BIBLIOGRAPHY

1. PERSIAN WORKS

A. Manuscripts


2. Diwan Ranchhodji Amaji: Tarikh-i Soreth, S.H Desai, Junagadh (Original MS); and BBRAS (Central library) Bombay M.S. No. 10


4. Anonymous: Dar-Hadakhil-o mahasil-i Hindustan (Haqiqat-hai Hindustan), K.R. Cama Institute (Rehtasek IV) S.No. 60 (Prachin Panchyat library collection) Bombay. M.S is dated 1204 AH, It covers upto Muhammad Shah's reign. The work reproduces the statistical accounts of the supplement to Mirat-i Ahmadi but contains additional information also.

6. Anonymous  
Maimua-i Qawanin, Apparao Bholanath collection No 297, Ahmadabad. The MS. is a collection of imperial orders, other letters, azrada'shts etc. It contains some information which is not available in the Mirat-i Ahmadi.

7. Anonymous  
Tarikh-i Mumalik-i Hind K.R. Cama Institute (Rehtasek IV) Bombay M.S. No 15. It seems to have been compiled in 1196 A.H and copied in 1240. Its last part is missing and the work, as of now, terminates with Humayun's reign.

8. Anonymous  
Tarikh-i Maratha dar Gujarat, Apparao Bholanath collection, MS. No. 255 B, (new) Accession No. 147 Ahmadabad. By and large it is an abridged version of the Mirat-i Ahmadi; however it contains some valuable information about the Marathas and Mughal officials in Gujarat.

9. Anonymous  
M.S. No. 191/1, Apparao Bholanath collection, Ahmadabad (Title page missing) Abridgement of the Mirat-i Ahmadi. It contains some additional information about the Marathas and the emerging Nawabs in Gujarat.

10. Anonymous  
M.S. No. 245. pt.II, Apparao Bholanath collection, Ahmadabad. (Title page missing) A late 18th century work. It seems to be a summarised version of MS No. 191/1.

11. Anonymous  
Hadiqat-ul Hind, BRAS MS. No. 10(78425). preserved at Central library Bombay. It is partly an abridged version of the Supplement to the Mirat-i Ahmadi. But it furnishes useful information on Jama and hasil and some zamindars,
Faujds and emerging Nawabs. It was prepared sometime during the eighth decade of twelfth century A.H. The work furnishes some useful information about the Marath's entry into Gujarat. At times it furnishes some informations which is not available in the Mirat.

12. Altaf-ur Rehman
   *Bakhtawar* (Bakhtawar Khan)

   **Tarikh-i Mirat-ul Alam** MS (old accession) No 2348
   Jama Masjid (Bakhtawar Khan) Bombay. It was written sometime during post Aurangzeb's period but before the death of Muhammad Shah. Basically it is a treatise on astronomy, containing useful remarks on geographical conditions.

13. Sheikh Muhammad Baqa


   (No title), MS No 227. (*diwanu khatanu pustak*, i.e. *Diwan's book of Account*), Apparao Bholanath Collection Ahmadabad. The most useful documentary work beside the *Mirat-i Ahmadi Supplement*. (For comment please see Introduction.)

15. Harkaran ibn-i Mathuradas

   **Ruqat-i Harkaran** MS in possession of DK Vaidya and Munshi, BhujDt. Museum, Bhuj. *Insha-i Harkaran* M.S. No.250 (22) Jama Masjid Bombay also consulted.

16. Sarabhai Mehta

   **Mukhtasar Tarikh-i Gujarat** (*Haqiqat-i Naziman-i Gujarat*), M.S. No 146 Apparao Bholanath Collection, Ahmadabad. The MS furnishes subedar-wise information as in the *Mirat-i Ahmadi*, II. It casually furnishes some additional information in regard to the faujdars, Marathas and the locally influential nobles.
17. Rai Gobindas Kayath Mathur

M.S No 105 Apparao Bholanath Mathur collection, Ahmadabad, (Title page missing) It seems to be a late 18th century work, containing useful information about the Marathas and Mughal officials for the first half of the 18th century.

B. Printed Works:

1. Nizamuddin Ahmad
   

2. Chaudhary Nabi Ahmad (ed.)
   
   Waqai Alamgiri, Aligarh, 1930.

3. Mir Ghulam Ali
   
   Masir-ul-Ikram, Asafia Kutb Khana, 1913.

4. Abu'l Fazl Allam
   
   AIn-1 Akbari, Vol. II, Asiatic Society, 1872.

5. Abul Fazl Allam
   

6. Aurangzeb Alamgir
   
   Ruqat-i Alamgiri; (tr.) G.H. Billimoria, Delhi, 1872.

7. Diwan Ranchhod Ji Amaij
   

   
   Khazana-i Amra, Kanpur; 1871.

9. Anonymous
   

10. Sujan Rai Bhandari
    
    Khulasat-ut tawarikh ed., Zafar Hasan, Delhi, 1918.

11. Munshi Hasan Sandagar Bhelvi
    

12. Mehmud Bukhari
    
13. Jahangir


14. Inayatullah Khan

Kalimat-i Taiyibat ed., tr; S.M. Azizuddin, Delhi, 1982.

Kashmir

15. Munshi Muhammad Kazim


16. Ali Muhammad Khan


17. Muhammad Hashim

Khaqi Khan


18. Mutamid Khan

Iqbalnama-i Jahangiri, Asiatic Society, Calcutta, 1865.

19. Muhammad Saqi

Mustaid Khan


20. Muhammad Saleh Kanbuh

Amal-i Saleh (Shahjahan-nama), ed., G. Yazdain, 3 Vol; Asiatic soc. 1923-39.

21. Abdul Hamid Lahori

Badshahnama, eds., M. Kabiruddin & A. Rahim, 2 Vols; Asiatic Soc. 1923-39.

22. Balamukand Mehta


23. Sikandar Muhammad


24. Kishoredas Munshi

Majmua-i Danish; Pt I Vol II, ed., S Maqbul Ahmad (Persian); Tr. S. Hasan, Allahabad, n.d.

25. Daulat Ram

Insha-i Dawlat-Ram, (Litho), Lahor. n.d.

580
26. Madho Ram
   Insha-i Madho Ram, (Litho), Lahore, n.d.

27. Isardas Nagar
   Futuhat-i Alamgiri, Delhi, 1975.

28. Aqil Khan Razi

29. Mirza Muhammad Saqi
   Alamgirnama, (Litho) Agra, n.d.

30. Basheeruddin Ahmad Taalluqdar (ed)
   Faramin-i Salatin, Delhi, 1926.

31. Ghulam Husain Tabatabai

32. Mir Abu Turab

II. MARATHA SOURCES


10. Selections from the Records of Baroda Government (Giras), No. II, Vol II, Baroda, 1890

III. URDU AND HINDI WORKS


2. Sheikh Bahadur  Haqiqat-ul Surat, Bombay, 1892.


5. Saiyed Gulab Khan  Tarikh-i Palanpur, Bombay, 1913.


IV. TRAVELLERS’ ACCOUNT


4. M.S. Commissariat  Mandela’s Travels in Western India (1638-1639), London, 1931.
5. James Forbes  

6. Nicolo Manucci  

7. S.N. Sen (ed.)  
Indian Travels of Thevenot and Carreri, Indian Record Series, N Delhi, 1949.

8. James Tod  

9. James Tod  
Travels in Western India. London, 1839 (Reprit).

V. BRITISH SOURCES

A. Primary Works

1. C.U. Aitchison eds.,  
A Collection of Treaties, Engagements and Sanads Relating to India and neighbouring Countries, Revd and Contd upton 1st July 1906, Calcutta, 1909-1937

2. G.W. Forest, ed.,  
Selections From the Letters, Despatches and other State papers preserved in the Bombay Secretariat, I, Bombay, 1885.

3. J.H. Gense & Banaji (eds), The Gaekwads of Baroda, (English Documents), I (1720-68) Bombay, 1936

4. R. Richard  
India or facts submitted to illustrate the characters and condition of the native inhabitants, London, 1928.

5. A. Kintoch  

6. R.H. Thomas ed.,  
Selection From the Records office of Bombay Government, Nos. XI, XVI, XVIII, (New Series) 1853, 1855, 1856
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>7. Pyner</th>
<th>Mr. Asst Collector Pyner's Representation on Balasinor, 1827.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8. Hamilton Walter</td>
<td>Geographical, Statistical and Historical Description of Hindostan and its adjoining territories (J. Murry), vol. 1, 1820 (Reprint)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. John William</td>
<td>Agreements Between the East India Company and Thakors of Bhaonagar.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13. ____________</td>
<td>Precis relating to the History and affairs of the Nawabs of Cambay, Bombay, 1864</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15. ____________</td>
<td>Bharoch Commission's Report of 25 August, 1805</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**B. Administrative Works and Manuals**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3. P S Melville</td>
<td>Memorandum on Giras Rights held in Baroda, Baroda, 1873</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. Pranvallabhadas Lallubhai Parikh
   Handbook of Giras, Bombay 1889

5. A.K. Navine
   Bombay Government Code (Revenue Handbook), Bombay, 1884

6. Robertson
   Glossary of Gujrati Revenu Official terms.

7. J.W. Watson
   Statistical Account of Porbandar, Bombay, 1879

8. J.W. Watson
   Statistical Account of Nawanagar, Bombay, 1879

9. J.W. Watson
   Statistical Account of Bhavnagar, Bombay, 1883.

10. J.W. Watson
    Statistical Account of Junagadh, Bombay, 1879.

11. J.W. Watson
    Statistical Account of Dharangdharra, Bombay, 1884.

12. John William
    The Life and Correspondence of Major General Sir John MelcoIn vol. 1, London, n.d.

13. John William
    Summary of Replies to the Questionnaire issued by the Land Revenue Assessment Committee, Bombay, n.d.

14. __________
    Junagadh Zortaibi Claim (Decision) Govt, Press, n.d.

15. __________
    Report from HW Goggle to Lieut. Col. A.Walker, Resident at Baroda, 10 May 1804.
VI RECORDS AND DOCUMENTS INCLUDING COLLECTANEA

A (1) Records preserved by State Agencies

1. Baroda Record Office, (Gujarat), Baroda. (Farsi daftar) The collection consists of a farman, sale deeds, dastaks muchalkas, chaknamas, some personal letters and other documents concerning grants. A few documents belong to the 16th 17th centuries, but most appertain to 18th century.

2. District Record Office Bhaonagar. _The collection mainly consists of personal letters, Vanshavli, a dastur-ul amal, treaties concluded between Bhavnagar and the E.I.C.

3. District Record Office Junagadh The documents are available in Files, known as Settled Cases (Barakhli). These files contain copies of farmans, hasb-ul hukms, nishans, parwanas, arzdashts, dastur-ul amals, Sale-deeds, documents concerning land grants, desaigirl muqaddami and other zamindari rights. A few documents belong to the 14th century, most of these appertain to the 17th - 18th centuries.

4. District Record Office Palanpur There are available a few documents concerning muqaddams' perquisites and appertain to the 18th century. We have particularly consulted Liki Rawli parwanas, Huzoor office Files Numbered WTN/SR/627; F. F.14, 22; Aghat parwana and Ravli parwanas.

5. District Record Office (Fort) Surat The Alienation Register is the only important document which furnishes summarised information about the revenue grants which were made by the Mughals and later on by the Nawabs of Surat. There are also available a few files which contain a few documents concerning land grants which have summarily reproduced in the Alienation Register.
6. District Museum Bhuj  Mr. D.K. Vaidya (Curator) is in possession of a copy of Ruqat-i Harkaran belonging to one Sh. Munshi of Bhuj. There are also preserved the coins from the period of Gujarat Sultans down to the British days. Also, the collection contains mahli-o-marathies and a drum which the Mughal Subedar, Sarbuland Khan was forced to leave behind.

7. Maharashtra State Archives (formerly Peshwa Daftar) - Pune (Farsi daftar): The collection is very rich. It contains farmans, hasbul hukms, nishans, muchalkas, dastaks, wajib-ul arz; raqba-band, qist bandi documents rahn-namas, sale deeds, dastur-ul amals, nalganwat, mawazna-i subah, mawazna-i dehat, mawazna-i deh sala, jama subajat, jama-o-kharj, avarja jama-o-kharj; yad-dasht, haqiqat and nuskhas of various description, fard-i hisab, khasra mazruat, accounts of jagirs and other documents from the level of Governor/Subah down to the level of zamindar-cultivator/villages. These documents pertain to the 16th-18th centuries and are of great use for a study of agrarian relation for Mughal Gujarat and other parts of the empire. The documents are bundled together in Roomals (1-71) and have yet not been classified/catalogued.

8. Rajkot Record Office (Gujarat) Rajkot There are available a few (Persian) documents concerning land grants from the period of Gujarati sultans to the Maratha days. These documents are arranged in a poor manner rendering it difficult to trace one.


10. Apparao Bholanath Collections, B.J. Institute, Ahmadabad The collection contains a number of sale-deeds, private letters, mortgage deeds. Most important of these is the MS No. 227 which is a systematic compilation of various documents covering almost every aspect of revenue
matters. It is an extremely rich source of information for a study of zamindars in general and the sarkar Ahmadabad in particular for the Mughal period. Documents and other MSS are systemically arranged and preserved.

11. (a) **Bombay Branch of Royal Asiatic Society** (presently Central Library) Bombay,

(b) **Forbes Gujarati Sabha**, Bombay

(c) **Jama Masjid Bombay Library**, Bombay,

(d) **K R Cama Institute** (formerly Mulla Firoz Library and Parsi Panchayat Library collection), Bombay.

(e) **Pir Muhammad Shah Library** Ahmadabad collection contain good deal of documents our Mughal Subah of Gujarat.

(f) Excepting the 11 (a) where it is difficult to locate even the duly catalogued documents, rest of the collections are systematic and well preserved.

(III) **Private Collections (Individuals)** Some farmans, nishans, hasb-ul hukms, hukm, parwanas tamassuks, dastur-ul amals, chaknamas, sale-deeds, rahan-namas, and other documents concerning land-grants and revenue matters are also available with

12(a) Hamid-ud-din Amir Miyan, sher qazi (Jama Masjid), Palanpur.

(b) Kale Khan pathan, Radhanpur,

(c) Karparbhari, (nawab) Palanpur,

(d) (Maharao), Sarad Palace, Bhuj (Secty of)

(e) (Nawab) Sultan Alam Khan, Surat.

(f) (Nawab) Radhanpur. (Karparbhari of)

(g) (Rawal) Bhaonagar palace. Bhaonagar (secty of).
Private (present researcher's) collection. While on the study trip the present researcher procured a number of documents - Yad-dashts, khasra mazruat, haqiqat-i peshkash, nukha-i peshkash, tamassuks, parwana bandhari raqba bandi documents, mawazan-i dehsala, mawazna-i dehat, arz-dasht, ganwat dastur-ul amal and other documents concerning grantees, and revenue matters - from a number of individuals, particularly from a petty junk dealer (Sidhpur) who had bought the same as part of junk from the Radhanpur palace (i.e. present decendent of Jawanmard Khan, the last Mughal Governor of Gujarat). Procured at an extremely nominal, as also free of cost these documents one exactly similar to those of the Pune Archives and the ones indicated in MS No 227. of Apparao Bhoalanath collection.

(B) Documents Published

1. Basheeruddin
   Faramin-i Salatin, Delhi, 1926

2. M. S. Commissariat,
   Imperial Mughal farmans in Gujarat

3. Rao Bahadur
   Prachladv Diwanji

5. K.M.Jhaveri
Imperial farmans: 1577 to 1805. Granted to the Ancestors of His Holiness the Tikayat Maharaj, Bombay, 1928.

6. G.H. Khare

7. G. R. Parihar
Marwar and the Marathas (1724-1843), Jodhpur, 1968 (Kharitas and Chithis).

8. B. N. Reu
"A letter of Maharaja Abhay Singh of Marwar relating to Gujarat Affairs IHRC New Delhi, 1942.

9. B. N. Reu

10. B.N.Reu
"Some more letters of Maharaja Abhay Singh of Marwar relating his Gujarat campaign Proc. IHRC XXIV, 24th meeting, Jaipur, February 1948.

11. B.N Reu

12. B.N.Reu

13. B. D. Verma
"A farman granted to the Salyids of Batwa (near Ahmdabad)", Proc. IHRC, 1941.
VII. INSCRIPTIONS AND NUMISMATICS

1. J. Burgees
   Architectural Antiquities of Northern Gujarat, London, 1903

2. J. Burgees
   Corpus Inscriptionum Bhavnagri, Antiquarian Deptt., Bhaonagar State,

3. SH Holdivala

4. M R Majumdar

5. G P Taylor
   "Coins of the Gujarat sultans" JBFRAS, 1903.

6. J. W. Watson

VIII. MODERN WORKS

   Nobility under Aurangzeb, Delhi 1970.

2. B.P. Ambasuthya (ed)

3. Phillip Anderson.
   English in Western India (1612-1708) London, 1856 2nd ed.,

4. V. Bhatnagar
   Life and times of Sawai Jai Singh (1688-1743), Delhi, 1974.

5. Satish Chandara

6. Satish Chandra
   The 18th Century in India: Its Economy the Role of the Marathas, the Jats, and the Sikhs and the Afghans, New Delhi. (Rvsd. edn.,) 1991.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title and Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>S. Gopal</td>
<td><em>Commerce and crafts in Gujarat, 16th and 17th centuries</em>; New Delhi, 1975.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>S. Nurul Hasan</td>
<td><em>Thoughts on Agrarian Relations in Mughal India</em>; Delhi, 1973.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>Sorabji Jahangir</td>
<td><em>Representative Men of India</em>; London 1887.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
21. N.N. Law  
The Promotion of learning in India during Muhammadan Rule, Longman, 1916.

22. M.R. Majumdar  
Cultural History of Gujarat, Bombay 1965.

23. Zaheeruddin Malik  

24. Zaheeruddin Malik  

25. S.C. Misra  

26. Jiwandi Janshedji Medi  
The Parsis at the court of Akbar Mod and Dastur Meherji Rana, Bombay, 1903.

27. W.H. Moreland  
Agrarian system of Muslem India, Cambridge, 1929.

28. K.M. Mush!  
Gujarat and its Literature, 1935.

29. Myse.  
History of Dharangdhar Daste, 1921.

30. G.R. Parihar  

31. Rahman Khan Pathan  
The Native States of Surat and Mondvi.

32. B.H. Baden Powell  

33. B.H. Baden Powell  

34. B.H. Baden Powell  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Bendapuri Subbarao</td>
<td><em>Baroda through the ages,</em> Baroda, 1953.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>P. Saran</td>
<td><em>Provincial Government of the Mughals</em> (1526-1638), Allahabad, 1941 (Reprint)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>G.S. Sardesai</td>
<td><em>New history of Maratha people,</em> II, Bombay, 1948.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>S. R Shrma</td>
<td><em>Maharana Raj Singh and his times,</em> Delhi, 1971.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
49. N.A Siddiqi  
   *Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals (1700-1750)*,  
   Bombay, 1970.

50. Raghubir Singh  
   *Malwa in transition (1698-1765)*, Bombay, 1936.

51. Lala Sitarama  
   *History of Siroli Raj*,  
   Allahabad, 1920.

52. L.F. Rushbrook William  
   *Jamnagar: a sketch of its rulers and administration*,  
   Bombay, 1927.

53. L.F. Rushbrook William  
   *The Black hills: Kutch in history and legends* (reprint),  

54. H.B. Vashishta  
   *Land Revenue and Public Finance in Maratha Administration*,  
   Delhi, 1975.

55. Lee Warner  
   *Native states of Gujarat*,  

56. H.W. Wilberforce  
   *The History of Kathiawar*,  

57. W.W. Webb  
   *Chronicles of Hindu states of Rajasthnan*, Delhi-1972.

58.  
   *History of administration of Dharampur (prant Dharampur)*,  
   form 1265 to 1937, state council publication.

### JOURNALS AND PERIODICALS

1. Muzaffar Alam,  
   *Some Aspects of the changes in the Position of the Madad-i Ma'sh Holders in Awadh, 1676-1722*, (35th session, IHC),  


7. Satish Chandra "Some Aspects of Indian village and society in Northern India during the 18th century (the position and role of Khudkasht and paikasht", Essays in Honour of Professor Sarkar, New Delhi, 1976.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No.</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>B. R. Groner</td>
<td>&quot;Elements of continuity and change in Land ownership and Rights from the Mughal age to the early British period&quot;, Proc, IHC, 1976.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Irfan Habib</td>
<td>&quot;Potentialities of capitalistic Development in Mughal Economy&quot; Enquiry, Fall, 1971.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Author(s)</td>
<td>Title</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>----------------------</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.</td>
<td>B.N. Reu</td>
<td>&quot;Maharaja Ajit Singh of Marwar&quot; Journal of Indian History, XII, No-1, Madras, April, 1933.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.</td>
<td>B.N. Reu</td>
<td>&quot;Mr. Forbes and the House of Jodpur&quot; Indian Antiquary LVIII, 1929.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
31. B.N. Reu  
"Maharaja Abhay Singh and the Mughal Court tactics"  
Proc. IHC 1946.

32. Dilbagh Singh  

33. J.W Watson  
"Historical sketch of the Principal Chavda settlements in Gujarat The Indian Antiquary, Vol.V, 1871.

Gazetters


2. James P Campbell  


Imperial Gazetteor of India (Proinciial serious) vols. I & II only Calcutta, 1909.

5. J.W Watson, etc.,  