(2) On what basis do you vote? Keeping in mind ...

(A) Parochial loyallion like family, caste, religion, etc.

(B) Person's capability

(C) Personality basis

(D) Party basis

(3) Who decides your voting preferences?

(A) You yourself decide.
(B) Your labour union leader decides.
(C) Your religious head decides.
(D) Your friends decide.
(E) Your head of the family decides.

(4) Your voting choice.

(A) Did you always vote for one pol. party?
(B) Did you always vote for different pol. parties?
(C) You always voted according to candidate irrespective of the party he belongs to ...
(D) Don't know.

(5) To which party you vote for?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Congress</th>
<th>CPI</th>
<th>BLD</th>
<th>Janasangh</th>
<th>Republican</th>
<th>PSP</th>
<th>Any other</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PSP           | Any other |          |           |            |     |           |
(6) Why are you committed to the party, you vote for? ... Reason? ... ... ...

(A) That party stands & fights for workers.
(B) Workers are hoping to get favour from that party.
(C) The aims & the principles of that party are attractive.
(D) No other alternative than voting for the same party.
(E) Some other reason.

(7) Are you member of any party? Yes No

(A) (i) If yes, Name of the party? (ii) Your rank in the party?

(B) Are you: (a) Annual subscriber (b) Take party in meetings etc. (c) Active member.

(8) Can you differentiate between various political parties? Yes No DK

(9) Do you think political parties are the root cause of existing corruption in India? Yes No DK

(10) Do you attend election meeting at the time of elections? Yes No DK

(11) Which is yours source of getting everyday news?

(A) Newspapers
(B) Radio
(C) Your colleagues
(D) Your family members
(E) Political workers
(F) Others
(12) If you read newspaper which newspaper do you read?

(A) Local

(B) National

(C) International

(13) Do you discuss political issue?

Yes | No

(14) Do you try to influence politics?

(15) Do you know about the type of political system is existence in India & the importance of electorate in it?

Yes | No | DK

(16) What type of system should be in existence in India?

(A) Socialism
(B) Capitalism
(C) Mixed Economy
(D) Any other

(17) Do you know the importance of workers unity in bringing about Socialism in India?

Yes | No | DK

(18) What do you want from your leaders in parliament to demand for yourself?
APPENDIX

SOCIO-ECONOMIC BACKGROUND OF INDUSTRIAL WORKERS

1. Age
2. Income
3. Religion
4. Caste
5. Education
6. Family size
7. Training
8. Nature of work
   (a) Operative (b) Supervisory (c) Administrative/Managerial (d) Others
9. Working experience
10. Marital status
    Single/Married/Widowed/Separated/Divorced

Political Orientations of Industrial Workers

1. Do you vote?  
   Yes  No
   
   (i) If yes, in which elections have you voted?
   Number of times  Municipal  Legislative  Parliament
   Assembly
   
   (ii) If no, give reasons for not casting your vote? ...

(19) Do you want that industrial workers should be represented in the law making bodies of our country?  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(20) Do you think that poor are victimized in the judicial proceedings?  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(21) Do you think that the enforcement of labours laws in the state is satisfactory & effective?  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(A) If not, what are the factors that have affected the proper and effective implementation of laws?  

(22) Do you think that rich take undue privilege of laws of our country?  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(23) Do you think that industrialization has brought any change to traditional values?  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(24) Do you support the violent overthrow of the present system for establishing the dictatorship of the proletariat?  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(25) Are you aware of international happenings, if trade unions are agitating against any foreign policy, is it because your labour leaders want you to do so?  
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

(26) Do you approve of inter state migration of labour?
(27) What are your leisure time activities?

(A)

(B)

(C)

(28) Do you approve the labour policy of Government of India in respect of different policies given below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Entirely</th>
<th>Partly</th>
<th>Not at all</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(A) Employment</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(B) Industrial Relations</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(C) Wages</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(D) Social Security</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(E) Labour Legislation</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(29) What changes are necessary in the present system for improving the conditions of industrial workers?

(A) Creation of specialized labour courts.

(B) Modification in labour laws.

(C) Organization of trade union on purely economic basis.

(D) Organization of trade union on purely political basis.
POLITICAL ORIENTATION AMONG INDUSTRIAL WORKERS WITHIN LABOUR UNIONS

(1) Are you a member of any trade union? Yes ☐ No ☐

(A) If yes, what is the name of your union?

(2) If no, why do you feel it useless to be a trade union member?

(3) How do you formulate your demands within a union:

(A) In general body meeting.
(B) In the Executive Committee.
(C) On the advice of the Central organisation
(D) Any other.

(4) Do the trade union channelize worker's protest?

(5) Do you take part in the trade union activities & meetings & decision-making within your unions? Is it that leaders take the decisions & workers follow it? Yes ☐ No ☐ DK ☐

(6) How the post in the trade union filled?

(A) Contested.
(B) Unanimously elected.

(7) If the posts are contested, the contestants are

(A) Few ☐

(B) Many ☐

(C) Too many ☐

(8) How many strikes have occurred during the last two years?

(1) Cause ☐
(2) Duration ☐
(3) Result ☐
(9) Does the union practice the method of collective bargaining?

(10) What is the attitude of the management towards collective bargaining?

(1) Hostile
(2) Positive
(3) Considerate

(11) Do you think it is feasible to introduce workers' participation in the management in the factories?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(12) Have your labour leaders insist your Government or public bodies or academic institution to have dialogue on the subject of labour?

(13) Do you think that labour movement in India is:

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very weak</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Weak</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly strong</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very strong</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(14) What are the causes of the weakness of the trade union movement? Number them according to the preference.

(A) Political apathy among rank and file.
(B) Illiteracy among the workers.
(C) Inter-union or intra-union rivalry.
(D) Financial weakness.
(E) Outside leadership.
(F) Reliance on judicial machinery.
(G) Influence of politics.
(H) Management's negative attitude.

(15) Do you believe that the quality of leadership has a bearing on the strength of a union?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(16) What are the qualities essential for the successful trade union leader?

(17) Do you consider that there is a need for training in trade union leadership in India?
(18) Should the trade union officials be:

(A) Full time paid.
(B) Part time paid.
(C) Full time honorary
(D) Part time honorary

(19) What kind of person do you consider as an outsider in the trade union movement?

(1) One who has never been a worker in any industry.
(2) One who has never been a worker in any factory.
(3) One who is dismissed, victimized or retrenched.
(4) Political boss.
(5) Any other.

(20) Is your trade union leader an outsider?  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(21) Whether outside leadership be eliminated or substantially reduced?

Yes  
No  
DK

(22) What motives in your opinion resulting from your experience, lead men to accept office in a union?

(1) It confers social prestige & influence.
(2) It confers political power.
(3) It is a form of social service.
(4) It provides a source of livelihood.
(5) Any other.

(23) Are there inter-union or intra-union rivalry within your factory?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(24) Do you consider trade union rivalry as desirable?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>DK</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>