CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS ........................................ (iv)

ABSTRACT ..................................................... (vii)

CHAPTER-I : INTRODUCTION

1.1 The Problem .............................................. 1
1.2 The Parthasarathy-Mooley monsoon rainfall series ....... 3
1.3 Years of large scale drought / flood in
Indian monsoon .............................................. 6
1.4 Some studies on Inter-annual Variability of
Monsoon Rainfall of India ................................. 9

References ..................................................... 12

Tables - 1.1 and 1.2

Figures - 1.1 to 1.5

CHAPTER-II : TRIENNIAL OSCILLATION IN ATMOSPHERE AND OCEAN

2.1 Introduction .............................................. 13
2.2 Triennial oscillation in upper tropospheric winds ... 14
2.3 Triennial oscillation in monsoon rainfall ............... 15
2.4 Triennial oscillation in cyclone tracks .................. 17
2.5 Change from westerly to easterly phase in the
triennial cycle ........................................... 18
2.6 Triennial oscillation in SST over North Indian
Ocean ......................................................... 20
2.7 Quasi Biennial Oscillation and the Triennial
Oscillation ................................................... 25
2.8 'Triennial Oscillation' an important mode of the
troposphere ................................................ 26

References ..................................................... 28

Tables - 2.1 to 2.3

Figures - 2.1 to 2.17
CHAPTER-III: INTERACTION BETWEEN MONSOON AND INDIAN OCEAN

3.1 Air-Sea Interaction ............................................. 31
3.2 Seasonal normal SST over North Indian Ocean ............ 33
3.3 Monsoon cooling of Arabian Sea during good and bad monsoons ............................................. 34
3.4 Comparison between 1972 and 1973 in SST ................. 35
3.5 Other atmospheric and oceanic parameters of 1972 and 1973 ......................................................... 38
3.6 Formation of a deep mixed layer over Arabian Sea .... 40
3.7 Correlation between monsoon rainfall and SST .......... 42
3.8 Upper wind and temperature changes (1973 minus 1972) ............................................................... 44
3.9 Proposed mechanism for the Triennial Oscillation ... 46

References ..................................................................... 49

Tables - 3.1 to 3.3
Figures - 3.1 to 3.17

CHAPTER-IV: LONG RANGE FORECASTING OF MONSOON RAINFALL

4.1 History of Long Range Forecasting of monsoon rainfall of India ....................................................... 51
4.2 Sub-tropical westerlies in relation to monsoon failure ........................................................................ 53
4.3 Meridional circulation over India during the monsoon ................................................................. 56
4.4 Meridional wind index for long range forecasting of monsoon rainfall ........................................... 58
4.5 Tibetan Anticyclone and monsoon rainfall of India ... 61
4.6 SST in relation to Long Range Forecasting of monsoon rainfall .................................................... 64

References ..................................................................... 66

Tables - 4.1 to 4.5
Figures - 4.1 to 4.10
CHAPTER-V : CONTRASTING EPOCHS IN MONSOON RAINFALL

5.1 Climatic change in Indian monsoon .......................... 69
5.2 500 mb altitude over North-west India 1955-1974.... 70
5.3 Monsoon rainfall of India during 1955-1974 .......... 71
5.4 November Cyclones of Bay of Bengal during
1955-1974 .................................................. 72
5.5 Comparison of Indian and African rainfall
during 1955-1974 ........................................ 73
5.6 Comparison of the two thirty year periods
1931-1960 and 1931-1960 ............................. 75
5.7 Climatic epochs of India during 1891 to date ...... 77
5.8 Proposed mechanism for the large inter-annual
variability of Indian monsoon in some epochs .... 79

References ......................................................... 81
Tables - 5.1 and 5.2
Figures - 5.1 to 5.6

CHAPTER-VI : GLOBAL ASPECTS OF INTER-ANNUAL VARIABILITY OF
INDIAN SUMMER MONSOON RAINFALL

6.1 Southern Oscillation and monsoon variability ...... 84
6.2 El-Niño and large scale monsoon failure ............... 86
6.3 GCM simulations with imposed SST anomalies ........ 88
6.4 Suggested sensitivity studies with SST anomalies
using General Circulation Models ....................... 92
6.5 Climatic changes in India and tropical
East Pacific ................................................... 95

References ......................................................... 96
Figures - 6.1 to 6.15

CHAPTER-VII: CONCLUSION ........................................ 99

RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS BY THE AUTHOR .......................... 104