## Contents

**Acknowledgements**

Introduction 1

**PART 1**

**MORAL DIMENSIONS OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS**

Chapter 1: Property Rights: Changing Notions 18

Chapter 2: Intellectual Property Rights and The Principle of Self-Ownership 73

Chapter 3: Intellectual Property Rights And The Principle of Utility 110

Chapter 4: Knowledge as Intellectual Property 162

**PART II**

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND HUMAN RIGHTS: CASE STUDIES**


Chapter 6: Intellectual Property Rights and Farmers' Rights: A Case Study of Mefarling V. Monsanto Co. 259

Chapter 7: Indigenous Knowledge and Intellectual Property Rights: A Case Study of Neem Patents 311

Conclusion: Issues in the Moral Grounding of Intellectual Property Rights 362

Annexures 384

Bibliography 402