ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I must express my deep sense of gratitude to my Supervisor, professor Harbans Mukhia without whose invaluable guidance this humble attempt would not have been possible. Though a research scholar often has to face moments of frustration, in my case normal constraints have been too normal. But professor Mukhia worked tirelessly and articulated me to overcome these deterrents, having always been generous with his time and attention. It was precisely his encouragement and affectionate concern that kept me tied to my work. It is a pleasant duty for me to acknowledge the kindness of Professor Muzaffar Alam whose ever available guidance and encouragement benefited me in various ways.

I am grateful to Sh. S.H. Desai, last secretary of the Nawab of former state of Junagadh for placing at my disposal his collection of documents and my initiation into the Junagadh sources of Mughal Gujarat. I am also indebted to Sardar Saiyed Haider Inamdar (Bharuch), Sh. Hamid-ud-din Sher Qazi of Palanpur, Mutawalli of dargah Edroosia (Surat), secretaries of the present descendants of the former chiefs of Bhuj, Radhanpur, Bhaonagar and Dharangdhara, Karpar bhari of the former nawab family of Palanpur for allowing me to use their collections.

I offer my thanks to the authorities and staff of B.J. institute of learning, Gujarat Vidyapith library, Pir Muhammad Shah Library, Public Library (Ahmedabad); Baroda Central
Library, Smt. Hansa Mehta Library (M.S. University); Baroda Record office (Baroda), Bombay Central Library, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan Library, Sachivalaya Library, Bombay University Library (Fort and Kalina); Jama Masjid Bombay Library, Forbes Gujarati Sabha Library, K R Cama Oriental Institute (Bombay); Bharat Itihas Sanshodhak Mandal, Pune University Library, Pune Archives (Pune); District Library of Junagadh, Junagadh District Record office, Junagadh District Museums (Junagadh); Barot Libary, District Record (Juna) office (Bhaonagar); District Library, Rajkot Archives (Rajkot); District Museum (Bhuj); District Record office Palanpur (Bhanaskantha); Somnath Pattan Museum (Somnath); District Record office of Surat and Bharuch; Rajasthan State Archives, Bikaner; Jawaharlal Nehru University Library, Dr. 2 H Library Jamia Millia Islamia, Kendriya Sachivalaya Library ICHR Library ans N.A.I New Delhi for allowing me to consult their records/selections.

I am also indebted to the ICHR for sanctioning some amount under Travel-cum-contingency grant enabling me to undertake long and arduous journeys in search of much needed source material.

(SHAUKAT ULLAH KHAN)