Abbreviations (Key to transcripts)

The following abbreviations and rules have been used in the presentation of the research findings, including the lessons, excerpts and interviews from the transcripts and observed lessons and interviews.

Names: Pseudonyms have been used for the names of places and participants

R: Researcher

Ls: Learners

T: Teacher

MOE Ministry of Education

TC Teaching Corner

[Square brackets] Comments by the researcher to provide information