

CONTENTS

Chapter		Page
I	HISTORICAL BACKGROUND	1
	Earliest record of sugarcane and sugar in the world - position in India - Development of sugar industry in India - Growth of sugar industry in Maharashtra-in Ahmednagar district - Kopergaon taluka - Climate, general situation and sugar factories - A brief history of the sugar factories in the Kopergaon taluka - Brief history and working of the Sanjivani Cooperative sugar factory, Sahajanandnagar.	
II	REVIEW OF LITERATURE AND METHODOLOGY.....	31
	Review of literature - the possible backward and forward linkage effects of a sugar factory - Why is the Sanjivani Cooperative Sugar Factory selected for the study? Selection of villages for the survey - Methodology of the study - the difficulties experienced at the time of conducting survey - Data processing.	
III	PROBABLE IMPACT OF THE SUGAR FACTORIES ON AGRICULTURE	63
	Change in the area under cultivation and irrigation - Change in the cropping pattern and the area under various crops - Change in the number of sugarcane cultivators and area under sugarcane. Change in the ownership of cattle. Use of modern methods of farming - Multiple cropping - Use of improved seeds - Use of fertilizers - Use of pesticides - Scientific method of irrigation - practice of mechanical farming - Change in the agencies of agricultural inputs and agricultural equipments.	
IV	IMPACT OF THE SUGAR FACTORIES ON AGRICULTURISTS	123
	Change in the sources of family income of farmers - Change in money income and real income change in the income level of farmers and their expenditure pattern.	

Change in the standard of living of farmers - Housing condition - household equipments - Advantages of the sugar factory received by the farmers.

V IMPACT ON THE LIVES OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS 168

Classification of the labourers according to age groups. Educational qualifications. Reasons for the occupational change and geographical migration of the labourers - Landholdings of the agricultural labourers - their sources of family income. Change in the money income and real income of the labourers. Change in the standard of living - housing conditions - household equipments - consumption pattern - Change in the expenditure pattern of the labourers - Advantages of the sugar factory received by the labourers. Lack of Trade Union - problems of the agricultural labourers.

VI ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF THE SUGAR FACTORY WORKERS 203

Classification of the workers according to age groups and educational qualifications, land-holdings of the workers. Sources of family income and level of income of the workers. Benefits other than wages and salaries - Standard of living of the workers - Housing condition - Household equipments - Change in the consumption pattern - consumption of cloth - expenditure pattern of the workers. Reasons for the occupational shifts and geographical migration of the workers. Trade Union of the workers - Problems of the workers solved by the union - Some problems of the workers.

VII IMPACT OF THE SUGAR FACTORIES ON NON-AGRICULTURISTS 248

Impact on the business of the various non-agriculturists - Family income of the non-agriculturists. Change in the level of income - Change in the real income -

Chapter		Page
	Standard of living of the non-agriculturists - Housing condition - household equipments, Change in the expenditure pattern. Benefits of the sugar factory received by the non-agriculturists.	
VIII	SPREAD EFFECTS OF THE SUGAR FACTORY AND OVERALL ECONOMIC CHANGE IN THE RURAL AREA..	
	Development allied industries - Distillery - Dairy - Artificial insemination of cows - Development of Transport - Development of irrigation - other activities of agricultural development - social services rendered by the sugar factory - Overall changes in the villages of the sugar factory area - Business Development - Institutional and other changes - Benefits of the sugar factory to the villages in its area of operation.....	278
IX	SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	312
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	327
	APPENDIX	
I	.....	337
II	.....	339
III	.....	340
IV	.....	341
V	.....	348
VI	.....	350
VII	.....	354
VIII	.....	359