Acknowledgement

Firstly I humbly praise God, the Almighty for giving me strength to bring out my work successfully and bestowing all mercy upon me for making this research work to completion.

I am highly indebted to my supervisor, Prof. S.P. Singh, Department of Mathematics, Dayalbagh Educational Institute, Agra, for all his continuous support, constant encouragement, invaluable advice, endless help, everlasting guidance and his motivating inspirations. Besides, for rendering me his precious time in bringing out this research in a smooth way within a short span of time.

It is my great pleasure to express my hearty and eternal gratitude towards my co-supervisor, prof. J. B. Shukla, Former Prof. of IIT Kanpur for introducing me to this topic of biomathematics for my research. I really owe him a lot for all his painstaking efforts, deep insight and proficiency and being a perennial source of inspiration to me.

I express my deep sense of gratitude to Prof. V. G. Das, Director, Dayalbagh Educational Institute, Agra, Prof. L. D. Khemani, Dean, Faculty of Science, Dayalbagh Educational Institute, Agra and Prof. A.K. Sinha, Head, Department of Mathematics, Dayalbagh Educational Institute, Agra, for giving me much enthusiasm and encouragement by providing me with all required facilities without which the thesis would have not been in a lucid and comprehensive manner.

My heartfelt thanks to Prof. R. Kumar, Prof. Dr. Pandey, Prof. Gunjan Agarwal, Dr. A. P. Tyagi, Dr. Gursaran, Dr. Kamal Shrivastava, Dr. Shambhu Sharma, Dr. Richa Bansal and Dr. Antika Thapar of the Department of Mathematics, for their valuable suggestions, immense support and encouragement.
My special thanks are also due to my peers, research colleagues and well wishers, especially Mr. Vijay Dev, Mrs. Arti Saxena and Mrs. Suchi Agarwal for providing me with the important software and necessary related guidance for my thesis. In other words they had been the valuable assets for my thesis.

I gratefully acknowledge Mr. Sandeep Jain and Ms. Kirti Jain, who gave me his valuable time in the commencement of this thesis. They had always been the standing pillar ready to assist whenever required.

Last but not the least I offer my gracious words to my parents for their affection, cooperation, good wishes, blessings, enormous love, support and silent sacrifices made by them while I was busy with this work. They have been a perennial fountain of inspiration in all my endeavours. I am wordless to applaud my elder sister Kavita, elder brother Vikas and Bhabhi Sangeeta for their tolerance, continuous support, mutual understanding from time to time reciprocating me with all they could ever do.

Lovely Jain