

CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
Introduction	1-23

PART-I

Women Empowerment and Personal Laws: Conceptual Analysis

Chapter-1: Women Empowerment: A conceptual Analysis	24-64
1.1 Introductory Remarks	
1.2 Concept of Empowerment	
1.3 Elements of Women Empowerment	
1.4 Seeds of the Concept: Women Empowerment	
1.5 Process of Empowerment	
1.6 Social Empowerment of Women	
1.7 Empowerment of Women and Education	
1.8 Political Empowerment of Women	
1.9 Empowerment of Women: Economic Perspective	
1.10 Women Empowerment through Law	
1.11 Legislation against Domestic Violence	
1.12 Equal property Right	
1.13 Social Legislation and Planning	
1.14 Women Empowerment year	
1.15 Concluding Remarks	
Chapter-2: Women and Personal Law Systems in India	65-117
2.1 Introductory Remarks	
2.2 Personal Laws in India: Meaning and Scope	
2.3 Law and Society in the Hindu Traditions	
2.4 <i>Dharma</i> and Law	
2.5 Hindu Laws under Muslim Empire	
2.6 British Rule in India	
2.7 Ascertainment of the Personal Laws	
2.8 Hindu Law and the Legislature	
2.9 Personal law of Muslims	
1. Muslim Law System	

2. Development of Muslim Law
 - a. The period of *Quranic* precept
 - b. The period of *Sunnah*
 - c. The period of theoretical study and collection
 - d. The Modern period
3. Muslim Law in India under Muslim rulers
4. Muslim Law under the company
 - a. Application of Muslim Law
 - b. Works on Muslim Law
 - c. Muslim Law officers
 - d. Sects and sub-sects
- 2.10 Muslim Law and the legislature
- 2.11 Codification of Hindu Law

Chapter-3: Empowerment of Women under Personal Laws in India 118-168

- 3.1 Introductory Remarks
- 3.2 Women in Hindu Culture
- 3.3 Women's Right and customary Laws
- 3.4. Position of Women in the *Vedic* Society
- 3.5 Position of Women in the *Epic* period
- 3.6 The family and Forms of Marriage
- 3.7 Rights of Women
 - a. Property Rights of Women and Diversities in Hindu Law during *Dharmashashtra* period
 - b. Daughter's property Rights
- 3.8 Social and legal position of Hindu women in colonial period
- 3.9 Position of Women under Islamic Law
- 3.10 Muslim law and Judicial Reforms
- 3.11 Status of Women in Christian Society.
- 3.12 Parsi Women in India

PART-II

Empowerment of women through different Religious system

Chapter-1: Marriage 169-217

- 1.1 Introductory Remarks
- 1.2 Hindu Women and Marriage
- 1.3 Muslim Women and Marriage
- 1.4 Christian Women and Marriage
- 1.5 Parsi Women and Marriage

Chapter-2: Dissolution of Marriage	218-253
2.1 Introductory Remarks	
2.2 Muslim Women- Dissolution of Marriage	
2.3 Christian Women - Divorce	
Chapter-3: Succession	254-271
3.1 Introductory Remarks	
3.2 Hindu Women and Succession	
3.3 Muslim Women and Succession	
3.4 Christian Women and Succession	
Chapter-4: Maintenance	272-390
4.1 Introductory Remarks	
4.2 Hindu Women and Maintenance	
(a) Analysis of Legislative Provisions	
(b) Evaluation of Judicial Pronouncement	
(c) Identification of Pitfalls	
(d) Advocacy for reforms and improvements	
4.3 Muslim Women and Maintenance	
(a) Analysis of Legislative Provisions	
(b) Evaluation of Judicial Pronouncement	
(c) Identification of Pitfalls	
(d) Advocacy for reforms and improvements	
4.3 Christian Women and Maintenance	
(a) Analysis of Legislative Provisions	
(b) Evaluation of Judicial Pronouncement	
(c) Identification of Pitfalls	
(d) Advocacy for reforms and improvements	
4.4 Parsi Women and Maintenance	
(a) Analysis of Legislative Provisions	
(b) Evaluation of Judicial Pronouncement	
(c) Identification of Pitfalls	
(d) Advocacy for reforms and improvements	

PART-III

Empowerment of Women through Legislations in Post-Independent India: Evaluation of Relevant Legislations

Chapter-1: Empowerment of Hindu Women in Post-independent India	391-402
--	----------------

1.1	Introductory Remarks	
1.2	Hindu Marriage	
Chapter-2:	Empowerment of Muslim Women in Post-independent India	403-412
2.1	Introductory Remarks	
2.2	Muslim Marriage	
2.3	Divorce	
2.4	Property Rights of Muslim Women	
Chapter-3:	Empowerment of Christian Women in Post-independent India	413-421
3.1	Introductory Remarks	
3.2	Christian Marriage	
Chapter-4:	Empowerment of Parsi Women in Post-independent India	422-426
4.1	Introductory Remarks	
4.2	Parsi Marriage	

PART-IV

Selected Acts Empowering Women in Post-independent India: Critical Analysis

1.1	The Special Marriage Act, 1954	427-493
1.2	The Marriage laws (Amendment) Act, 1976	
1.3	The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961	
1.4	Maternity Benefit Act, 1961	
1.5	Equal Remuneration Act, 1976	
1.6	Family Courts Act, 1984	
1.7	The indecent Representation of women (Prohibition) Act, 1986	
1.8	The commission of Sati (Prevention) Act, 1987.	
1.9	The National Commission for women Act, 1990.	
1.10	The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986.	
	Concluding Remarks and Suggestions	494-530
	Bibliography	531-561