Acknowledgements

I begin with a humble expression of my deep respect to holy and reverent “Lord Shiva” with my obeisance to him whose protective hands over my bowed head proved the sustaining and enlivening blessings.

Research is one of the most significant academic works and has many challenges which have faced by the researcher during his/her entire research time. During this period, I came across a great number of generous and inspiring people, whose unconditional support, relentless patience and guidance for the research and making this thesis deserved a special mention. Through this thesis, I would like to express my deepest thankfulness to all these people to the height and breadth of my soul.

I wish to express my profound sense of gratitude to the former President Prof. (Late) Diwakar Shastri, present President Prof. Chitra Purohit, and Vice-Chancellor of the Vidyapith Prof. Aditya Shastri for providing me an opportunity to carry out research work at this prestigious institute of national and international repute.

I am grateful to Prof. Vinay Sharma, Dean, Faculty of Science and Head, Department of Bioscience & Biotechnology for his support during this research work and allow me to carry out anti-microbial activities in the Department of Bioscience and Biotechnology.

With deep regards and overwhelming sense of pride, I express my sincere, heartfelt and reverential gratitude to Prof. D. Kishore, Officiating Secretary & Dean Administration, Banasthali Vidyapith for his excellent guidance, expertise, patience, kindness, encouragement and thoughtful criticism.
Sincere thanks are also expressed to the Director, Sophisticated Analytical Instrumentation Facility (SAIF), Central Drug Research Institute (CDRI), Lucknow for enabling me to obtain analytical and spectral data of compounds at a highly subsidized rate. His prompt action is also thankfully acknowledged.

Conducting research work in a multi-disciplinary area is not an easy task. It required support of so many people. Therefore, I begin with a humble expression of my profound gratitude to all my respected teachers Prof. D. Kishore, Prof. Sudha Shastri, Dr. Jaya Dwivedi, Dr. Dinesh Kumar, Dr. Sudhanshu Sharma, Dr. Sudesh Kumar, Dr. Manish Srivastava, and Dr. Kavita Punia for their kindness and blessings which they bestowed upon me through a long and thorny path to a dip into an ocean of knowledge.

In experimental science like laboratory facilities are indispensable for a successful research work. I am highly thankful to all laboratory assistants Sh. K.L. Lunia, Sh. Vishnu Sharma, Sh. Birbal Luniwal, Sh. Vinod Sharma, Sh. Alok Sharma, Sh. Suresh Sharma, and Sh. Mool Singh for their help, goodwill and co-operation which they extended in making the laboratory facility available to me. I express my deep sence to all the lab attendants Sh. L. D. Swami, Sh. Ramdhan, Sh. Sunil, Sh. Mukesh and Sh. Rajesh for their assistance in all the phases of laboratory work.

I wish to convey my humble feelings of respect to my parents Sh. Vinod Kumar Bhardwaj and Smt. Usha Bhardwaj for their affection, care, inspiration, and constant encouragement which I obtained from them to pursue higher studies. They are always with me in my dreams and actions. Their life and teachings have always been a source of inspiration to me in the journey of my life which has no destination. In fact, I am in short of words for their contribution in shaping my life, as they are the real architects of my life.

In an ecstasy of life, I trap the finer moments to record a deep sense of appreciation to my husband Jitendra Sharma for his unstinted support in the
work. His good wishes greatly helped me to carry out this research work with courage and strong determination. My heartiest thank to my son *Shivansh* for his support and love.

*My Sister Shikha Sharma, my brother- in- law Saurabh Sharma and my loving niece Pia also deserve to be remembered for their encouragement during the course of my studies at this university.*

*I would like to share this pleasure with my Brother Ashish Bhardwaj and my Bhabhi Shubha Bhardwaj. They stood by me in all the difficult time and have always been a constant source of inspiration in all spheres of life.*

*My heartiest thank to my all friends Pragati Sharma, Dipti Bharti, Anshu Pasashar, Anu Tyagi, Aruna Sharma, Iram Khan, Sarita, and Aastha Pareek for their constant encouragement.*

*I take this opportunity to express my heartiest thanks to all research scholars of chemistry and Bioscience & Biotechnology for their co-operations in this work and for giving me moral support when my morale ebbed.*

*I am also thankful to Titu Thesis Centre, A-6, Govind Marg, Adarsh Nagar, Jaipur for giving a presentable look to this research work as thesis format.*

*Last but not least, I would like to thank all those professors, scientists, technician, and scholars who have helped me directly or indirectly for the success of this work.*

*(Neha Bhardwaj)*