Dear Students,

This is a survey intended to understand the problems of the students and to help the cause of education. Therefore feel free to answer all questions. Your name is not important to us. But your situation and opinion are very valuable. Write only sincere and correct answers. As soon as your questionnaire is filled and handed over to me, I will keep it under my custody and take it to the department of Sociology University of Poona for statistical processing. The whole information given by you will be treated as Confidential and will not be disclosed to anybody. The information will be used only for the purpose of research.

Thanking you,

Yours sincerely

(T.K.V.BHAT)

T.K.V.BHAT
Dept. of Sociology
University of Poona
PUNE 7.
INSTRUCTIONS TO FILL THE QUESTIONNAIRE

Circle the number that stands for your answer. Thus in the question number 7. To what economic class do your parents belong if your parents belong to Lower Upper class. Circle the number as given below.

7. To what economic class do your parents belong.
   1. Upper class
   2. Lower Upper class
   3. Upper Middle class
   4. Lower Middle class
   5. Upper Lower class
   6. Lower Lower Class

If a number is provided with no item but only a dotted line it is meant for you to write the item and circle the corresponding number in case the rest of the items are not your answer to the question.

Section - A

Mention your class, group, sex, age, religion and caste by encircling the corresponding number.

1. Class
   1. III B.A.  2. III B.Sc.  3. III B.Com.
   4. III B.B.M.

2. Group
   7. E.H.S.  8. ...

3. Sex
   1. Male  2. Female

4. Age
   1. 18 and below  2. 19 and 20  3. 21 and 22
   4. 23 and 24  5. 25 and 26  6. 27 and above
5. Religion
1. Hindu  
2. Muslim  
3. Christian  
4. Others

6. Caste
1. Brahmin  
2. Konkani  
3. Bunt  
4. Mogaveera  
5. Billava  
6. Scheduled caste  
7. Scheduled Tribe  
8. Others

7. To what economic class do your parents belong:
1. Upper Upper Class  
2. Lower Upper class  
3. Upper Middle Class  
4. Lower Middle class  
5. Upper Lower class  
6. Lower Lower class

8. Are your father and mother living:
1. Both father and mother are living  
2. Only mother is living  
3. Only father is living  
4. Both father and mother are not living

9. What is your father's principle occupation.

10. Is your mother gainfully employed outside the house,
1. Yes  
2. No

11. If yes what is her profession.

12. What is the educational level of your father,
1. No Education  
2. Ist STD to 5th STD  
3. 6th STD to SSLC  
4. Pre U.C  
5. Graduation  
6. Post Graduation  
7. Doctorate.
1. State the educational level of your mother.
1. No education  2. I STD to 5th STD  3. 6th STD to SSLC
7. Doctorate
8. State the place of your parental residence:
1. Within the district of South Kanara
2. Outside the district of South Kanara

15. What is the distance from your residence to the College.
1. One KM to 2 K.M.  2. Three KM to 4 KM
3. 5 KM to 6 K.M.  4. 7KM to 8 KM
5. 9 KM and above

16. Where are you living while attending the College.
1. with parents  2. With relatives  3. with friends of the parents
7. Any other.....

17. What is the type of house in which your parents are living.
1. Rented House  2. Own house

18. To what category your parental residence belongs.
1. Cement concrete roof  2. Tile roof  3. Hay or grass roof

19. What kind of transport vehicles are owned by your family.
1. Motor car  2. Scooter or Motor Bicycle  3. Bicycle
4. None

20. What kind of furniture are available in your house.
1. Sofa  2. Table & chair  3. Cot  4. Dining table
5. None

21. What kind of lighting arrangement is there in your house.

22. What kind of fuel is used for cooking in your house.
23. What all the electric appliances are used in your house.
   3. Cassette player 7. Iron box
   4. Radio 8. Refrigerator
   9. Mixer

24. Where have you been living most of the time when you were attending the primary school and High school.
   1. In a rural area 2. In a town 3. In a city

25. Where do you prefer to live in the future.
   1. In a rural area 2. In a town 3. In a city

26. Who finance the major part of your college expenses.

27. Do you want to continue your education after your graduation is over.
   1. Yes 2. No 3. Not decided

28. In case you want to continue your education what degree or diploma you would like to take.

29. What is the job or profession you are likely to take after your course is over.
   7. Any other
SECTION - B

1. How many members are living together in your house.
   1. Two or three  2. Four or five  3. Six or seven
   4. Eight or nine  5. Ten or eleven  6. Twelve to fifteen
   7. Sixteen to twenty  8. Twenty one and above

2. Does your father and mother live with their children only or other relatives are also there.
   1. Father mother children only
   2. Living jointly with other relatives

3. How many children are there to your parents.
   1. One  5. Five or six
   2. Two  6. Seven or eight
   3. Three  7. Nine or ten
   4. Four  8. Eleven or above

4. What is your number among the children of your parents.
   1. First  2. Second  3. Third
   4. Fourth  5. Fifth or sixth  6. Seventh or eighth
   7. Ninth or tenth  8. Eleventh or above

5. Whenever you have a problem can you count on your parents to help you to solve them.
   1. Definitely yes  2. Probably yes  3. Probably not
   4. Definitely not

6. Do your parents supervise you to do well in the College.
   1. Almost always yes  2. Usually yes  3. Usually not
   4. Almost always not

7. Do you think that your ideas and attitudes are different from that of your parents.
   1. Definitely yes  2. Probably yes  3. Probably not
   4. Definitely not
8. If yes indicate the item or items in which you have disagreement with your parents.
1. Choice of friends
2. Your personal expenditure
3. Religious beliefs and practices.
4. Your dress
5. About going to film
6. Education and future career
7. Marriage
8. Leisure time activities.

9. Who takes the decision in matters affecting your life. You or your parents.
1. Mostly I take the decision
2. Mostly parents take the decision. They expect me to obey.
3. We jointly discuss. It may be my view or their view which will prevail.

10. Do you think that your parents are having a high aspiration about your future.
1. Definitely yes
2. Probably yes
3. Probably not
4. Definitely not

11. Do you think that your activities and responsibilities outside the college comes in the way of your studies in the college.
1. Definitely yes
2. Probably yes
3. Probably not
4. Definitely not

12. If yes from what all the sides these pressure come from:
1. Family
2. Relatives
3. Caste people
4. Religion
5. Friends and acquaintances.

13. In general how would you describe your parents
My parents are particular about religious beliefs and ceremonies.
1. Definitely yes
2. Probably yes
3. Probably not
4. Definitely not

14. They show much interest in books and other intellectual pursuits.
1. Definitely yes
2. Probably yes
3. Probably not
4. Definitely not
15. They are interested in political activities.
1. Definitely yes 2. Probably yes 3. Probably not
4. Definitely not

16. They are interested in recreational and cultural activities.
1. Definitely yes 2. Probably yes 3. Probably not
4. Definitely not

17. Indicate from the items given below those that should be more or less left to your choice rather than that of your parents or other elders.
1. Choice of friends
2. Personal expenditure
3. Religious beliefs and practices
4. Dress
5. College education
6. Future career or job
7. Marriage
8. Leisure time activities

18. How close do you feel with regard to the following social groups. Your family.
4. Not close

19. Your caste
4. Not close

20. Your village or town:
4. Not close

21. Your Religion:
4. Not close

22. Your college:
4. Not close
23. Your class (in the college)

24. Whom do you consult on matters connected with your problems in the College.
   1. Parents and family member
   2. Teachers
   3. Friends in the college.

SECTION - C

1. Indicate what proportion of your friends belong to your class in the college.

2. Place or area

3. Caste

4. Economic class

5. College

6. Other colleges

7. Indicate what proportion of your friends are not students.

8. Whether wholeheartedly, or against your will where did you participate in the student strike for the first time.
   1. Before coming to this college
   2. After coming to this college
   3. Not participated so far
9. Do you think that students are mostly left with no other choice but to resort to strike as a means of collective action.
   1. Definitely yes  2. Probably yes  3. Probably not  
   3. Definitely not

10. Recollecting the student strikes in which you have participated whether wholeheartedly or against your own will how many have been against the university.

11. Against the college

12. Recollecting the strikes in which you have participated whether wholeheartedly or against your own will how many have been on issues of the students themselves.

13. How many have been on issues other than those directly concerned with students.

14. How the students in your college give importance to another student in terms of the following items.
   Good Dress
   1. Most important  2. Somewhat important  3. Not important

15. Good appearance
   1. Most important  2. Somewhat important  3. Not important

16. Good qualities
   1. Most important  2. Somewhat important  3. Not important

17. Sportsmanship
   1. Most important  2. Somewhat important  3. Not important

18. Good in studies
   1. Most important  2. Somewhat important  3. Not important

19. Good family background
   1. Most important  2. Somewhat important  3. Not important
20. Leadership in activities
   1. Most important  2. Somewhat important  3. Not important

21. Do you think that the influence of caste and religion is there in your college election.
   1. Definitely yes  2. Probably yes  3. Probably not
      Definitely not

22. Among students you are coming in contact in your college how many do you consider as your friends.
   1. None  2. One or Two  3. Three to five  4. Six to ten

23. Can we say that caste influences the formation of student groups in this college.
   1. Definitely yes  2. Probably yes  3. Probably not
      4. Definitely not

24. To what all the problems you can expect your student friends to help you whenever I am badly in need of money.
   1. Definitely yes  2. Probably yes  3. Probably not
      4. Definitely not

25. To borrow notes and books if I want
   1. Definitely yes  2. Probably yes  3. Probably not
      4. Definitely not

26. If I have conflict with teachers or principals
   1. Definitely yes  2. Probably yes  3. Probably not
      4. Definitely not

27. I have conflict with other students
   1. Definitely yes  2. Probably yes  3. Probably not
      4. Definitely not

28. Whenever I want to have advice on my personal problems connected with anything.
   1. Definitely yes  2. Probably yes  3. Probably not
      4. Definitely not
29. Do you think that students in your college are united with regard to their problems and issues.

30. If they show tendency for disunity on what lines they may be divided.
   1. Mostly on the basis of caste.
   2. Mostly on the basis of faculty or class
   3. Mostly on the basis of loyalty to a leader
   4. Cannot say anything.

31. When there is a conflict between student groups does it in some way or other become a conflict between two or more castes.

32. If you find that your views are different from that of the student group, what will you do?
   1. I always go along with the group.
   2. I usually go along with the group.
   3. I usually stick to my own views.
   4. I always stick to my own views.

33. During the time of college election which caste or castes have shown the maximum unity.

34. Are you a member of any student union.
   1. Yes  2. No

35. If yes, to which union do you belong.
   1. A.B.V.P.  2. A.S.F.I.  3......

36. What kind of financial benefit have you enjoyed during your graduation course in this College.
SECTION ~ D

1. Please mark the extent of your agreement or disagreement with each of the following statements.
   (1) I took admission to the graduation course because my parents put pressure on me to join.

2. Because I could not get a job after Pre U.C.

3. Because I wanted to qualify myself for a better job.

4. Because I thought acquiring a degree improves my prestige in the society.

5. It will help me to have a better marriage alliance.

6. Instead of sitting idle and wasting the time I have joined the course.

7. To satisfy my desire to acquire knowledge.

8. Any other reason ......

9. What is the reason for your choice of the particular subject for your graduation course.
9. I could not get admission to other subjects which I wanted.

10. Because I thought in the course there are better opportunities to secure good job.

11. Easy to study and pass the examination.

12. Parents decided that I should take this subject.

13. Friends advised me to take this subject.

14. Teachers advised me to take this group.

15. I have a natural interest in this subject from the beginning.

16. Any other reason ....

17. What kind of an education do you expect from the graduation courses of our colleges. Indicate the degree of importance you attach to the following educational goals.
    1. Most important  2. Somewhat important  3. Not important
18. It should give a specialized knowledge of a particular subject.
   1. Most important 2. Somewhat important 3. Not important

19. It should help the student to develop a healthy personality
   1. Most important 2. Somewhat important 3. Not important

20. It should help to acquire general knowledge.
   1. Most important 2. Somewhat important 3. Not important

21. It should instruct the student to develop the values and goals of life.
   1. Most important 2. Somewhat important 3. Not important

22. Indicate the degree of importance of the following statements to what you consider as a good teacher-student relationship.
   Maintenance of social distance between teachers and students.
   1. Most important 2. Somewhat important 3. Not important

23. Student teacher relationship based on equality.
   1. Most important 2. Somewhat important 3. Not important

24. Freedom and liberty to students to the maximum extent in matters connected with them.
   1. Most important 2. Somewhat important 3. Not important

25. Constant supervising of the teacher to make the student to work more.
   1. Most important 2. Somewhat important 3. Not important

26. What kind of an administration do you prefer in your college.
   1. An administration in which most of the decisions are taken by the teachers and the principal.

   2. An administration in which most of the decisions are taken jointly by the teachers, principal and students.

   3. An administration in which most of the decisions are taken by students only.
27. How much strongly do you disapprove the following activities of the students.

Coming late to the class,

28. Going after girls in the college,

29. Cheating in the examination,

30. Arguing with the teacher in the class,

31. Not submitting the homework in time,

32. Indicate whether the following statements are true or false in your college.

My marks understate my true ability.

33. It is possible to get good marks without understanding,

34. I am bored during lecture classes.

35. I am experiencing much pressure and tension,

36. I find it difficult to meet my expenses,

37. Getting a degree has become more important to me than understanding the subject,

38. My study is not going on so well as I wish.

39. What kind of a lecture class do you appreciate better,
1. A lecture in simple and clear language full of authentic information and scholarly.
2. Simple, clear, scholarly, lecture with jokes and amusements.
3. A lecture which strictly confines itself to the syllabus.
4. A lecture which includes more information but outside the syllabus.
5. A lecture which includes advice to the students.
6. A lecture which avoids the business of giving advice to the students.

40. Which of the following statements most closely approximate your feeling about your future.
1. I am somewhat confident about my future and I don't want to change for any reason.
2. I am not so sure about my future but I am not worried because I hope to find something where I can be successful.
3. I still don't know what I must do in the future. My hopes are frustrated difficult circumstances.

41. Check the statement which comes close to what you feel about yourself.
1. I don't like myself the way I am I would like to change completely.
2. There are many ways in which I would like to change but not completely.
3. I would like to stay very much the same there is very little I would change.

42. Most of the subjects I am studying in my course will only help me to take the degree but they are
1. Not interesting
2. They are not helpful to face the real problems of life,

3. After the examination is over they will be forgotten soon,

13. What class or grade do you expect for your degree examination,
   1. First class  2. Second Class  3. Pass class  4. Perhaps not even a pass

14. Whom do you appreciate most among the following category of people,
   Poets,
   1. I don't know anybody  2. I don't appreciate anybody  3. I appreciate ......

15. Novelist,
   1. I don't know anybody  2. I don't appreciate anybody  3. I appreciate ......

16. Philosopher
   1. I don't know anybody  2. I don't appreciate anybody  3. I appreciate ......

17. Politician
   1. I don't know anybody  2. I don't appreciate anybody  3. I appreciate ......

48. Religious or spiritual figure,
   1. I don't know anybody  2. I don't appreciate anybody  3. I appreciate ......

49. Great Reformer
   1. I don't know anybody  2. I don't appreciate anybody  3. I appreciate ......
50. Great Thinker
   1. I don't know anybody  2. I don't appreciate anybody
   3. I appreciate ......

51. Indicate the statement which comes close to the way how you
    liked to spend your time in the college.
   1. I liked to make friendship with many and to live a good
      social life with the students of the college.
      1. Almost always true 2. Usually true 3. Usually false
         4. Almost always false
   2. I wanted to participate in extra curricular activities and
      earn a good name in the college.
      1. Almost always true 2. Usually true 3. Usually false
         4. Almost always false
   3. I liked to serve in the capacity of leader in the student
      bodies of the college.
      1. Almost always true 2. Usually true 3. Usually false
         4. Almost always false
   4. I desired to study well and acquire knowledge and under-
      standing.
      1. Almost always true 2. Usually true 3. Usually false
         4. Almost always false
   5. Sports attract me quite often. I wanted to excel in the
      field of sports and games.
      1. Almost always true 2. Usually true 3. Usually false
         4. Almost always false

56. Mark the statement which explains your study habits correctly.
   1. I study regularly throughout the academic year.
   2. I study mostly when the examination is nearing.

57. 1. I find it difficult to concentrate on a book or written
     material.
     2. I get fairly good concentration on a book or written
        material.
58. 1. I try to get by heart whenever necessary.
   2. I don't get by heart under any circumstances.

59. 1. I don't depend on other students for any kind of assistance in my study.
   2. I sometimes depend on other students for assistance in my study.

60. What is the percentage of attendance earned by you.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>100%</th>
<th>99% to 75</th>
<th>74% to 50%</th>
<th>Below 50%</th>
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<tr>
<td>60. 1st year 1st Term</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61. 1st year 2nd term</td>
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<td>62. 2nd year 1st term</td>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63. 2nd year 2nd term</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64. 3rd year 1st term</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65. 3rd year 2nd term</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

66. What were the percentage of marks earned by you in the different examination.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>35% to 49</th>
<th>50% to 60%</th>
<th>61% and above</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>66. S.S.L.C.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>67. 1st Pre U.C.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68. 2nd Pre U.C.</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69. 1st degree</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70. 2nd degree</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

71. What kind of interest do you have in drama and/or yakshagana in your college.

1. Regularly attend the programmes
2. Taken roles and participated
3. Secured prize
4. None of these

72. What kind of interest do you have in sports and games in your college.

1. Regularly attend the sports events
2. Play regularly in matches
3. Secured prize
4. None of these
73. What kind of interest do you have in Essay writing and elocution:
1. Attend lectures arranged in the college
2. Participated in competition
3. Secured prize
4. None of these

74. How often on an average do you:
1. Nearly everyday
2. Once or twice a week
3. Few times a month
4. Few times a year
5. Almost never

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Nearly everyday</th>
<th>Twice a month</th>
<th>Few times a month</th>
<th>Few times a year</th>
<th>Almost never</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hear film songs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hear classical music</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Read newspaper</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Read novels and/or short stories</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Read books of intellectual interest</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Help parents in household work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Play games with friends outside the college</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pay visits to relatives</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visit friends rooms or houses</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spend time with friends outside classes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attend to agricultural work</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do part time job for extra earning</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Offer prayer to God in the house</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Visit temples</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
88. Go to film 1 2 3 4 5
89. Visit restaurants 1 2 3 4 5

90. Did you ever feel that your choice of the subject is wrong and therefore you should change the subject.
1. Yes 2. No.

91. Did you even regret that you made a mistake in joining the college.
1. Yes 2. No.

92. What opinion do you hold on the following respects of your college.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Very satisfied</th>
<th>Satisfied</th>
<th>Dissatisfied</th>
<th>Very dissatisfied</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>92. Reputation of the college</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>93. Student teacher relation</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>94. The number of subjects offered for study</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>95. Friendship with other students</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>96. Administration of the college</td>
<td>1 2 3 4</td>
<td></td>
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</table>