List of Figures

1. Distribution of the 120 million persons currently infected with lymphatic filarial parasites (WHO, 1997)

2. *Brugia malayi* adult parasites (Male & Female)

3. Life cycle of lymphatic filarial parasites

4. The relationship of the host immune response and the consequences of infection

5. Cytokines in human Type 1 and Type 2 responses

6. SDS-Polyacrylamide gel electrophoretic profile (Laemmli system, 10% gel) of *Brugia malayi* parasites

7. 2-D PAGE analysis of the *Brugia malayi* adult (male) soluble antigens

8. 2-D PAGE analysis of the *Brugia malayi* adult (female) soluble antigens

9. 2-D PAGE analysis of the *Brugia malayi* microfilarial sonicate

10. *Brugia malayi* adult soluble antigens- specific IgG antibody titers in EN and ASM individuals’ sera, measured by ELISA

11. *Brugia malayi* adult soluble antigens- specific IgG4 isotype antibody titers in EN and ASM individuals’ sera, measured by ELISA

12. Immunoblot showing IgG1 reactivity of sera from EN and ASM individuals with *Brugia malayi* adult soluble antigens

13. Immunoblot showing IgG2 reactivity of sera from EN and ASM individuals with *Brugia malayi* adult soluble antigens

14. Immunoblot showing IgG4 reactivity of sera from EN and ASM individuals with *Brugia malayi* adult soluble antigens

15. 2-D Immunoblot showing IgG4 reactivity of sera from EN and ASM individuals with *Brugia malayi* adult soluble antigens
16. Fractionation of *Brugia malayi* adult soluble antigens (BmA)

17. Stimulation index of lymphocytes taken from EN individuals when cultured in the presence of different conc. of *B. malayi* hole lysate and SDS-PAGE fractionated & NCP bound BmA Fr. 1-5

18. Kinetics of secretion of IL-2, IL-4, IL-12, IFN-γ and IL-10 by the lymphocytes of EN individuals cultured against optimal conc. of *B. malayi* adult soluble antigens.

19. Kinetics of secretion of IL-2, IL-4, IL-12, IFN-γ and IL-10 by the lymphocytes of EN individuals cultured against optimal conc. of *B. malayi* adult soluble antigens Fr.1.

20. Kinetics of secretion of IL-2, IL-4, IL-12, IFN-γ and IL-10 by the lymphocytes of EN individuals cultured against optimal conc. of *B. malayi* adult soluble antigens Fr.2.

21. Kinetics of secretion of IL-2, IL-4, IL-12, IFN-γ and IL-10 by the lymphocytes of EN individuals cultured against optimal conc. of *B. malayi* adult soluble antigens Fr.3.

22. Kinetics of secretion of IL-2, IL-4, IL-12, IFN-γ and IL-10 by the lymphocytes of EN individuals cultured against optimal conc. of *B. malayi* adult soluble antigens Fr.4.

23. Kinetics of secretion of IL-2, IL-4, IL-12, IFN-γ and IL-10 by the lymphocytes of EN individuals cultured against optimal conc. of *B. malayi* adult soluble antigens Fr.5.

24. Forward vs. Side scattergram obtained upon flow cytometric analysis of unstained human PBMC population: R1-Lymphocytes, R2- Monocytes, R3- Granulocytes, R4-Dead cell

25. Representative data of Flow cytometric analysis of CD3⁺ (MACS purified) positive lymphocyte population expressing CD4 and/or CD8 in EN and ASM individuals in response to different antigens.

26. Representative data of Flow cytometric analysis of lymphocyte population expressing CD4 and/or CD45RO in EN and ASM individuals in response to different antigens.
27. Representative data of Flow cytometric analysis of lymphocyte population expressing CD4 and/or CD25 in EN and ASM individuals in response to different antigens.

28. IL-4 vs. IFN-γ plot: IL-4 and IFN-γ secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to H37Rv whole cell lysate.

29. IL-10 vs. IL-12 plot: IL-10 and IL-12 secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to H37Rv whole cell lysate.

30. IL-4 vs. IFN-γ plot: IL-4 and IFN-γ secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to *B. malayi* adult soluble antigens.

31. IL-10 vs. IL-12 plot: IL-10 and IL-12 secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to *B. malayi* adult soluble antigens.

32. IL-4 vs. IFN-γ plot: IL-4 and IFN-γ secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to *B. malayi* adult soluble antigen Fr.2.

33. IL-10 vs. IL-12 plot: IL-10 and IL-12 secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to *B. malayi* adult soluble antigen Fr.2.

34. IL-4 vs. IFN-γ plot: IL-4 and IFN-γ secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to *B. malayi* adult soluble antigen Fr.3.

35. IL-10 vs. IL-12 plot: IL-10 and IL-12 secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to *B. malayi* adult soluble antigen Fr.3.

36. IL-4 vs. IFN-γ plot: IL-4 and IFN-γ secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to *B. malayi* adult soluble antigen Fr.4.

37. IL-10 vs. IL-12 plot: IL-10 and IL-12 secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to *B. malayi* adult soluble antigen Fr.4.
38. IL-4 vs. IFN-γ plot: IL-4 and IFN-γ secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to *B. malayi* adult soluble antigen Fr.5.

39. IL-10 vs. IL-12 plot: IL-10 and IL-12 secreted by the lymphocytes of ASM and EN individuals in response to *B. malayi* adult soluble antigen Fr.5.

40. Representative data of Flow cytometric analysis of Internal IFN-γ in lymphocytes of EN and ASM individuals in response to different antigens.

41. Representative data of Flow cytometric analysis of Internal IL-4 in lymphocytes of EN and ASM individuals in response to different antigens.

42. Representative data of Flow cytometric analysis of Internal IL-10 in lymphocytes of EN and ASM individuals in response to different antigens.

43. Overlay histograms of isotype control/ IFN-γ cytokine neutralised control/ positive control for IFN-γ, IL-10 and IL-4.

44. Representative data of Flow cytometric analysis of lymphocyte population of EN and ASM individuals expressing IL-4R in response to different antigens.

45. Representative data of Flow cytometric analysis of lymphocyte population of EN and ASM individuals expressing IL-10R in response to different antigens.

46. Representative data of Flow cytometric analysis of lymphocyte population of EN and ASM individuals expressing IL-12R in response to different antigens.

47. Representative data of Flow cytometric analysis of lymphocytes expressing CD40 in EN and ASM individuals in response to different antigens.

48. Representative data of Flow cytometric analysis of lymphocytes expressing CD40 L in EN and ASM individuals in response to different antigens.