ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

“The thing always happens that you really believe in, and the belief in a thing makes it happen”

In the name of omnipotent, omnipresent and omniscient "Almighty Allah" the most gracious and merciful" all thanks are due and appropriate to the creator, conditioner and culminater of all organic and inorganic life in this universe who is veiling some secrets of life beyond the reach of human being. Creativity comes from trust, trust your instincts and never hope more than you work. The completion of any interdisciplinary work depends upon the cooperation, coordination and combined effort of several resources of knowledge, skill, labor and time. The precious guidance and spiritual help of guide’s cannot be fulfilled by thanks. Moments of pride are a phase of time when dreams come true in one’s life.

First and for most thanks to “Almighty Allah” for his blessings, love, care and helping in various endeavors of my life and also enabling me to accomplish this venture.

Though only my name appears on the cover of this thesis, a great many people have contributed to its production. I owe my gratitude to all those people who have made this thesis possible and because of whom my doctorate experience has been one that I will cherish forever.

I feel immense pleasure in expressing profound gratitude to my esteemed supervisor Dr. Anamika Girdhar, Chairperson, Department of Philosophy, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, for her skillful, invaluable guidance, unparalleled supervision, valuable suggestions, inspiration and encouraging advices which went a long way in facilitating the completion of this work within the narrow confines of time. I am indeed one among the privileged student who got an opportunity to work under her supervision.

I wish to express my deep sense of gratitude to Prof. R.K Deswal, Dr. Surinder Sharma, Dr. Shilak Ram for their skillful, invaluable guidance, for their perceptiveness, indefatigable surveillance and abiding concern for better performance during the pursuit and accomplishment of this work. I offer my sincere regards and heartiest thanks to Dr. Vijay Bhatnagar, Mr. Dharmender Sir, and all other faculty members of Department of Philosophy for their valuable support and direct and indirect encouragement to complete this research.

Life in the campus was delightful, seizing this opportunity I acknowledge my affectionate, dearest and wonderful friends who were always there when I needed them, who
kept a sense of humor when I had lost mine. Many friends have helped me stay sane through these difficult years particularly, Ms. Neeru, Ms. Gauri, Ms. Manisha. I greatly value their friendship and I deeply appreciate their belief in me. I am also thankful to all Research Scholars, seniors, juniors, all hostel mates, all hostel mess workers of Bharti Bhawan, Kurukshetra University, for their untiring help and cooperation.

I express my deep sense of gratitude towards my Brother Mr. Aoves Ali and Sisters Mrs. Shawana and Miss Shiefa who has always been perennial source of inspiration and become light of faith for me. Their support and care helped me overcome setbacks and stay focused on my study. My special thanks to my brother-in-law Mr. Haroon Rashid whose guidance, motivation and encouragement has always helped me. He always kept asking me about the progress and kept me enthused to accomplish the task. I can’t let this opportunity go without thanking my dearest, cute Nephew Md. Azlaan Ji who has been always a relaxation therapy for me in my tough times. In a sense, it motivated me to work hard to make all of them feel proud.

Finally, I have no words to express my heartfelt veneration and deep gratitude to my gracious, affectionate and caring mother Mrs. Yasmeen and my beloved Father Mr. Liyaqat Ali who are always with me in my each and every success and accomplishment. I would like to express my heart-felt gratitude to all my family members who have really been helpful, kind and understanding.

I am very thankful to Indian Council of Philosophical Research (ICPR), New Delhi and Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, for providing me scholarship (JRF) fellowship to complete the Research work. I must acknowledge my indebtedness to Liberian JLN (KUK), Liberian central library Jammu University, Liberian Indian Council of Philosophical Research(ICPR) Lucknow, for allowing me to access to their Literature. My sincere thanks to all the thinkers whose texts and literature I have used in my research work.

I am thankful to all my near and dear ones for their good wishes and ever-caring nature.

Date:
Place: Kurukshetra

Affiefa Liyaqat
DEDICATION

This thesis is a dedication to

My Caring Mom Mrs. Yasmeen and
My Beloved Papa Mr. Liyaqat Ali...

I am short of words to express my gratitude

And

Pour out my soul but certainly

I owe to their encouragement, effort and enlightenment

Without their inspiration this journey would not have been possible.