Table of Contents

Title Page i
Declaration By the Candidate ii
Certificate of Supervisor iii
Acknowledgement iv
Table of Contents v
List of Figures vii
List of Tables viii
List of Acronyms viii
ABSTRACT ix

Chapter 1 Introduction 1
1.1 Background 1
1.1.1 Overview of Wireless Sensor Network 4
1.1.2 Overview of Cross-Layer System Design and Optimization in WSN 6
1.2.1.1 Layered Architectural Approach 6
1.1.3 Cross-Layer Design Approach 9
1.1.3.1 Cross-Layer System Design 11
1.1.3.1.1 Introduction to X-Layer 11
1.1.3.1.2 Significant of Cross-Layered System Approach 13
1.1.3.2 Energy Utilization and Cross-Layer System Design 15
1.1.4 Strategy of Medium Access Control-(MAC) 18
1.1.5 PHY Layer and Energy Optimization 19
1.1.6 Energy Efficient Routing Protocol 20
1.1.6.1 Pro-active and Re-active Routing Protocols 21
1.1.6.2 Routing Protocol in Data-Centric 22
1.1.6.3 Hierarchical Routing Protocol 28
1.1.6.4 Evolutionary Computing Based Protocols 29
1.2 Motivation 32
1.3 Objective of the Research Work 33
1.3.1 Specific Goal 34
1.4 Problem Definition 35
1.5 Methodology 36
1.6 Thesis Contribution 38
1.7 Thesis Organization 40

Chapter 2 LITERATURE SURVEY 43

Chapter 3 Theoretical Background 70
3.1 Domain Introduction 70