

C O N T E N T S

	<u>Page Nos.</u>
<u>PART I</u>	
GAMMA RADIOLYSIS OF AQUEOUS SOLUTIONS OF OXYANIONS AND ALCOHOLS	
<u>CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION</u>	
1.1	General 1
1.2	Absorption of radiation in water 3
1.3	Time scale of events occurring in the water radiolysis 4
1.4	Radiation spurs, blobs and short tracks 7
1.5	Primary radiolytic products of water 9
	1.5.1 Hydrated electron (e_{aq}^-) 11
	1.5.2 Hydrogen atom (H) 14
	1.5.3 Molecular hydrogen (H_2) 17
	1.5.4 Hydroxyl radical (OH) 18
	1.5.5 Perhydroxyl radical (HO_2) 20
	1.5.6 Primary hydrogen peroxide (H_2O_2) 23
1.6	Effect of various factors on primary radical and molecular products of water 23
1.7	Mechanism for water radiolysis 24
	1.7.1 The Samuel-Magee model 24
	1.7.2 The Lea-Gray-Platzman model 25
1.8	Kinetics of radiolysis 25
1.9	Radiation chemistry of some oxyanion systems 26
	1.9.1 Halates (XO_3^-) 26
	1.9.2 Perhalates (XO_4^-) 28
	1.9.3 Persulphate ($S_2O_8^{2-}$) 29
1.10	Alcohols 30
	1.10.1 Methanol 30
	1.10.2 Other alcohols 33
1.11	Scope of the present work 34

CHAPTER 2 : EXPERIMENTAL

2.1	Purification of solvents	36
	2.1.1 Methanol and ethanol	36
	2.1.2 n-Propanol and n-butanol	36
	2.1.3 Carbon tetrachloride	37
2.2	Irradiation of samples	37
2.3	⁶⁰ Co Source	37
2.4	Measurement of dose	37
2.5	Estimation of residual reactants and of the products formed	39
	2.5.1 Micropotentiometric estimation of halides (X ⁻)	39
	2.5.2 Spectrophotometric estimation of periodate ions in the presence of iodate	40
	2.5.3 Spectrophotometric estimation of persulphate	41

CHAPTER 3 : RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

3.1	γ -Radiolysis of aqueous solutions of potassium iodate	42
	3.1.1 Results	42
	3.1.2 Discussion	44
3.2	The effect of alcohols on the radiolysis of iodate ions	48
	3.2.1 Results	48
	3.2.2 Discussion	52
3.3	γ -Radiolysis of aqueous solutions of periodate ions	59
	3.3.1 Results	59
	3.3.2 Discussion	60

	<u>Page Nos.</u>
3.4 Effect of alcohols on the radiolysis of periodate ions	64
3.4.1 Results	64
3.4.2 Discussion	71
3.5 Radiolysis of aqueous solutions of persulphate ions	76
3.5.1 Results	76
3.5.2 Discussion	78
3.6 The effect of alcohols on the radiolysis of persulphate ions	83
3.6.1 Results	83
3.6.2 Discussion	88
REFERENCES	93

PART II

STUDIES OF ORGANIC YIELDS OF ^{80m}Br AND ^{82}Br IN SOME ORGANIC BROMO COMPOUNDS

CHAPTER 4 : INTRODUCTION

4.1 Chemical effects of nuclear transformation	101
4.1.1 Radiative neutron capture	102
4.1.2 Failure of bond rupture	104
4.2 Models for retention	105
4.2.1 The billiard ball model	105
4.2.2 The elastic-inelastic collision model	108
4.2.3 The epithermal reaction model	108
4.2.4 The random fragmentation model	109
4.2.5 Hot-zone model	111
4.3 Reactions of recoil halogen atoms in liquid phase	112

	<u>Page Nos.</u>
4.4 Reactions of recoil halogen atoms in polycrystalline and glassy phases	116
4.4.1 Annealing in organic crystals	117
4.5 Scope of the present work	119
 <u>CHAPTER 5 : EXPERIMENTAL</u>	
5.1 Purification of solvents	120
5.1.1 Chloroform	120
5.1.2 Benzene	120
5.1.3 Acetone	121
5.1.4 Amyl alcohol	121
5.1.5 Other solvents	121
5.2 Preparation of compounds	122
5.2.1 p-Bromoacetanilide	122
5.2.2 9,10-Dibromoanthracene	123
5.3 Californium-252 neutron source	124
5.3.1 Nuclear data of ^{252}Cf	125
5.4 Irradiation of solid samples	125
5.4.1 Solid sample analysis	126
5.4.2 Activity measurements	126
5.5 Isothermal annealing	127
 <u>CHAPTER 6 : RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</u>	
6.1 Results	128
6.1.1 p-Bromoacetanilide	128
6.1.2 9-Bromoanthracene	129
6.1.3 9,10-Dibromoanthracene	129
6.1.4 2-Bromo benzoic acid	129
6.1.5 3-Bromo benzoic acid	130

	<u>Page Nos.</u>
6.2 Discussion	141
6.2.1 Room temperature retention	141
6.2.2 Effect of solvent on the organic yield of ^{82}Br	144
6.2.3 Threshold annealing temperature	146
6.2.4 Kinetics of isothermal annealing	147
6.2.4.1 Mechanism of annealing	149
REFERENCES	151
SUMMARY	157