

Table of contents

	Cover page	i
	Certificate	ii
	Acknowledgement	iii
	Table of content	v
	List of tables	vii
	List of figures	ix
	Glossary of terms	xi
	Abstract	xiii
CHAPTERS		PAGE
1	THE PROBLEM, REVIEW OF LITERATURE, OBJECTIVES AND METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES	1
	1.1 The statement of the problem	1
	1.2 The genesis of the problem and the onset of liberalization policies	5
	1.3 The liberalization package	7
	1.4 The rationale for the periodization scheme	19
	1.5 Proximate determinants of poverty	20
	1.6 The objectives of the study	42
	1.7 The methodology	42
2	THE INCIDENCE OF POVERTY-ITS PATTERNS AND TRENDS	44
	2.1 Comparability of poverty statistics	44
	2.2 Changing patterns of poverty by policy regimes	49
	2.3 The sectoral, regional and gender dimensions of poverty	54
	2.4 Feminization of poverty	65
	2.5 The synthesis and summary of findings	67
3	INEQUALITY OF INCOME AND THE CONTOURS OF THE ECONOMIC DIVIDE	69
	3.1 Dimensions of income distribution	69
	3.2 Trends in expenditure data 1969/79- 2002	75
	3.3 Patterns of the widening economic divide	79
	3.4 Trends in income distribution by periods	83
	3.4 The poverty education nexus	85
	3.5 Malnutrition and the economic divide	92

4	PROXIMATE DETERMINANTS OF POVERTY AND INEQUALITY –PART I	96
	4.1 The pace of growth	97
	4.2 The pattern of growth	109
	4.3 The changing policy regimes and falling public expenditure	117
5	PROXIMATE DETERMINANTS OF POVERTY AND INEQUALITY – PART II	125
	5.1 Unemployment as a proximate determinant	125
	5.2 Dimensions of employment	126
	5.3 Data on employment trends	131
	5.4 Changes in economic structure and well being	135
	5.5 Inflation as a proximate determinant	141
	5.6 Impact of inflation on real wages and producer margins	143
6	OTHER PROXIMATE DETERMINANTS: SECTORAL CHANNELS OF POVERTY	149
	6.1 Dynamics of the agricultural sector	149
	6.2 Farm credit and micro finance	163
	6.3 Poverty alleviation and safety net programmes	172
7	WIDENING ECONOMIC DIVIDE- TWO CASES FROM A BACKWARD DISTRICT	183
	7.1 The locale of the study area and methodological issues	183
	7.2 Salient features of poverty and inequality in the study area	186
	7.3 Persistence of poverty; the case of paddy cultivation	194
	7.4 Commercialization of farming; the case of Lunugamwehera	202
	7.5 Other salient manifestations of deprivation	207
8	FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	212
	8.1 Major findings	213
	8.2 Consistency of findings with the framework of analysis	221
	8.3 General recommendations	223
	8.4 Specific recommendations	225
	8.5 Conclusion	228
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	229
	APPENDIX ONE	245
	APPENDIX TWO	272