# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgement</td>
<td>i</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Tables</td>
<td>ix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Figures</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Appendix Tables</td>
<td>xv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Boxes</td>
<td>xvi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Abbreviations</td>
<td>xvii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION  1-55

1.1 Concept of Food Security                                           | 1        |
1.2 Food Security and Public Distribution System in India             | 7        |
1.3 Targeted Public Distribution System in India                      | 23       |
1.4 Food Security and Public Distribution System in Kerala           | 29       |
  1.4.1 Prominent roles in the evolution of PDS in Kerala            | 32       |
    • Role of the Trade Unions & Peasants/ Agricultural Workers Union | 32       |
    • Role of the State Governments                                  | 35       |
    • Role of the Public                                             | 37       |
    • Role of the vibrant Local Governments                          | 38       |
  1.4.2. Introduction of Targeted Public Distribution System in Kerala | 39       |
1.5 Objectives of the Study                                           | 41       |
1.6 Research Questions                                                | 41       |
1.7 Research Methodology                                              | 42       |
  1.7.1 Analysis through secondary data                               | 45       |
  1.7.2 Analysis through primary data                                | 50       |
1.8 Database                                                          | 52       |
1.9 Scheme of the study                                               | 53       |

## CHAPTER II: FUNCTIONING OF THE TARGETED PUBLIC DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM IN KERALA - STRUCTURE & POLICIES  56-77

2.1 Introduction                                                     | 56       |