TABLE OF CONTENTS

Maps
List of Tables
List of Figures
Abbreviations

INTRODUCTION 1-5

CHAPTER I: ETHNIC PROFILE OF GUJJARS 6-23

1.0. Introduction 6

1.1. History 6

1.1.1. Linguistic Theories about Gujjar Origin 7

1.2. Gujjars in Jammu and Kashmir 10

1.2.1. Demography of Gujjar’s of Jammu and Kashmir 11

1.2.2. Schedule Status of Gujjars in Jammu and Kashmir 13

1.3. Gujjars of Fakir Gujri 14

1.3.1. Demographic Profile 15

1.4. Life Style 16

1.4.1. Occupation 16

1.4.2. Religious Overview 16

1.4.3. Family and Marriage 16

1.4.4. Vegetation and Food 16

1.4.5. Dress and Physical Appearance 18

1.4.5.1. Ornaments 19

1.4.5.2. Tattooing 19

1.5. Gojri Language 20
CHAPTER II: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY  24--43

2.0. Ethnolinguistic Approach to Research  24
2.1. Scope of the Study  25
2.2. Objectives of The Study  25
2.3. Location of the Present Research Study  26
2.4. Duration of the field work  26
2.5. Process of Data Collection  27
   2.5.1. Field-work Preparation  27
   2.5.2. Pilot Survey  27
   2.5.3. Information collection  27
   2.5.4. Mapping  28
   2.5.5. Use of Library  28
   2.5.6. Collection of Genealogy  28
   2.5.7. Data Collection  28
      2.5.7.1. Participant Observation  29
      2.5.7.2. Interview Technique  29
      2.5.7.2.1. Sample Questionnaire  31
2.6. Review of Literature  39

CHAPTER III. LANGUAGE USE AND ATTITUDE AMONG GUJJARS  44-78

3.0. Introduction  44
3.1. Objectives  44
3.2. Language Identification  45
3.3. Language Proficiency

3.3.1. Language Proficiency in Gojri

3.3.2. Language Proficiency in Kashmiri

3.3.3. Language Proficiency in Urdu

3.3.4. Language Proficiency in English

3.3.5. Language Proficiency for Gojri, Urdu and Kashmiri

3.4. Language Acquisition

3.5. Domains of Language Use

3.5.1. Home Domain

3.5.2. School Domain

3.5.3. Market Domain

3.5.4. Religious Domain

3.5.5. Language Used at Community Meetings

3.5.6. Language used with Strangers

3.5.7. Language used with the Doctor or Healer

3.5.8. Language used in Mass Media

3.5.9. Language used for Professional Activities

3.6. Language Attitude

3.7. Language Prestige

CHAPTER IV: SOCIAL STRUCTURE AS ENCODED IN LANGUAGE

4.0. Introduction

4.1. Objectives

4.2. Gujjars of Fakir Gujri

4.3. Dwellings and House Structure

4.4. Occupation
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.5. Division and Society</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.6. Family Structure</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.7. Division of Labour</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.8. Spending of Leisure Time</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.9. Games</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.10. Practice of Law</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.11. Religion and Festivity</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.12. Superstitions and Beliefs</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.13. Social Customs</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter V: Non-Material Aspect of Language</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.0. Introduction</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.1. Objectives</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.2. Theme</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3. Non-Material Culture</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3.1. Birth Ritual</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3.2. Marriage Ritual</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3.2.1. Marriage Among Gujjars</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3.2.2. Practice of Exchange</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3.2.3. Divorce and Remarriage</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3.3. Death Ritual</td>
<td>122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.3.4. Rituals and Beliefs</td>
<td>126</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter VI: Culture through Communication Patterns</th>
<th>128-169</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

ix
6.0. Introduction

6.1. Objectives

6.2. Kinship and Classification

6.3. Kinship Terminology

6.3.1. Kin related by blood/ partial blood

6.3.1.1. Own Generation

6.3.1.2. First Ascending Generation

6.3.1.3. Second Ascending Generation

6.3.1.4. First Descending Generation

6.3.1.5. Second Descending Generation

6.3.2. Kinship by Marriage

6.3.3. Kinship by Adoption/ Affiliation

6.3.4. Kinship by Gender

6.3.5. Compound Kinship Terms

6.3.6. Relationship

6.4. Affinal and Consanguineous Kinship

6.5. Kinship and Culture

6.6. Functions of Kinship System

6.7. Bases of Kinship

6.8. Analysis

6.9. Modes of Address in Gojri

6.9.1. Types of Modes of Address

6.10. Relationships

6.11. Modes of Greetings

6.11.1. Greeting in Gojri