Acknowledgements

I begin with a humble expression of my deep respect to holy and reverent ‘Shri Guru Granth Sahiban’ and ‘Ten Guru Sahibaan’, with my obeisance to him whose protective hand over my bowed head proved sustaining and enlivening.

I wish to express my profound sense of gratitude to the ex-president of the University Late Prof. Diwakar Shastri, Vice Chancellor of the University Prof. Aditya Shastri, and president of the University, Prof. Chitra Purohit for providing me an opportunity to carry out research work at this prestigious institute of national repute.

I am highly grateful to Dr. Deep Kaur Pannu (Chairperson of Punjab Development Board) who supported me so much by providing scholarship for my study and for an inspiring guidance, encouragement, invaluable advice and moral support during the course of this work without which this work would have not seen the light of day.

My sincere thanks are due to Mrs. Asha Sharma Librarian of Banasthali University for providing the library facilities of the university. Thanks are also due to the librarian of Punjab University, Chandigarh and Punjabi university, Patiala.

I am also indebted to SAIF (Sophisticated Analytical Instrumentation Facility) Punjab University, Chandigarh, Guru Nanak Dev University, Amritsar, Punjabi University, Patiala and Dr. B. V. Kabra, Bhilwara for enabling me to obtain analytical and spectral data of compounds.

I am grateful to Microbiology Research Laboratory, Department of Bioscience and Biotechnology, Banasthali University, Banasthali, Dr. Rachna Jain and Ameeta Saini for providing me assistance in antimicrobial screening of my synthesized compounds.

Conducting research in multidisciplinary area such as this was not an easy task. There were many people from whom I had received interesting feedbacks and valuable suggestions. I would like to thank them all. I feel my humble expression of
profound gratitude to them. I wish to record my reverence to Prof Dharma Kishore (my PhD supervisor), Prof. Sudha Shastri, Dr. Jaya Dwivedi (Head Department of Chemistry, Banasthali University) Dr. Bhawani Singh, Dr. Dinesh Kumar, Mr. Rajendra, Dr. Kavita Poonia, Dr. Manish Srivastava, Dr. Sudhanshu Sharma, Dr. Sudesh Kumar, Miss Parul Khurana, Miss Sheenam Thatai, Dr. Sonika Jain and Anamika Srivastava for their kindness and blessings they bestowed upon me. I am deeply grateful to all the staff members of Department of Chemistry, Banasthali University for their support in this work.

In experimental science like chemistry, laboratory facilities are indispensable for a successful research work. I am highly thankful to all laboratory assistants Sh. Kishan Lal Lunia, Sh. Vishnu Sharma, Dr. Birbal Luniwal, Sh. Vinod Sharma, Sh. Alok Sharma, Sh. Rajendra and Sh. Mool Singh for their generous help, goodwill and co-operation which they extended in making the laboratory facility available to me as and when required during the course of work, to all the lab attendants Sh. Lallu Das Swami, Sh. Ramdhun, Sh. Rajesh Yadav, Sh. Sunil, Sh. Mukesh and Sh. Rajesh for their assistance in all phases of laboratory work.

No one can conquer without a strong base; I bow my head with great respect to my respected grandfather Sh. Teja Singh and respected grandmother Smt. Bachan Kaur for their motivation and blessings, which enabled this work to reach to this point of consummation early.

I wish to convey my humble feelings of respect to my parents for their support and prayers. To my father Sh. Sewak Singh and my mother Smt. Harmesh Kaur for their affection, care, inspiration, and constant encouragement, which I obtained from them to pursue higher studies. They are always with me in my dreams and in actions. Their life and teachings have always been a source of inspiration to me in the journey of my life, which has no destination. In fact, I am short of words for their contribution in shaping my life, as they are the real architects of my life.

No words would be befitting enough to express my deep sense of admiration and my love to my younger brother Gagandeep Singh who deserves to be
remembered for his loving affections and encouragement during the course of my studies at this university.

None can ever thrive in life without the blessings of elders in family I wish to express my sincere respect to my Chachaji Mr. Jaspal Singh, Mr. Avtar Singh and Late Sh. Balpreet Singh. They made me to learn the importance of assessing one’s intrinsic value and made me to realize its cognizance in life in my earlier days. They will keep on providing their stimulating and inspiring guidance for all times to come.

I find my heartful gratitude to my mausiji Mrs. Ranjit Mangat and Mrs. Rajinder Kaur for their loving care and encouragement as mother.

I shall never forget the affection of my chachiji Mrs. Kamaljeet Kaur whose loving care and proximity to my venue have made them inalienable companions of this voyage of mine.

I very much appreciate the youngster of my family Aagyapal, Amanjot and Prabhjot who always provided a very pleasant environment during my visits to them. This gave me a lot of freshness and energy to pursue my research work more vigorously.

Words are insufficient to pay a very sincere thank to persons who motivated and helped me during my studies. Thank you to my uncles Sh. Hardeep Singh Chahal, Sh. Jagroop Singh Chahal and Sikander Singh.

My sincere thanks are due to my senior Dr. Ruchi Tyagi for providing me unforgettable support in this work.

“You’re...My Friend, my companion, through good times and bad times, my friend, my buddy, through happy and sad, beside me you stand, beside me you walk, you're there to listen, you're there to talk, with happiness, with smiles, with pain and tears, I know you'll be there, throughout the years”

Best friends are the siblings of god to give us. I find these finer moments of life to record a cord of appreciation for my lovable best friends Ranju and Garima
Saxena without their unstinted support, sacrifice, devotion and inspiration this study would not have been a reality today. I owe her a profound sense of gratitude.

“A true friend is someone who knows there’s something wrong even when you have the biggest smile on your face”.

I find words inadequate to express my feelings for the lovable support which I received from my sweet friends (Didizzzzzzzzz) Dr. Pramila Sharma, Dr. Parul Shahi, Dr. Meenakshi Sharma, Dr. Pragati Devi, Dr. Priyanka Sirohi and Dr. Aarti Gupta. I feel short of words to express my thanks for their valuable co-operation.

My heartiest thanks to all my friends and labmates Dr. Manju Yadav, Priyanka Rani, Neetu Jain, Dr. Yumna Asmat, Aastha Pareek, Sarita, Manju Rani, Simpal Chauhan and Pratima Sharma for their love and ceaseless encouragement in this work.

My sincere thanks to Dr. Ruchi Tyagi Di again for her valuable help rendered in various ways in the preparation of this manuscript.

Finally, I would like to thank all the people who have been involved directly or indirectly in the success of this work.

In the end, I pay my tribute to the Almighty “GOD” with flowers of my veneration and devotion, who has set me on the way, to my destination.

(Navjeet Kaur)