# CONTENTS

Acknowledgement .......................... i

List of Tables ............................ xiii

List of Figures ........................... xxi

Chapter 1: Introduction ................. 1-9

1.1 Why status of international women migrants 2
1.2 Involuntary migration .................. 5
1.3 Objective and scope of the thesis .... 7
1.4 Arrangement of chapters ............. 8

Chapter 2: A Review Of Literature .... 10-67

2.1 Literature on the status of women in developed countries 10
2.2 Literature on the status of women in developing countries 28
2.3 Research on the status of women in India 39
2.4 Studies on the status of international women migrants 55
Chapter 3: International Migration In India

3.1 Data on migration

3.1.1 International migration to India

3.2 Features of migrants from Bangladesh to India during 1971-2001

3.2.1 Rural-urban settlement of migrants from Bangladesh to India during 1971-2001

3.2.2 Male-female composition of migrants from Bangladesh to India during 1971-2001

3.2.3 Change in female migration between 1971-2001

3.2.4 Sex ratios of migrants from Bangladesh during 1971-2001

3.2.5 Reasons for female migration

3.3 Migration from Bangladesh to the different States of India during 1971-2001

3.3.1 Features of migrants from Bangladesh to West Bengal during 1971-2001

3.3.2 Male-female composition of migrants from Bangladesh to West Bengal during 1971-2001
3.3.3 Share of female migration during 1971-2001

3.3.4 Sex ratios of migrants from Bangladesh to West Bengal during 1971-2001

3.3.5 Reasons for female migration

3.3.6 Features of migrants from Bangladesh to Orissa during 1971-2001

3.3.7 Male-female composition of migrants from Bangladesh to Orissa during 1971-2001

3.3.8 Share of female migration over 1971-2001

3.3.9 Sex ratios of migrants from Bangladesh to Orissa during 1971-2001

3.3.10 Reasons for female migration

3.4 Distribution of migrants from Bangladesh to the districts of West Bengal and Orissa during 1971-2001

3.4.1 Rural-urban distribution of migrants from Bangladesh to Nadia district of West Bengal during 1971-2001

3.4.2 Male-female composition of migrants from Bangladesh to Nadia, West Bengal

3.4.3 Share of female migration over 1971-2001
3.4.4 Sex ratios of migrants from Bangladesh to Nadia during 1971-2001

3.4.5 Rural-urban settlement of migrants from Bangladesh to **Murshidabad, West Bengal** during 1971-2001

3.4.6 Male-female composition of migrants in Murshidabad, West Bengal

3.4.7 Share of female migration over 1971-2001

3.4.8 Sex ratios of migrants from Bangladesh to Murshidabad during 1971-2001

3.4.9 Distribution of migrants from Bangladesh to the districts of Orissa during 1971-2001

3.4.10 Rural-urban distribution of migrants from Bangladesh to **Cuttack, Orissa** during 1971-2001

3.4.11 Male-female composition of migrants from Bangladesh to Cuttack, Orissa

3.4.12 Share of female migration over 1971-2001

3.4.13 Sex ratios of migrants from Bangladesh to Cuttack during 1971-2001
Chapter 4: Features Of Survey Areas and Households

4.1.1 The State of West Bengal  115
4.1.2 The State of Orissa  117

4.2 Choice of blocks  118

4.3 Demographic features of the survey areas  119

4.3.1 Distribution of population  119
4.3.2 Sex ratio  120
4.3.3 Occupation structure  122

4.4 Data collection  125

4.5 Village profiles  126

4.5.1 Availability of basic amenities in the villages in West Bengal  127
4.5.2 Availability of basic amenities in the villages in Kendrapara, Orissa  133

4.6 Characteristics of the surveyed women migrants  134

4.6.1 Age distribution of the women migrants  135
4.6.2 Religious composition of the women migrants from Bangladesh  137
4.6.3 Caste distribution of the women migrants  138
4.6.4 Marital status and total fertility rate of the women migrants  140
4.7 Economic situation of the women migrants from Bangladesh

4.7.1 Income distribution 145

4.7.2 Savings behavior of the women migrants 146

4.8 Land holding of the women migrant households 148

4.9 Ownership of durable consumer goods 149

4.10 Housing facilities of the migrant households 150

4.11 Other details about migration of the women under the survey

4.11.1 Duration of residence 155

4.11.2 Districts of origin of the migrants 155

4.11.3 Rural-urban origin of residence 157

4.11.4 Passport status 158

4.11.5 Reasons for migration 158

4.11.6 Financial situation of the women migrants at the time of migration 160

4.11.7 Reasons for settlement and marital status at the time of migration 161

Chapter 5: Education Status Of Women 164-191

Migrants From Bangladesh

5.1 Literacy rates of the women migrants from Bangladesh 165
5.2 Literacy rates and income distribution in the survey areas 170

5.3 Education levels of the women migrants 172

5.4 Education levels by income groups in the survey areas of West Bengal and Orissa 175

5.5 Discontinuity in education 179

5.5.1 Discontinuity after primary level 185

5.5.2 Stunted education after secondary level 187

Chapter 6: Health Status 192-207

6.1 General health of the women migrants 193

6.1.1 Meal timings 198

6.2 Medical care-general and maternal 200

6.2.1 Care received by the women migrants during pregnancy 203

6.3 Decision taker regarding medical care of the women migrants 204

6.4 Index of medical decision taker 205

6.4.1 Construction of the index 206

Chapter 7: Work Status Of The Women Migrants From Bangladesh 208-233
7.1 Distribution of the women migrants among housewives, and women engaged in various paid and unpaid economic activities

7.2 Sector-wise distribution of the working women migrants

7.3 Hours of work

7.4 Economic background of the working women migrants

7.5 Status regarding decisions about work
   7.5.1 Decision to work
   7.5.2 Construction of index regarding decision to work

7.6 Contribution of personal income to household kitty
   7.6.1 Decision taker of the women’s contribution to the family fund

7.7 Discrimination at work place

Chapter 8: Violence : At Home And Society

8.1 Violence against women in India

8.2 Violence at home

8.3 Domestic violence faced by the women migrants
   8.3.1 Violence and education
   8.3.2 Work status and violence
   8.3.3 Violence and income distribution
8.4 Dowry and violence in the study areas 245
8.5 Violence outside home 249
Chapter 9: Mass Media And The Status Of The Women Migrants 251-261
  9.1 Percentage of women aged 15-49 years 252
      exposed to different types of mass media in India and the States
  9.2 Media exposure among the women migrants 256
  9.3 Family intervention faced by the women migrants 259
Chapter 10: Participation In Different Organisations And The Status Of The Women Migrants 262-267
  10.1 Participation in different organizations 265
Chapter 11: Participation Of The Women Migrants In Decision Making At The Household Level 268-281
  11.1 Indian women’s participation in decisions 268
     regarding the household
     11.1.1 Decision taker about household matters in 272
         The migrant women’s households
     11.1.2 Index of household decision making 274
     11.1.3 Permission to visit parents 275
11.2 Freedom of movement alone, outside home

11.2.1 Migrant women’s movement alone, outside home

11.3 Consent to marriage

Chapter 12: Summary And Conclusion

Case Studies

Appendix – A
Appendix – B
Appendix – C
Appendix – D
Appendix – E
Appendix – F
Appendix – G
Appendix – H

Bibliography