

## APPENDIX I

### TABLE 1 PACIFIC ISLANDS : BASIC DATA

State/ Territory	Political Status & Last Colonial Affiliation	Capital	Land Area Sq. Miles	EEZ Sea Area Sq. Miles	Popula- tion
Cook Islands	Self-governing state in free association with New Zealand(1965) (New Zealand)	Avarua	94	706,563	17,995 (1988)
Fiji	Independent(1970) (Britain)	Suva	7,126	498,069	715,375 (1988)
Kiribati	Independent(1979) (Britain)	Tarawa	266	1,370,655	66,110 (1987)
Nauru	Independent(1968) (Australia)	Yaren District	8	123,522	8,400
New Caledonia	French Territory	Noumea	7,450	671,814	149,795 (1987)
Papua New Guinea	Independent(1975) (Australia)	Port Moresby	180,274	1,204,632	3,649,503 (1988)
Solomon Islands	Independent(1978) (Britain)	Honiara	11,126	517,374	312,196 (1988)
Tonga	Independent Monarchy	Nuku'Alofa	272	270,270	99,620
Tuvalu	Independent (Britain)	Funafuti	10	347,490	8,475 (1988)
Vanuatu	Independent(1980) (Britain)	Port Vila	4,633	262,548	154,691 (1988)
Western Samoa	Independent(1962)	Apia	1,144	46,332	178,045 (1988)

Sources: The World Fact Book, 1988, Central Intelligence Agency, Washington, D.C., 1989.  
South Pacific Economics Statistical Summary, no.10, 1986, South Pacific Commission, Noumea,  
 New Caledonia, 1989.

**TABLE 2**  
**PACIFIC ISLANDS : BASIC ECONOMIC DATA**

State/ Territory	GDP & GDP Growth Rate		Per Capita GDP(US\$)	Official Development Assistance 1986		
	US\$ thousands			US\$ thousands	Per capita	% of GDP
Cook Islands	1986:	21,000 1%	1,170	11,168	665	54
Fiji	1987:	1,165,000 -7.8%	1,600	27,664	39	2
Kiribati	1986:	21,711 -2%	333	12,580	192	58
Nauru	1984: (GNP)	160,000 N.A.	20,000	-0-	-0-	-0-
New Caledonia	1984:	789,434 N.A.	5,320	94,821*	630	16
Papua Guinea	1986:	2,544,900 2.45%	729	293,420	86	11
Solomon Islands	1986:	115,000 8.6%	380	34,927	124	23
Tonga	1985:	58,783 2.9%	623	9,085	96	16
Tuvalu	1985:	2,799 -5.0%	325	3,915	466	148
Vanuatu	1986:	84,000 -5.0%	621	17,688	1,237	N.A.
Western Samoa	1986:	102,000 N.A.	520	17,233	107	17

\*ODA data for these territories do not reflect high levels of administering authority military and civil expenditure which generate most GDP. As an example, French military and civil expenditures in French Polynesia and New Caledonia exceed \$1bn annually.

Sources: *The World Fact Book*, 1988, Central Intelligence Agency, Washington, D.C., 1989.

*South Pacific Economics Statistical Summary*, no.10, 1986, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia, 1989.

US Agency for International Development  
US Department of Commerce.

TABLE 3

DISTRIBUTION OF GDP BY SECTOR OF ORIGIN, 1970-86  
(In millions of Fijian \$ at constant 1977 prices and percentage share)  
\$ m per cent

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
1970	128.7	1.4	49.4	46.0	69.4	30.3	101.5	426.7	
	30.2	0.3	11.6	10.8	16.3	7.1	23.8	100.0	
1975	126.4	1.0	58.5	52.8	99.0	52.1	174.9	564.7	
		22.4	0.2	10.4	9.3	17.5	9.2	31.0	100.0
1980	152.8	0.3	80.7	66.2	117.3	66.8	195.2	679.3	
	22.5	0.1	11.9	9.7	17.3	9.8	28.7	100.0	
1981	172.6	0.4	88.9	67.3	125.5	70.6	194.6	719.9	
	24.0	0.1	12.4	9.3	17.4	9.8	27.0	100.0	
1982	175.6	0.6	86.4	60.4	113.0	77.6	198.6	712.2	
	24.7	0.1	12.1	8.5	15.9	10.9	27.9	100.0	
1983	143.7	0.6	77.6	53.8	124.2	78.0	203.1	681.0	
	21.1	0.1	11.4	7.9	18.2	11.5	29.8	100.0	
1984	180.9	0.7	91.0	53.0	124.9	86.3	208.2	745.0	
	24.3	0.1	12.2	7.1	16.8	11.6	27.9	100.0	
1986	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	19.3 <sup>a</sup>	0.8 <sup>b</sup>	10.4	8.1	15.5 <sup>c</sup>	9.0	32.0 <sup>d</sup>	100.0	

SOURCE : Fiji's 9th Development Plan 1986-90, Bureau of Statistics, Current Economic Statistics, Suva, 1988 (for 1986 data)

I : Agriculture, Forestry Fishing II : Mining, Quarrying  
III : Manufacturing IV : electricity, Gas, Water, construction  
V : Trade, Hotel, Restaurant VI : Transport and Communication.  
VII : Other Services VIII : Total (subject to rounding error)

<sup>a</sup> Only Agriculture; <sup>b</sup> Only Mining; <sup>c</sup> Only Trade; <sup>d</sup> Banking, Insurance, Real Estate and other services.

TABLE 4

FIJI: BALANCE OF TRADE (F\$ million)

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Year	Imports (cif)	Exports (fob)	Trade deficit	Re-exports (fob)
1981	539.9	269.0	-270.9	75.2
1982	475.6	267.6	-208.0	86.4
1983	493.2	245.0	-248.2	67.1
1984	487.0	280.1	-206.9	82.3
1985	508.0	264.0	-244.0	80.7
1986	496.8	312.6	-184.2	70.4

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SOURCE: IMF, International Financial Statistics

TABLE 5

## FIJI: COMMODITYWISE MERCHANDISE TRADE

MAJOR ITEMS TRADED	1981	'82	'83	'84	'85	'86	'87	'88
<b>Exports</b> (US \$ m)								
Sugar	154.2	134.2	110.1	101.7	97.0	118.1	152.2	138.7
Gold	13.9	16.7	16.6	18.9	18.9	34.1	41.3	57.0
Coconut oil	7.4	6.6	10.4	17.0	6.6	3.4	2.4	2.4
Molasses	11.2	5.4	3.1	6.1	5.6	6.9	8.6	7.9
Cement	0.08	0.01	0.13	0.37	0.62	0.18	0.23	0.28
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>227.1</b>	<b>194.5</b>	<b>175.1</b>	<b>183.0</b>	<b>165.4</b>	<b>213.7</b>	<b>273.1</b>	<b>304.1</b>
<b>Imports</b>								
Food & live animals	89.7	75.9	76.8	69.1	69.5	68.6	67.8	77.5
Min fuel lubricants & related materials	162.3	146.9	112.9	99.0	100.1	72.5	61.7	61.9
Chemicals	43.8	37.6	38.4	40.9	33.7	36.5	32.7	46.1
Machinery & Transport equip.	138.2	88.0	91.5	80.0	79.5	102.6	73.6	97.1
Other Manufacture	160.2	134.7	136.7	131.9	130.8	133.3	118.1	148.6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>632.8</b>	<b>510.4</b>	<b>485.4</b>	<b>450.4</b>	<b>440.9</b>	<b>438.8</b>	<b>380.5</b>	<b>460.7</b>

SOURCE : Bureau of Statistics, Current Economic Statistics, Suva April 1989.

TABLE 6

FIJI: Exports of manufactured good,<sup>a</sup> 1970-84

(Us\$m)

	1970	1975	1980	1984 <sup>b</sup>
Food Products	44.8	123.3	254.9	163.2
Textiles, clothes and footwear	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0
Wood products	0.3	1.2	4.8	5.6
Paper products & printing	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Chemicals, fuels & others	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.8
Industrial chemicals	-	0.1	0.1	0.4
Other chemicals	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.3
Petroleum & coal production	-	-	0.2	-
Rubber products	0.1	6.7	0.2	0.6
Plastic products	2.4	3.5	0.1	0.1
Nonmetallic glass & pottery, Iron, steel & non-ferrous metal	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
Machinery & transport equip.	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
Others	30.2	10.5	0.1	0.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>462.0</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>262.5</b>	<b>174.1</b>

<sup>a</sup> ISIC classification includes primary sugar refining in manufacturing.<sup>b</sup> Estimated.SOURCE: IEDB, International Trade Statistics, Australian National University

TABLE 7  
FIJI: DIRECTION OF TRADE

(Figures in per cent)

COUNTRIES	1965	'70	'75	'80	'81	'82	'83	'84	'85	'86	'87
Australia	10.9	8.6	10.1	7.4	8.7	12.6	14.4	17.1	17.7	20.9	20.3
	<b>28.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>
Japan	3.0	5.1	0.1	9.8	9.6	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.0	3.5
	<b>12.4</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Malayasia	2.5	-	3.8	10.3	11.8	7.9	11.2	12.0	10.6	-	-
	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	-	-	-	-
New Zealand	6.0	6.4	9.0	13.2	9.7	12.5	5.8	4.4	7.1	6.1	4.9
	<b>7.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.9</b>
UK	64.7	39.2	68.8	32.5	33.3	32.2	33.5	37.3	43.3	44.7	41.4
	<b>22.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>
USA	-	18.9	1.1	11.0	12.3	10.5	9.5	13.3	3.8	5.4	5.3
	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>
Singapore	-	2.1	3.6	0.1	4.6	4.8	5.2	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.1
	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>
Canada	10.8	14.4	0.2	8.6	5.0	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.7
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Samoa	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tonga	-	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hong Kong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.8</b>	-	-
India	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	-	-
W Germany	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	-	-
Others	1.5	2.6	1.7	6.1	3.6	12.2	12.7	7.9	9.7	18.9	22.9
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SOURCE : Bureau of Statistics, Current Economic Statistics, Suva, Statistical News, IEDB, International Trade Statistics

† Provisional

figures in bold (second line against each country) are imports.

**TABLE 8**

**FIJI: TOTAL OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT AID**

(US\$ mn)

	1981	'82	'83	'84	'85	'86	'87*	'88 (B)	'88 (R)	'89 (B)
<b>DAC Countries</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>32.4</b>				
<b>Total of which :</b>										
Australia	11.6	15.6	9.6	9.9	10.0	13.8	9.5	0.8	16.0	15.4
Japan	-	3.2	2.1	3.4	8.2	11.0	4.0	6.2	6.1	6.6
New Zealand	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.3	4.6	1.2	6.7	6.2
UK	8.1	3.1	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
USA	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-
France	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.1	2.5
<b>Multilateral Total</b>		<b>10.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>			
<b>of which :</b>										
EC	6.8	2.4	6.4	4.3	3.6	6.8	1.7	1.3	2.0	8.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>42.5</b>				

\*Ministry of Finance, 1988, supplement to 1989 Budget; Figures after 1987 from all the donors, are in F\$m; B=Budgeted; R=Revised.

**SOURCE :** EIU Country Profile 1988-89



**TABLE 9**  
**IMPORTS OF FIJI FROM INDIA**  
(Items carrying imports exceeding Fiji \$10,000)

Description	Unit	1980		1981	
		Qty	Val	Qty	Val
Worked cereal grain nes (eg. rolled, flaked etc.)	Tonne	13,841	10,814	13,159	9,757
Other preparations of flours, starch malt etc.	Kg	14,651	28,446	16,728	26,709
Fresh or dried nuts other than Brazil nuts	Kg	2,464	6,235	4,759	10,980
Tea and mate, others	Kg	5,775	13,336	9,875	26,522
Chillies dried	Kg	15,627	17,528	600	1,362
Corriander seeds	Kg	11,157	11,240	14,336	16,776
Cumin seeds	Kg	39,112	60,951	33,830	49,949
Other seeds (caraway and juniper)	Kg	13,204	10,448	10,706	13,826
Curry powder	Kg	10,133	16,560	13,068	22,452
Turmeric	Kg	-	-	37,454	24,581
Other spices (eg.thyme, ainseed etc)	Kg	33,823	27,733	43,540	38,545
Extracts etc. of tea or mate, including preparations using same	Kg	1,000	4,303	1,200	14,237
Shellac seed lac, stick lac, natural gums etc.	Kg	8,901	16,705	3,786	12,169
Medicaments (incl. veterinary med.)	-	-	68,356	-	69,019
Essential oils, concretes and absolute resinoids	-	-	5,930	-	11,582
Mixtures continuous odoriferous substances used in perfumery etc.	Litre	8,903	21,789	-	17,277
Other perfumery cosmetics and toilet preparations	-	-	89,948	-	129,453
Prepared glues in detail packs	-	-	9,127	-	12,297
Standard and table lamps, etc.ornaments of wood etc.	-	-	9,736	-	9,794
Cotton yarn put up for retail sale	Kg	14,897	14,721	1,883	12,2233
Terry towelling etc of cotton unbleached not mercerised	Sq.M.	5,135	8,627	27,429	44,223
Other cotton terry towelling	-do-	48,007	56,466	64,065	91,280
Other woven fabrics of cotton	-do-	821,738	400,262	595,975	350,019
Woven fabric of man made fibres continuous	-do-	272,635	295,427	155,712	222,135
Woven fabrics of synthetic fibres eg. nylon with wool	-do-	2,593	6,349	7,209	19,594
Other woven fabrics of regenerated fibres (eg. rayon)	-do-	140,287	189,969	106,434	153,806

Description	Unit	1980		1981	
		Qty	Val	Qty	Val
Woven fabrics of silk woven fabrics of noil silk		-	470,941	-	523,701
Tulle and other net fabric plain	-	308,548	168,913	123,253	70,378
Embroidery		-	173,161	-	105,971
Towels, bath and hand	Doz.	-	34,657	4,101	58,780
Other bed linen, table linen etc.	-do-	392	14,249	818	16,500
Glass beads, imitation pearls etc.	-do-	-	19,904	-	17,414
Other precious and semi precious stones nes.		-	3,695	-	6,114
Window frames, except window frames of iron or steel	Kg	-	-	6,223	12,602
Interchangeable tools for hand machine tools etc.		-	12,708	-	3,778
Knives and blades, scissors, cutlery	Doz.	-	10,158	-	10,035
Builders inddor sanitaryware, other domestic art of copper		-	60,004	-	59,800
Builders inddor sanitaryware etc. of aluminium		-	27,002	-	73,706
Other iron or steel articles used for domestic purposes		-	88,920	-	110,790
Statutes etc. of base metals		-	65,171	-	63,168
Other copper articles nes.		-	12,990	-	18,799
Book binding printing machinery etc.		-	40,913	-	8,389
Machinery used in the bread grain milling industry etc.		-	-	-	3,444
Other machinery and mechanical appliances nes.		-	71,411	-	-
Parts of other machinery and mechanical appliances nes.		-	18,894	-	31,750
Machine tools for working metal or metallic carbides		-	31,223	-	14,454
Taps, cocks, valves etc. domestic hose-pipe nossels		-	18,661	-	13,245
Microphones and stands thereof speakers		-	11,195	-	11,012
Air lamps, other discharge lamps and parts		-	16,262	-	397
Other chasis fitted with engines assembled		-	-	-	-
Other lamp, lighting fixtures and parts nes base metal		-	19,551	-	7,650
Hand bags, purses and wallets etc.		-	12,831	-	28,151
Blouses and skirts	Doz.	1,260	30,646	945	17,015
Sarees	Doz.	192	15,540	108	9,632
Other outer garments for women, girls and infants		-	17,974	-	16,666
Footwear with outer soles and upper of rubber or plastic	Pair	10,177	10,663	5,199	12,200

Description	Unit	1980		1981	
		Qty	Val	Qty	Val
Footwear other	Pair	7,147	16,404	10,147	32,368
Instruments, apparatus for physical or chemical analysis		-	42,363	-	1,523
Cine films exposed and developed of sound track negative or positive		-	813,945	-	1,079,601
Other cine films nes whether or not including sound track	Mtr.	-	-	-	-
Printed books, brochures, pamphlets etc.		-	36,021	-	16,739
Calendars of paper		-	9,348	-	10,507
Calendars, printed advertising and promotional materials		-	6,403	-	14,422
Other printed nes		-	11,879	-	18,595
Other articles or plastic		-	76,501	-	63,510
Applicances, apparatus etc. for gymnastics, athletics etc.		-	13,105	-	4,914
Other imitation jewellery		-	133,126	-	111,045
Other articles of jewellery of precious metal		-	34,215	-	38,542
Gramophone records	No.	27,269	63,038	21,220	53,808
Other tapes, recorded	No.	25,855	48,032	22,169	41,451
Pianos, accordains mouth organs		-	38,284	-	53,563
Video tapes recorded	No.	149	4,793	4,439	121,164
Hand sieves and hand riddles of any material		-	8,485	-	15,015
Vehicles parts nes.		-	8,288	-	17,694

Source: Overseas Trade Fiji, Bureau of Statistics, Suva, Fiji (1980 and 1981)

TABLE 10

## FIJI'S EXPORTS TO INDIA

Description	Unit	Qty	Val	Qty	Val
<b>Exports</b>					
Personal and household effects	-	-	6,100	-	39,230
Seeds, fruits and spares of kind used for sowing	Kg.	6	750	6	875
<b>Total Exports</b>			<b>6,850</b>		<b>40,105</b>
<b>Re-exports</b>					
Items unidentifiable		-	323	-	-
Other woven fabrics of cotton	Sq.mt.	-	-	-	-
Parts of other machinery and mechanical appliances nes.		-	-	-	-
Machinery parts nes.		-	-	-	-
Gaskets, dissimilar in composition or of metal foil etc.		-	100	-	-
Television broadcast receivers		-	-	-	-
Sarees		-	-	-	562
Cine films exposed and developed continuous of sound track negative or positive	metre	-	-	7,680	8,000
Other cine films nes whether or not including sound track	metre	-	-	-	-
Printed books, brochures and pamphlets etc		-	-	-	-
Personal and household effects		-	11,386	-	18,400
<b>Total Re-exports</b>		-	<b>11,809</b>	-	<b>28,962</b>

Source: Fiji's Overseas Trade, Bureau of Statistics, Suva, Fiji

TABLE 11

FINANCIAL FLOWS INTO SELECTED  
PACIFIC ISLAND COUNTRIES

(US\$ mn)

Total net flow from all sources	1972	'73	'74	'75	'76	'77	'78	'79	'80	'81	'82
Cook Islands	6.4	4.3	5.8	5.6	6.9	8.5	6.7	7.8	11.4	11.7	12.1
Fiji	18.0	23.6	36.1	17.5	38.7	43.6	43.6	60.7	80.6	85.9	75.6
Kiribati	4.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.1	6.3	10.7	9.1	19.2	23.1	15.2
PNG	328.5	335.6	338.6	291.3	284.5	263.1	336.0	327.4	394.3	323.8	600.5
Solomon islands	12.6	12.3	12.5	25.6	19.0	17.0	28.1	26.4	44.6	30.1	28.0
Tonga	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.4	4.7	6.9	9.9	24.2	16.1	18.0	16.9
Vanuatu	6.2	10.3	19.5	16.5	41.1	16.5	23.7	43.1	42.4	29.5	32.1
West Samoa	4.8	3.6	5.7	13.4	11.6	24.4	23.3	33.5	25.1	24.6	21.7
<b>Net off.flow</b>											
Cook Islands	6.4	7.1	5.8	5.6	6.9	8.5	7.0	7.8	1.5	11.7	11.6
Fiji	8.5	20.1	23.9	26.0	31.8	28.9	28.4	49.2	60.9	82.1	67.5
Kiribati	4.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.1	6.3	10.7	9.1	19.2	23.1	15.1
PNG	206.5	207.9	274.6	318.2	234.3	243.6	300.5	309.8	347.6	368.7	450.0
Solomon islands	12.6	11.6	12.0	22.3	19.9	16.9	26.6	26.0	44.0	31.1	27.9
Tonga	1.2	1.4	3.0	3.4	4.7	6.8	9.6	23.9	16.4	18.0	16.9
Vanuatu	6.2	7.5	16.3	12.7	31.7	14.8	18.7	38.2	44.0	30.5	26.0
West Samoa	3.2	3.6	5.7	13.4	11.7	20.0	22.2	34.0	25.7	24.9	21.9
<b>Net Pvt.Flow from DACs</b>											
Cook Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6
Fiji	9.5	3.5	12.1	7.8	7.4	14.7	15.2	11.5	16.7	3.8	8.1
Kiribati	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-	-0.2	0.1
PNG	122.0	127.0	63.9	20.8	50.3	19.5	35.5	17.6	46.8	44.9	150.5
Solomon islands	-	0.7	0.5	3.3	-0.9	0.2	1.5	-0.2	0.1	-1.0	-
Tonga	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-	-
Vanuatu	-	2.8	3.2	3.8	9.5	1.7	5.0	4.9	-1.6	1.1	6.2
West Samoa	1.6	-0.2	-	-0.1	-0.1	2.9	1.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	0.1

SOURCE : Asian Development Bank (ADB) Key indicators of developing member countries of ADB  
(Manila : ADB,1984)

**TABLE 12**  
**PNG: INTERSECTORAL SHARES IN GDP**

	Share of GDP at current prices from				Exports as % of GDP	GNP per capita (1985 \$US)	
	Industry incl.		Agriculture mining (Mining (Manufacturing))				
<b>Papua New Guinea*</b>							
1965-68	42	15	(-)	(5)	43	18	465
1969-72	38	21	(1)	(6)	41	20	522
1973-76	31	31	(11)	(7)	38	42	488
1977-80	34	27	(12)	(9)	39	44	473
1981-83	33	23	(9)	...	44	38	497
1986	34	26	(9)	(9)	40	45	720
<b>Low income economies (excl. China and India)</b>							
1965	41	18	na	(10)	41	19	185
1986	38	20	na	(11)	42	14	200
<b>Low middle income economies</b>							
1965	30	25	na	(15)	45	15	490
1986	22	30	na	(11)	42	14	200
<b>Upper middle income economies</b>							
1965	18	37	na	(21)	45	18	965
1986	10	40	na	(25)	50	22	1,890
<b>Industrial market economies</b>							
1965	5	40	na	(29)	55	12	7,350
1986	3	35	na	(23)	62	17	12,960
<b>Indonesia</b>							
1965	56	13	na	(8)	31	5	210
1986	26	32	na	(14)	42	21	530

\* Papua New Guinea are for fiscal year beginning 1 July until 1976, and for calendar years thereafter.

Source: World Bank, *World Development Report*, New York, 1988; Papua New Guinea, National Statistical Office, *National Accounts Statistics*, Port Moresby, various issues

TABLE 13  
PNG: MAJOR DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY VALUE

Year	Copper	Coffee	Gold	Forest products	Cocoa	Total
1981	200.14	110.34	236.30	65.2	5.7	812.85
1982	166.51	105.49	232.94	83.66	43.12	740.99
1983	193.00	113.53	240.86	65.58	49.63	801.23
1984	151.53	123.80	204.98	91.36	74.93	893.63
1985	164.20	117.50	318.80	67.30	62.50	899.40
1986	160.63	214.69	410.23	76.92	58.08	1004.67
1987	318.40	143.61	467.46	122.12	61.89	1230.37
1988	487.44	130.82	472.28	101.53	52.25	1375.15

Source: Bank of Papua New Guinea, *Quarterly Economic Bulletin*, December 1989.

PNG: MAJOR IMPORTS BY VALUE

Year	Food & live animals	Mineral, fuel lubricants & related materials	Chemicals	Machinery & transport equipment	Other manufacturing	Total Imports
1981	202.25	234.96	66.92	319.73	236.45	1097.48
1982	188.47	197.96	52.88	311.86	234.57	1019.63
1983	161.85	200.22	73.13	267.36	224.19	985.50
1984	173.37	174.46	76.04	272.87	234.84	969.56
1985	154.00	154.00	65.00	262.00	209.00	875.00
1986*	166.80	95.75	84.43	317.12	231.60	928.70

\*Provisional

Source: ADB, *Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of ADB*, various issues.

TABLE 14  
PNG: BALANCE OF PAYMENTS . CURRENT ACCOUNT  
MERCHANDISE TRADE

YEAR	EXPORT (fob)	IMPORT (fob)	BALANCE
1981-82	19083	-22376	-3293
1982-83	20656	-21705	-1049
1983-84	23680	-23497	+ 183
1984-85	29212	-30093	- 881
1985-86	32210	-35622	-3412
1986-87	35422	-37196	-1774
1987-88*	33712	-33618	+ 94

SOURCE : 1. *Foreign Trade Review*, Indian Inst. of Foreign Trade, Apr-Jun 1987

2. *Australia's Trade Policies*, Deptt. of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Canberra, May 1988

\* 10 Months to end April

**TABLE 15**  
**IMPORTS OF PAPUA NEW FROM INDIA**

Description	Unit	Qty	Kina
			Val.
Vegetable alkaloids and their derivatives	Kg	115	9,025
Medicaments (including vet.)nes.	Kg	1	5,264
Wadding, gauze, bandages, and similar articles		-	65,288
Perfumery		-	106
Diesel...149KW	No.	5	27,179
Internal combustion engines nes. excluding aircrafts	No.	1	150
Parts nes. of internal combustion piston engines		-	28
Parts for agricultural and horticultural machinery nes.		-	5,157
Parts for agricultural, horticultural and poultry keeping machinery, nes.		-	134,742
Parts for food processing machines, excluding domestic		-	123,496
Parts of air, gas compressors, nes.		-	37
Electrical appliances for breaking, protecting and making connection to or in electrical circuits		-	19
Electrical insulators of materials nes.		-	714
Parts and accessories nes of motor machinery		-	185
Tables, assembled or not and table tops of wood	No.	3	250
Handbags, wallets, purses etc. of leather	No.	72	235
Shopping bags, haversacks, toilet cases etc.		-	691
Cases, bags nes.	No.	24	74
Womens', girls' infants' outer garments nes., of cotton, excluding knitted or crocheted		-	65
Womens', girls', infants' outer garments, nes. of fibres nes		-	211
Mens, boys shirts of cotton, excluding knitted crocheted		-	752
Gloves, mittens and mitts, knitted or crocheted	Pair	30	168
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather or of composition leather		-	353
Articles of apparel of plastic material		-	616
Medical, surgical and veterinary instruments		-	7,003
Electrical automatic regulators (controlled)		-	40
Printed books, booklets, brochures, etc.		-	3
Newspapers, journals etc.		-	469
Articles for conveyance, packing goods, closures of plastic material nes.		-	60
Toys, nes.		-	459
Leather belts with inner bladder		-	2,308
Hand balls nes.		-	831
Soft balls		-	30
Field, track, gymnastic exercising equipment		-	12
Racquets, squash, tennis, badminton		-	232
Sporting equipment nes.		-2,875	
Tapes for sound recording, cassette type		-	60
<b>Total</b>			<b>389,952</b>

Source: National Statistics Office, Wards Strip, PNG (Unpublished) 1981.



**TABLE 16**  
**MAJOR MARKETS FOR AUSTRALIA'S PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS**

Commodity	Average 3 years to 1967-68			Average 3 years to 1980-81		
	Market	Volume '000 tonnes	Value share of major markets per cent	Market	Volume '000 tonnes	Value share of major markets per cent
Wheat & flour	China	2208	34	USSR	1763	18
	UK	576	9	China	2143	18
	Japan	470	8	Egypt	1562	14
Wool (greasy)	Japan	221	71	Japan	131	24
	UK	64	10	USSR	81	15
	Italy	62	10	Italy	47	9
Beef & veal	USA	179	71	USA	356	57
	UK	50	19	Japan	92	18
	Japan	9	4	Korea	28	2 <sup>a</sup>
Sugar	Japan	565	34	Japan	704	35
	UK	475	29	Canada	319	14
	USA	183	11	USA	258	12
Mutton	Japan	31	35	Japan	39	32
	USA	27	30	USSR	46	29
	Canada	12	15	Iran	18	9
Lamb	UK	5	40	UAE	8	21
	Canada	4	28	Iran	8	16
	USA	2	10	USA	3	10
		No. of animals			No. of animals	
Live sheep	Kuwait	153000	47	Iran	1.4 mn	27
	Singapore	111000	34	Kuwait	1.3 mn	25
	Malaysia	27000	8	S.Arabia	1.3 mn	25
Butter	UK	192	73	S.Arabia	12	20
	Malaysia	10	5	Singapore	8	10
	Singapore	8	3	Hong Kong	6	8
Cheese	UK	33	38	Japan	73	34
	Japan	21	25	S.Arabia	31	26
	Philippines	8	9	USA	15	8

SOURCE : Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Australia

a. Exports of beef and veal to Korea are for the most part in bone-in form while exports to other markets

**TABLE 19**  
**MAIN TRADING PARTNERS OF AUSTRALIA**

(per cent of total value)

EXPORTS TO	'82-83	'83-84	'84-85	'87-88	IMPORTS FROM	'82-83	'83-84	'84-85	'87-88
Japan	28.8	26.4	26.3	26.0	USA	21.9	21.6	22.7	21.0
USA	10.2	10.9	11.7	11.0	Japan	20.7	22.3	22.1	19.3
EC(excl UK)	8.0	9.0	9.3	11.0	EC(excl UK)	13.4	14.0	14.2	-
ASEAN	8.9	8.7	7.7	6.8	UK	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.4
New Zealand	5.2	5.7	5.2	5.3	ASEAN	7.1	5.1	5.7	5.9
UK	5.4	4.6	3.3	4.3	New Zealand	3.2	3.8	3.7	4.3

SOURCE : Foreign Trade Review, Apr-Jun 1987, Indian Institute of Foreign Trade, New Delhi; for figures of 1987-88 see Direction of Trade, 1987-88, Central Statistics Section, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade.

**TABLE 21**  
**NEW ZEALAND IMPORTS FROM INDIA** (NZ\$ VFD)

	1986*	1987*	1988	1989
Vegetables	-	-	0.04	0.96
Fruit and Nuts	3.22	3.99	1.93	3.09
Coffee	8.96	5.62	1.58	1.65
Tea	1.05	0.90	0.50	1.29
Spices	0.27	0.26	0.20	0.34
Rice	-	-	0.08	0.13
Oil seeds, fats oils	0.38	1.43	0.19	1.06
Cereal preparations	-	-	0.04	0.06
Vegetable/fruit preparations	-	-	0.07	0.05
Miscellaneous edible preparations	-	-	0.05	0.02
Animal feed	0.11	0.28	-	0.50
Tobacco refuse	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.24
Stone	-	-	0.14	0.17
Zinc ores	-	-	0.02	-
Chemicals	0.99	1.78	0.86	0.88
Medicaments	0.11	0.68	0.14	0.07
Tanning and Dyeing extracts	-	-	0.10	0.09
Perfumes, cosmetics	-	-	0.04	0.08
Plastics	0.14	0.08	0.23	0.16
Rubber	-	-	0.06	0.14
Leather, hides and skins and leather goods	-	-	0.06	0.14
Wood products	0.03	0.14	0.13	0.49
Straw manufactures	-	-	0.03	0.07
Paper and paper products	0.01	0.21	0.31	0.12
Silk	-	-	0.92	1.80
Cotton	1.87	2.23	2.07	3.00
Jute/flax products	-	-	2.03	1.90
Synthetic yarn and fabric twine	0.54	0.65	0.51	0.51
Carpets	0.97	1.47	0.78	0.91
Clothing, textile articles	1.21	2.12	6.21	8.32
Footwear	-	-0.82	3.12	-
Mineral products	0.42	0.46	0.29	0.69
Glass	-	-	0.14	0.17
Diamonds	5.45	6.45	4.45	6.14
Other precious stones and jewellery	0.19	0.79	0.37	0.38
Iron, steel	-	0.32	0.44	1.60
Copper	-	-	0.35	0.35
Aluminium	-	-	-	0.02
Metal manufactures	1.17	1.78	2.48	1.68
Machinery	0.19	0.37	0.55	0.43
Electrical goods	0.35	0.75	0.59	0.53
Vehicles	-	-	0.09	0.17
Optical, photographic and medical goods	-	-	0.05	0.08
Musical instruments	-	-	0.09	0.08
Furniture	0.02	0.08	0.67	0.20
Sports goods, toys	0.34	0.37	0.64	0.92
Miscellaneous manufactures	-	-	0.07	0.05
Other	6.1	5.89	1.37	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>39.69</b>	<b>45.08</b>	<b>39.23</b>	<b>47.42</b>

Source: New Zealand High Commission in New Delhi

\*Under SITC tariff classification

**TABLE 22**  
**AUSTRALIA'S AID TO SOUTH PACIFIC COUNTRIES**

Date	Country	Project	Sector	Approved A\$ contribution	Current Status
1981	Solomon Islands	National Bank	Financial Services	900,000	Operating
1981	Western Samoa	Samoa Veneer Prds.	Agro-processing	470,000	Operating
1982	Fiji	Fiji Forest Industries	Agro-processing	1,800,000	Operating
1983	Vanuatu	Cement Factory	Manufacturing	515,000	Closed
1983	Western Samoa	Polynesian Airlines	Transport	1,89,000	Operating
1984	Western Samoa	Talofa Wines	Agro-processing	26,000	Operating
1984	Kiribati	Bank of Kiribati	Financial services	294,000	Operating
1985	Vanuatu	South Santo Cattle	Agriculture	950,000	Operating
1985	Vanuatu	Leather Tannery	Agro-processing	650,000 (not disbursed)	Has not commen- ced operations

**TABLE 23**  
**DIRECT FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN SELECTED SOUTH PACIFIC COUNTRIES\***

	(SDR millions)					
	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>						
IMF	73	76	129	111	82	93
ADB	73	76	129	110	*	*
<b>Fiji</b>						
IMF	31	33	30	23	33	29
ADB	32	33	30	24	38	33
<b>Solomon Islands</b>						
IMF	-	1	-	2	1	*
ADB	*	1	*	2	1	2
<b>Vanuatu</b>						
IMF	*	6	5	7	4	2

\* Selected for those with sufficient data

- Less than 0.5SDR million      \* Not available

Sources: International Monetary Fund, Balance of Payments Yearbook, Washington, various issues; Asian Development Bank, Key Indicators of Developing Member Countries of Asian Development Bank, Manila, various issues.

**TABLE 25**

**AID FLOWS TO SOUTHWEST PACIFIC**

	<u>Total aid flows (US\$ mn)</u>			<u>Aid per capita (US \$)</u>		
	1986	1987	1988	1986	1987	1988
Fiji	42.5	35.8	43	59	50	58
Kiribati	13.4	18.4	12	203	272	176
PNG	263.6	322.4	300	73	92	84
Solomon Islands	30.2	57.0	117	106	195	117
Vanuatu	24.4	51.0	29	171	351	195
Western Samoa	23.3	35.8	19	142	216	113

Sources: OECD, DAC Chairman's Report for 1989, Paris, 1989, AIDAB, DAC Reporting File, 1988, Canberra, 1989.

	\$ A'000			
Australia's exports to India	1983/84	1984/85	1985/86	1986/87
TOTAL	239,801	428,576	425,413	505,256
Dairy products and eggs	842	1,363	987	1,108
Vegetables and fruits	4,999	29,005	28,285	53,831
Pulp and waste paper	5,654	7,641	6,237	5,207
Wool and other animal hair(excl. wool tops)	58,237	86,220	80,303	123,104
Clothing, rags	1,674	1,801	1,652	1,813
Metalliferous ores & metal scrap	3,981	8,660	4,954	6,279
Coal	76,961	178,532	190,994	185,652
Petroleum products and related materials	19,003	31,763	469	9,104
Chemicals and related products	16,768	12,713	3,162	7,530
Universals, plates & sheets of iron or steel	1,826	2,234	6,059	4,142
Aluminium	829	1,074	1,208	126
Lead and lead alloys	15,727	28,843	22,716	25,091
Zinc and Zinc alloys	5,470	15,555	7,388	15,397
Power generating machinery and equipment	453	847	1m100	362
Machinery specialised for industry	710	887	1,510	2,288
General industrial machinery and equipment	1,300	1,660	1,594	6,327
Office machinery and automatic data processors	201	1,443	25,824	12,277
Road vehicles	347	215	1,065	638
Aircraft and associated equipment	192	574	712	552
Rail vehicles & associated equipment	1,401	701	361	1,839
Ships, boats & floating structures	1,951	-	12,061	8,650
Professional scientific and control instruments	1,701	1,687	1,720	3,611
Items for which details not available separately	7,798	6,352	8,658	15,466
Other	11,776	8,806	16,494	14,860

Source: Compiled from statistics provided by Australian Bureau of Statistics

## APPENDIX II

### Areas for Special Emphasis between India and Australia

Five areas which have been identified for special emphasis in the recently concluded 11th India-Australia Joint Trade Committee meeting by the two countries in terms of collaborations, joint ventures and transfer of technologies are :

1. food processing
2. low cost housing
3. agriculture
4. mining/energy
5. telecommunications

Of the above, the first three are expected to be specially highlighted. Australia has made very considerable advances in food processing technology. The importance that the Indian government is attaching to the development of this industry is evident from the setting up of the separate ministry for this. There is immense scope of collaboration through transfer of Australian technologies and joint ventures in this sphere.

The tremendous shortage of low cost housing in relation to the demand for it in India on the one hand and Australia's development of the low cost housing technologies on the other, opens up vast opportunities for Indo-Australian collaborations. The only drawback that can be envisaged here may be differences in the concept of low cost between the two countries but this is easily overcome through mutual dialogue and interaction.

In agriculture, the accent in co-operation is envisaged in regard to the creation of grain storage and handling facilities in India. The proper handling and storage of buffer stock of foodgrains in order to prevent losses through damage by pests and rodents requires modern technologies. Australia has well developed technology in this area and thus presents scope for co-operation.

## Areas for special emphasis between India and New Zealand

### INDICATIVE ITEMS OF EXPORT INTEREST TO INDIA

- (i) Agro-products:
  - Cashew and walnut kernels
  - Coffee
  - Tea
  - Castor oil
  - FCV tobacco
  - Tropical fruits and vegetables  
(such as apples, grapes, mangoes, melons and lieches  
as well as pulp of mango, guava and papaya)
- (ii) Textils:
  - Cotton
  - Woollen fabrics  
(such as woolpacks, sacks & bags)
  - Woven fabrics
  - Polyester fibre yarn and their raw material
  - Handloom products, embroidery etc.
  - Coir mats and mattings and carpet backing
- (iii) Precious, semi precious stones artware etc.:
  - Diamonds, cut, uncut, but not mounted
  - Pearls
  - Artware made of brass and copper
- (iv) Chemicals and pharmaceuticals:
  - (Such as antibiotics, alkaloids, hormones, sera and vaccines, medicaments, bandages, calcium compounds, potassium citrate, paracetamol, ferrous gluconate, papaverine, salts, bismuth salts, sodium gluconate, magnesium sulphate, diazepam, medicinal castor oil, agro chemicals, agarbattis etc.)
- (v) Machinery and transport equipment:
  - Metal working machinery and equipments parts and accessories of generating sets. Motor vehicles including buses and vans. Electrical machinery and parts. Pum[s and centrifuges. Machines parts and accessories. Textile machinery. Railway vehicles and equipments including wagons. Scientific , medical, optical, etc. instruments and apparatus. Mechanical handling equipment. Excavating, levelling, boring, etc. machinery. Power generation and distribution equipment. High tension cables/pylon.
- (vi) Machine tools etc.:
  - Handtools
  - Machine tools



(vii) Iron and steel items:  
iron and steel plates, bars etc.

(viii) Miscellaneous items:  
Leather footwear and other leather products

(ix) Possible areas for economic cooperation:  
Power generation sector  
Railway electrification and modernisation

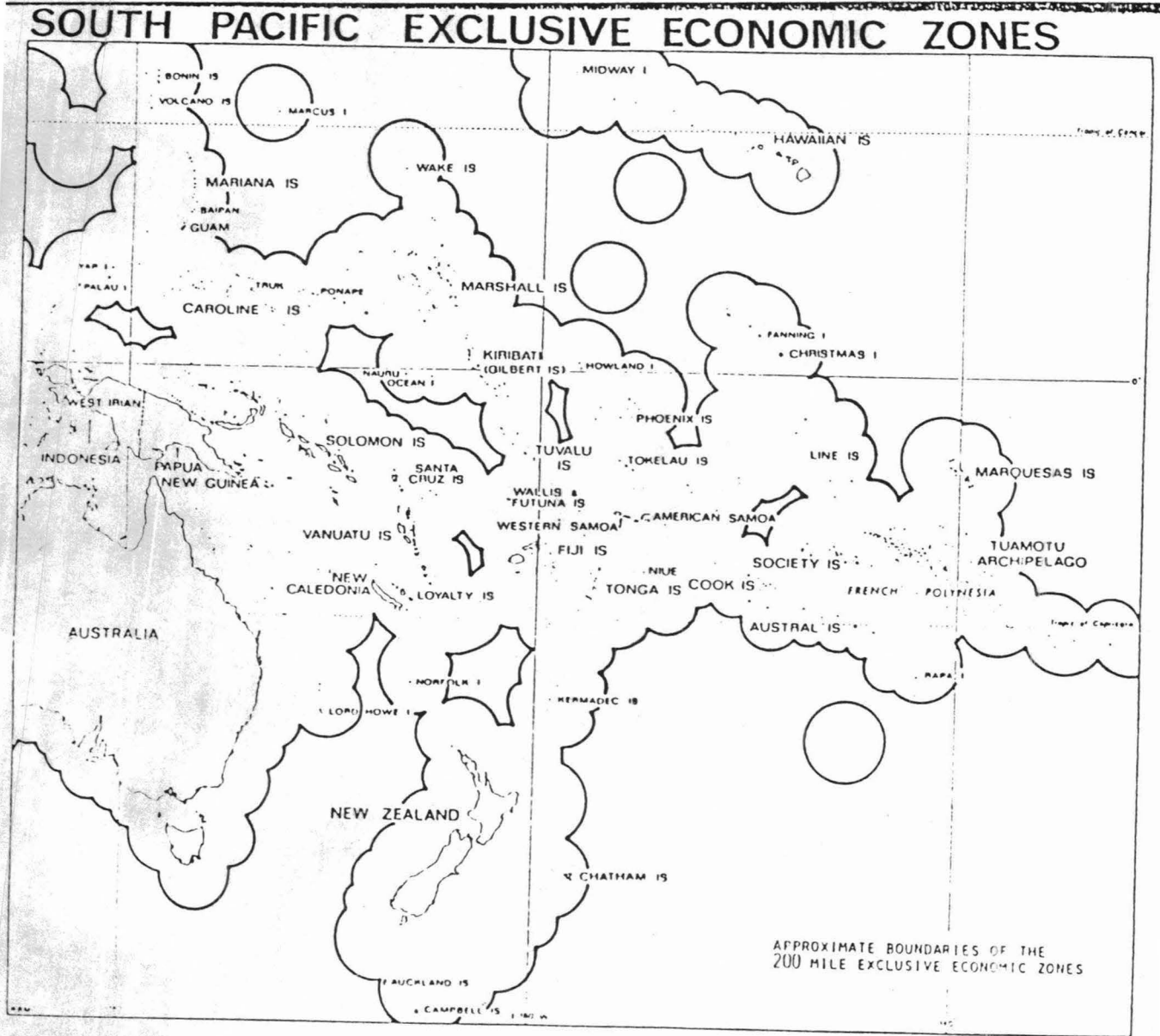
#### INDICATIVE ITEMS OF EXPORTS INTEREST TO NEW ZEALAND

- (i) Dairy equipment
- (ii) Food processing and catering equipment
- (ii) Hides and skins
- (iv) CNC equipment and technology
- (v) Technology for utilisation of natural gas
- (vi) Technology for development of geothermal resources
- (vii) Grain storage equipment and handling technology
- (viii) Livestock breeding equipment and technology
- (ix) Pasture management technology
- (x) Seed and fodder technology
- (xi) Computer software packages
- (xii) Electronic equipment
- (xiii) Wool scouring equipment
- (xiv) Carpet yarn

#### POSSIBLE AREAS FOR JOINT VENTURES OPERATIONS

- (i) Food processing
- (ii) Meat processing
- (iii) Carpet Yarn
- (iv) Plastic extrusions
- (v) Agricultural equipment
- (vi) Grain storage equipment
- (vii) Geothermal energy development
- (viii) Computer software

APPENDIX III



Source: Igara (1984.201)

## APPENDIX IV

### TABLE 1

#### Southwest Pacific: Presence of Nuclear Weapons and Weapons Related Facilities

Place	Country Involved	Nature of Involvement
<u>PAST</u>		
Bikni atoll, Marshall Islands	USA	Atmospheric nuclear testing 1946-58(23 tests)
Eniwetok, Marshall Islands	USA	Atmospheric nuclear testing 1948-58(43 tests)
Johnston Island	USA	Atmospheric nuclear testing 1948-58(12 tests)
Christmas Island, Line Islands	Britain/ USA	Atmospheric nuclear testing 1957-62(12 tests)
Monte Bello Island, Emu Field	Britain	Atmospheric nuclear testing 1952-57(12 tests)
<u>CURRENT</u>		
Moruroa and Fangataufa atolls, French Polynesia	France	Underground nuclear testing 1975-83(57 tests) Previously atmospheric testing 1966-74(41 ")
Guam/Andersen Air Force Base, Apra Harbor Naval Base, and Agna Naval Air Station	USA	Base for nuclear armed ships and aircraft (B-52s); nuclear weapon storage; surveillance/ communications (weapons-relates)
Kwajalein atoll, Marshall Islands	USA	Missile testing range; communications/ surveillance(weapons-related)
North West Cape, Australia	USA/ Australia	Communications (weapons-related)
Pine Gap, Australia	USA/ Australia	Surveillance(weapons-related)
Nurrungar, Australia	USA/ Australia	Surveillance(weapons-related)
Cockburn Sound, Australia, (HMAS Stirling)	USA	Naval base used by US nuclear-powered attack and hunter-killer submarines
East of Solomon Islands	China	Missile testing

Place	Country	Involved Nature of Involvement
Near Cook Islands	USSR	Missile testing
Runit, Eniwetak Atoll, Marshall Is.	USA	Nuclear wastes storage (from nuclear testing)
All region (except Vanuatu)	USA	Transit of high seas and port calls by nuclear armed and nuclear-powered American ships and submarines

POTENTIAL

Darwin, Australia (RAAF base)	USA	Possibility of staging for nuclear armed B-52s in event of conflict
Saipan, Commonwealth of Northern Marianas	USA	Possible future base of US nuclear-armed ships and aircrafts
Tinian, Commonwealth of Northern Marianas	USA	Possible future base for US nuclear-armed ships and aircrafts
Republic of Belau	USA	Possible future base for US nuclear-armed ships and aircrafts

**TABLE 2**  
**Papua New Guinea and Fiji Defence Forces**

<b>PNG</b>	<b>FIJI</b>
<b>TOTAL ARMED FORCES:</b>	<b>TOTAL ARMED FORCES:</b>
Regular : 3,232	Regular : 2,670
Terms of Service : voluntary	Terms of service : voluntary
	Reserves : some 5,000 (to age 45)
<b>ARMY : 2,846</b>	<b>ARMY : 2,500</b>
2 inf bns.	3 inf bns (1 reserve). 1 engr coy. Spt units.
1 engr bn.	Equipments :
1 sigs sqn.	Mor : 12 81 mm.
Log units.	
<b>NAVY : 300.</b>	<b>NAVY : 170</b>
Bases: Port Moresby, Lombrum	Base: Suva
<b>Patrol craft : 5 Attack large.</b>	<b>Patrol : 3 mod US 370-ton coastal minesweepers, 2 with hel deck</b>
<b>Amph : 2,500-ton landing craft.</b>	<b>Misc : 2 marine survey, 1 research vessels.</b>
(On order: 4 Pacific-class patrol vessels 1986-87).	(On order : 102-ft patrol craft.)
<b>AIR FORCE : 86.</b>	<b>Forces Abroad : 1,127; 2 inf bns.</b>
	Lebanon (UNIFIL) (627);
<b>Tpt : 1 sqn with GAF N-22B Missionmaster,</b>	Egypt (Sinai MFO) (500).
<b>3 IAI Arava 201 for border patrol, 6 C-47</b>	
<b>(Douglas DC-3).</b>	
<b>PARA-MILITARY :</b>	
Police (Border Patrol) 4,600.	

**Source:** International Institute for Strategic Studies, The Military Balance 1986-87, London, 1986.

**TABLE 3**  
**FIJI: MILITARY MANPOWER AND BUDGETARY ALLOCATIONS**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Manpower</b>	<b>Budgetary Allocation</b>	<b>Actual Expenditure</b>
1987	1,986	\$F16.7 million	\$F31.4million
1988	3,316	\$F19.8million	not available
1989	5,035	\$F29.8million	not available

**Source:** Fiji Government Operating Budget Statements

Report of the Auditor General, 1987 (issued as Parliamentary Paper No.2 of 1989)