CONTENTS

Acknowledgment i
Preface ii-vi
Introduction 1-34

Chapter 1 Nation-State and National Security 35-58
Origin of Nation-States 35-43
National Security Explained 43-48
The Theory of National Security 48-54
National Security vs Human Security 54-58

Chapter 2 USA PATRIOT Act 59-102
Historical Background of the Act 59-74
Nature and Scope of the USA PATRIOT Act 74-90
Application of the Act 91-93
Savings and Repeals 93-102

Chapter 3 The Congress and the Balancing of National Security and Civil Liberties 103-143
Reauthorization of the Act vs. Repeal of the Act 105-112
Congressional Debate over the Patriot Act 112-131
Balancing National Security and Civil Liberties 131-143

Chapter 4 Challenges to Civil Liberties 144-191
Civil Liberty Explained 144-164
The Patriot Act and Violations of Civil Liberties 165-184
Federal Executive Orders and Government Actions 185
New Provisions Granted in the Patriot Act 185-191

Chapter 5 Threats to Human Rights 192-227
Human Rights Explained 193-197
Treatment of Terrorist Captives 197-204
Treatment of Detainees 204-217
Immigration Laws made stricter 217-223
Unlimited Authoritarianism 224-225
Role of International Humanitarian Laws 225-227

Chapter 6 Conclusion 228-233

References 234-258

Appendix 259-266