 166
- 7.2 Land use Categories 168
- 7.3 Area Under Forests 170
- 7.4 Net Area Sown 177
- 7.5 Area Not Available for Cultivation 189
- 7.6 Types of Farmlands and Their Uses 192
- 7.7 Land Capability Classification 205
- 7.8 Land Use Plan 210
- 7.9 Concluding Remarks 213

**CHAPTER - 8 : IMPACT OF LANDFORMS ON LAND USE-
A STATISTICAL ANALYSIS 217 - 230**

- 8.1 Introduction 217
- 8.2 Summary Measures 217
- 8.3 Z-Statistic of Pairs of Surfaces 220
- 8.4 Correlation Coefficient 223
- 8.5 Concluding Remarks 229

CHAPTER - 9 : CONCLUSION 231 - 241

- 9.1 Main Findings and Observations 231
- 9.2 Suggestions 236
- 9.3 Concluding Remarks 239

BIBLIOGRAPHY 242 - 253