CONTENTS

1 CHAPTER I .................................................................................4  
1.1 INTRODUCTION .......................................................................4  
1.2 A BRIEF EXPLANATION OF THE LEGAL TEXT OF THE AGREEMENT ON AGRICULTURE .........................................................7  
  1.2.1 Domestic Support .................................................................7  
  1.2.2 Discipline on Export Competition ......................................13  
  1.2.3 Market Access Discipline ...................................................17  
1.3 REVIEW OF LITERATURE ..............................................................22  
  1.3.1 Literature Capturing the optimism with regard to the AoA during the initial years of the WTO .........................................................25  
  1.3.2 Literature Discussing Issues on Subsidies: ............................33  
    1.3.2.1 Literature on Domestic Support ..................................33  
    1.3.2.2 Literature on Export Competition and Subsidies .........42  
  1.3.3 Literature on various Issues under Market Access: ..............44  
    1.3.3.1 Literature on Quantitative Restrictions ......................45  
    1.3.3.2 Literature on Tariffs and Tariff Rate Quotas ..................46  
  1.3.4 Literature on SPS Measures: ..............................................50  
  1.3.5 Literature on Concern for Food and Livelihood security ...54  
1.4 SCOPE OF THE STUDY ...............................................................63  
1.5 METHODOLOGY .......................................................................66  
1.6 DESIGN OF THE STUDY .............................................................67  

2 CHAPTER II ..................................................................................72  
2.1 INTRODUCTION .........................................................................72  
2.2 TRADE POLICIES IN THE AGRICULTURAL SECTOR ...............74  
2.3 AN INTRODUCTION TO AGRICULTURAL TRADE IN INDIA... 78  
2.4 METHODOLOGY ADOPTED FOR OBTAINING COMMON, SIGNIFICANT AND KEY EXPORTS AND SIGNIFICANT IMPORTS .......82  
2.5 ANALYSIS ON EXPORTS .............................................................83  
  2.5.1 Country Trend of Exports ....................................................84  
  2.5.2 Significant Agricultural Exports .........................................90  
2.6 ANALYSIS ON IMPORTS .............................................................92  
  2.6.1 Country Trend of Imports ....................................................92  
  2.6.2 Significant Agricultural Imports .........................................95  
2.7 NET TRADE SITUATION ...........................................................98  
2.8 CONCLUSION ...........................................................................100  

3 CHAPTER III ................................................................................104  
3.1 INTRODUCTION .........................................................................104
3.2 Analysis of Commitments in AoA............................... 108
  3.2.1 Domestic Support ........................................... 110
  3.2.2 Exports Subsidies ......................................... 123
  3.2.3 Market Access Provisions ................................ 128
    3.2.3.1 The Quantitative Restrictions Regime in India .... 129
    3.2.3.2 The Tariff Regime in India ............................ 137
    3.2.3.3 Analysis of NTMs Imposed by India .................. 156
3.3 Conclusion ....................................................... 160

4 CHAPTER IV ........................................................ 162
  4.1 Introduction .................................................... 162
  4.2 Importance of Agriculture in the Selected Set of Countries ........................................ 165
  4.3 Analysis of the Implementation of Domestic Support Commitments ................................. 170
  4.4 Analysis of the Implementation of Commitments on Export Subsidies and Food Aid ............ 187
  4.5 Analysis of the Market Access Provisions ................................................................. 200
    4.5.1 Analysis of Implementation of Tariff-Quota Regime ........................................... 200
    4.5.2 Analysis of Tariffs Imposed by Different Countries .............................................. 226
    4.5.3 Analysis of Non-Trade Measures Imposed by Different Countries ............................ 235
  4.6 The US Farm Bills and the CAP of EU ................................................................. 244
  4.7 Conclusion ....................................................... 253

5 CHAPTER V .......................................................... 261
  5.1 Introduction .................................................... 261
  5.2 Important Features of the Agreement on Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures ............... 263
  5.3 Implementation Problems of the Agreement ............................................................ 271
  5.4 SPS Measures Adopted by India ................................................................. 274
  5.5 SPS Restrictions Faced by India ....................................................... 281
  5.6 Analysis of Notifications on SPS Submitted to the WTO ........................................ 287
  5.7 Conclusion ....................................................... 296

6 CHAPTER VI ........................................................ 299
  6.1 Introduction .................................................... 299
  6.2 Divergent Views on the Role of Trade in Food Security ............................................ 302
  6.3 Agricultural Commodities in Different Countries Adversely Affected by Influx of Imports . 308