# CONTENTS

CHAPTER – I  
**INTRODUCTION**  
1

CHAPTER – II  
**GEOMORPHOLOGICAL STUDIES**  
2.1 Introduction  
13  
2.2 Morphometric Analysis  
14  
2.3 Morphology and Morphogenesis  
33  
2.4 Lineament Analysis.  
34

CHAPTER-III  
**GEOLOGY**  
3.1 Introduction.  
39  
3.2 Basalts of the Kobi Nala and the Dhawagiri Nala watersheds.  
41  
3.3 Petrography.  
46  
3.4 Modal Composition of the Lava Flows.  
48  
3.5 Geochemical Investigations.  
51  
3.6 Structure.  
54  
3.7 Stratigraphy.  
59

CHAPTER-IV  
**HYDROGEOLOGICAL STUDIES**  
4.1 Introduction.  
61  
4.2 Hydrogeological Characteristics of Deccan Basalt.  
64  
4.3 Occurrence of Groundwater.  
65  
4.4 Groundwater Conditions.  
69  
4.5 Water elevation Maps.  
81  
4.6 Estimation of Aquifer Characteristics:  
An Overview.  
86  
4.7 The Application – In The Present Study.  
90
CHAPTER-V

GEOPHYSICAL STUDIES

5.1 Introduction.
5.2 DC Resistivity Method:
   Theory and Field procedure.
5.3 Electrical profiling.
5.4 Vertical Electrical Sounding.
5.5 Interpretation Techniques.
5.6 Presentation of Interpreted Data.
5.7 Results of Resistivity Survey.
5.8 Resistivity Contouring.
5.9 Resistivity profiling.
5.10 Structure Contouring.
5.11 Recommendation for Drilling.

CHAPTER-VI

HYDROGEOCHEMISTRY

6.1 Introduction.
6.2 Chemical Processes Affecting Groundwater Quality.
6.3 Groundwater Quality Monitoring.
6.4 Monitoring and Handling of Groundwater samples.
6.5 Chemical Analysis.
6.6 Chemical Composition of Groundwater.
6.7 Hydrochemical Characteristics of Groundwater.
6.8 Hydrochemistry of Groundwater.
6.9 Quality of Groundwater in Relation Various Uses.
6.10 Impact of Irrigation on groundwater Quality.
### CHAPTER-VII  
**ARTIFICIAL RECHARGE**

7.1 Introduction.  
7.2 Efficiency of Recharge Structures.  
7.3 Locations and Methodology.  
7.4 Results and Discussion.  
7.5 Cost Benefit Analysis.  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Start Page</th>
<th>End Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>140</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CHAPTER-VIII  
**GROUNDWATER MODELING**

8.1 Introduction.  
8.2 Aquifer System.  
8.3 Methodology.  
8.4 Model Development.  
8.5 Model Calibration.  
8.6 Model Validation.  
8.7 Prediction Scenario runs.  
8.8 Uncertainties in the model.  
8.9 Conclusions.  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Start Page</th>
<th>End Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>154</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CHAPTER-IX  
**SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Start Page</th>
<th>End Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>174</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**REFERENCES.**  

**APPENDIX.**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Start Page</th>
<th>End Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>