Annexure A

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL WORK-KARNATAK UNIVERSITY, DHARWAD

Ph.D. Research work

TITLE: "COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT"
A comparative study of Government organization's
And Non-Government organization's

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE (1) – For Villager/ Beneficiary
Name of the researcher: Mr. R. Shivappa
Name of the researcher guide: Dr. Y. J. Shobhadevi

Date:

1. Personal data:
   Village: G.P. Taluk: Dist:

1.1 Name:

1.2 Age: i) <25 years ii) 26-35 iii) 36-45 iv) 46-55 v) others

1.3 Gender: i) Male ii) Female

1.4 Religion: i) Hindu ii) Christian iii) Muslim iv) Any other (specify)

1.5 Caste: i) Forward caste ii) Backward caste iii) SC iv) ST v) others
1.6 Occupation: i) Coolie ii) Agriculture iii) Artisan iv) Govt. servant v) Business vi) House wife vii) Agriculture allied occupation

1.7 Income per annum (personal Income):
   i) Up to 5000 ii) 5,001 to 10000 iii) 10,001 to 20000 iv) 20,001 to 40,000 v) 40,001 to 80,000 vi) 80,001 to 1,50,000 vii) 1,50,001 and above

1.8 Education:
   i) Illiterate ii) Primary iii) High school iv) College v) any other (Specify)

1.9 Marital status: i) Single ii) Married iii) Widowed iv) Separated

1.10 Type of Family:
   i) Nuclear ii) Joint iii) Extended

1.11 Type of House:
   i) Thatched Roof ii) Tiled Roof iii) R.C.C. Roof

1.12 House ownership:
   i) Own House ii) Rented House

1.13 Are you a member of any of the following organizations?
   i) Member of School Betterment committee - i) Yes ii) No
   ii) Member of ZP/TP/GP (Specify) - i) Yes ii) No
   iii) Member of Self help Group - i) Yes ii) No
   iv) Member of Yuvak Mandal - i) Yes ii) No
   v) Any other Membership (Specify) - i) Yes ii) No

235
1.13.1 Under which criteria you hold the Membership?

   i) Gender   ii) Age
   iii) Economic Status   iv) Caste
   v) Voluntary   vi) People
   vii) By Position   viii) Any Other

1.13.2 What is your position in such Organizations?

   i) Member   ii) Office Bearer   iii) Any other

1.13.3 Have you discontinued your membership in any organization?

   i) Yes   ii) No

1.13.4 If Yes, Name the Organization. Since when?

   i) Very recently   ii) Long Back
   iii) Six Months back   iv) I do not know

And Why? Due to

   i) Lack of interest   ii) Ill health
   iii) Conflict within   iv) Difference of opinion

   v) Any other (Specify)

1.13.5 If not discontinued, What is your role in the organization?

   i) Supporting   ii) Leading
   iii) Following the leadership   iv) Nothing
1.14 If not a Member of any Organization. Give reason.
   i) Lack of interest    ii) Ignorance
   iii) Lack of Encouragement from the family
   iv) Any other (Specify)

1.15 FAMILY CHART

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<th>SI no.</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Relationship with respondent</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Education</th>
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II DOMICILE OF THE VILLAGER / BENEFICIARY:

Village Population:

2.1 Are you Native of the village? i) Yes ii) No

2.2 Since when you are residing here?
   Since
   i) Birth    ii) 5 years iii) 10 years iv) 15 years
   v) 20 years vi) More than 20 years

2.3 Name the Organizations existing in your Village
   i) Primary ii) High school iii) Anganwadi
   iv) Creche v) Post Office vi) Grameena Bank
vii) Co-op. Society  viii) Fair price shop  ix) Milk co-op. Society
x) Adult Education Center  xi) Yuvak Mandal
xii) Mahila Mandal  xiii) Panchayat  xiv) PHC/PHU
xv) Police station  xvi) Any other (Specify)

2.4 Are you taking services of the above said agencies

   i) Yes ii) No
If Yes, list them  1)  
                        2)  
If NO, give reasons  1)  
                        2)  
                        3)  

2.5 What development programs are available in your Village through Government?

List them  1)  2)  3)  4)  

2.6 List the Government Services available in your Village?

i) Education   ii) Economic Services   iii) Health Services
1) Primary School  1) Co-op. Society  1) PHC/PHU/Sub-Center
2) High School  2) Banks  2) Health programs
3) Informal/Non-formal  3) Employment program  3) SNP/NIP/MCH
   School  (NGY/JRY/DWACRA/TRISAM/ERDP
4) Any other (Specify)  TRISAM/IRDP  
                        4) Self help Groups
5) Any other (Specify)

2.7 Have you received any services from the Govt.?
   i) Yes  ii) No

   If Yes, List them.  i)  ii)  iii)

2.8 Have you participated in any development works of the Government in your Village?
   i) Yes  ii) No

2.9 What was your participation in the development activities?
   i) Identification of the needs  ii) Planning
   iii) Implementation  iv) Awareness Building
   v) Operation & Maintenance  vi) Cost sharing
   vii) All Phases  viii) Mobilization of Community
   ix) Not Participated

2.10 What is your experience with Govt.?
    1) Very Bad  2) Bad
    3) Satisfactory  4) Very Satisfactory  5) N.A.

2.10 Any NGO is working in your Village?
   i) Yes  ii) No

   If Yes, a) Name the Organizations.
b) Since when NGO/s existing in your Village?
   1) One year       2) Two years
   3) 3-4 Years      4) 5 years and above  5) any other (Specify)

What are the services provided by the NGOs? List them.
   i) Income Generations   ii) Providing Loans
   iii) Awareness Creations iv) Any other (Specify)

2.11.1 Do you know the objectives of the NGO’s?
   i) Yes       ii) No
   If Yes, give details i) ii) iii)

2.12 Have you received any services from the NGO?
   i) Yes       ii) No
   If Yes, List them i) ii) iii)

2.13 What is your experience with NGO?
   1) Very Bad       2) Bad       3) Satisfactory
   4) Very Satisfactory  5) N.A.

2.14 How did you come to know about the Govt. Programs?
   Govt. programs
   1) Grama Sabha     2) Radio     3) TV
   4) Fellow member’s in the Villages
   5) By visiting Govt. Officers
   6) News Papers     7) Any other (Specify)

Through Which Media: N.G.O. programs
   1) Public Meetings   5) Individual Contacts
   2) Village level meetings 6) Adult Education
   3) Fellow Villagers   7) Survey
2.15 Any Grama Sabha was held during last year?
   i) Yes   ii) No

If Yes, what was discussed in Grama Sabha?
   1) Information on Govt. Program
   2) List for distribution Benefits
   3) Nothing was discussed
   4) I don’t know

2.16 Did you participate in Grama Sabha?
   i) Yes   ii) No

If Yes, can you explain / describe your participation
   1) Proposing   2) Opposing   3) Seconding
   4) Any other (Specify)

2.17 What is your assessment about Grama Sabha held in your Village?
   1) Free/frank participation by members   2) Beneficiary names were read out
   3) Only few people spoke   4) Domination of some key members
   5) Caste domination   6) Caste discrimination
   7) Gender discrimination

2.18 What is your opinion on quality of Grama Sabha held in your Village?
   1) Just statutory   2) Very transparent
   3) Place to express/listen villager’s view   4) Useless
2.19 As per your knowledge what are the difficulties of Govt. in implementing development programs in your village?

1) Lack of fund  2) Lack of qualified personnel
3) Lack of enough staff  4) Corruption
5) Lack of Commitment  6) Lack of human concern
7) Red tapism  8) Lack of people involvement
9) Any other (Specify)  10) I do not know

2.20 As per your knowledge what are the difficulties of NGO’s. in implementing development programs in your village?

1) Lack of fund  2) Lack of qualified personnel
3) Lack of enough staff  4) Corruption
5) Lack of Commitment  6) Lack of human concern
7) Red tapism  8) Lack of people involvement
9) Any other (Specify)  10) I do not know

2.21 Among GO/NGO services, which one do you prefer?

1) GO  2) NGO

Why?
1) Very close contact  2) Working atmosphere
3) Quick action  4) Human concern
5) No corruption  6) Service minded
7) Easily accessible  8) Any other

2.22 Who has taken more interest in meeting the felt needs of the people?

1) GO  2) NGO
3) Bilateral donor  4) Any other (Specify)
III. FOR VILLAGERS, SPECIFIC QUESTIONS ON SPECIFIC PROGRAMS

3. DRINKING WATER

3.1 What is the existing system for drinking water in your village?
   1) Hand pump 2) Open well
   4) Tube well with power pump MWS/PWS 4) Lake/River
   5) Any other (Specify)

3.2 Since when it is existing?
   Specify in years 1) 2) 3) 4)

3.3 Who has done?
   1) Villager’s themselves 2) Govt. 3) Private contractor
   4) NGO 5) Natural

3.4 Did you play any role in implementation of the existing system?
   1) Yes 2) No
   If No, give reasons.

3.5 Quality of drinking water existing in the village?
   1) Saline / Brackish 2) Fluoride 3) Sweet
   4) Any other (Specify)

3.6 Is present drinking water in your Village always adequate?
   1) Yes 2) No

3.6.1 If No, during which season water is inadequate (Specify)
   During
   1) Summer 2) Winter 3) Throughout the Year

3.6.2 the amount of water you require for daily use?

243
Purpose

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Domestic</th>
<th>Drinking</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Availability Required Deficiency</td>
<td>Availability Required Deficiency</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3.7 Whether Purification/Chlorination being done in your village?
   1) Yes  2) No

3.8 Which source of water you prefer for drinking purpose?
   1) 2) 3)

3.9 Which source of water you prefer for domestic purpose?
   1) 2) 3)

3.10 Whether any method of purification is adopted at household level?
   1) Yes  2) No

3.11 Give details for both the answers.

4. PLANNING OF EXISTING WATER SUPPLY

4.1 Who has taken initiative in the planning of current water supply system?
   1) GO  2) NGO
   3) Village Leaders  4) Bilateral
   5) Any other

4.2 Since when the current water supply system working in your village?
   Since
   1) 6 months  2) 12 months
   3) 18 months  4) 24 months
5) more than 24 months

4.3 Have you been contacted/consulted during planning of existing water supply system
   1) Yes  2) No

If Yes, who decided about the drinking water supply system with reference to source and water point etc., (Specify)
   1) Villager  2) Govt.
   3) NGO  4) All the three

Whether the present system/program is based on your opinion
   1) Yes  2) No

4.4 Any inputs given by you for planning of the existing system
   1) Yes  2) No

If Yes, specify your inputs
   1) Ideas  2) helping in site location
   3) Persuasion of people  4) donation of sites/land for the scheme
   5) Creating of awareness
   6) Mobilization of people for meetings
   7) Any other (Specify)  8) NIL

4.5 Whether your inputs have been considered in planning?
   1) Yes  2) No  3) To some extent

4.6 Any Village meeting /Grama Sabha held during planning of the existing system?
   1) Yes  2) No  3) Do not know
4.7 Were Village meeting outcome/ deliberations considered for planning of existing system?

1) Yes  2) No

If Yes, to what extent

1) Some  2) All  3) No one

4.8 How many meetings were held while planning?

1) One  2) Two  3) No One

4.9 Purpose of the meeting:

1) Detail work planning  2) Site location
3) Technology options  4) Raising contribution
5) Problem solving  6) Awareness building
7) Any other (Specify)

4.10 Who attending the meeting?

1) Whole Village  2) Few key leaders
3) Few people  4) People representatives
5) GO representatives  6) NGO functionaries
7) Any other (Specify)

4.11 Where such meeting were conducted?

1) Community Hall  2) Panchayat Office
3) Temple  4) School Building
5) Leader’s Home  6) Any other (Specify)

4.12 Whether members were informed about the meeting in advance.

1) Yes  2) No

If Yes, How many days in advance
4.13 How was the meeting notice circulated among its members?
Through
1) Individual written intimation.
2) Personal contact by the functionaries
3) Common announcement / appeal
4) Elected village representatives
5) Informal village representatives
6) Not at all

4.14 When the meeting were held?
1) During general holidays
2) Any day in the evening
3) Any day in the afternoon

4.15 What was the usual attendance in each meeting?
1) Full attendance
2) O.K.
3) Poor
4) Very poor

4.16 Any records were maintained of these meetings?
1) Yes
2) No

4.17 What was the mode of communication adopted?

5. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CURRENT WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM

5.1 When was the current system executed/
1) Very recently < 6 months
2) Last year
3) Two years back

5.2 Do you know the overall cost of the existing system?
1) Yes
2) No

5.3 Any contributions from you?
1) Yes
2) No
If Yes, give details
1) Cash 2) Land 3) Labour
4) Materials 5) Any other (specify)

If No, give details
1) Poverty 2) Govt. responsibility
3) Nobody asked for 4) Any other (specify)

5.4 What are the materials used for the system list them?
1) Sand 2) Aggregate
3) Cement 4) Steel
5) Pipe 6) Pump
7) Electrical items 8) Any other (specify)

5.5 Whether you were involved in the procurement of materials/
1) Yes 2) No

If Yes, details
1) Sand 2) Aggregate 3) Cement
4) Steel 5) Pipe 6) Pump
7) Electrical Items 8) Any other (specify)

5.6 What was your role in construction/civil work of the existing system? Details
1) Support in labour mobilization 2) Supervision construction
3) Advising on implementation on the spot 4) Collection of local resources
5) NIL 6) Any other (specify)

5.7 What were the problems faced during construction?
A) From Village side B) From Govt. C) NGO D) Do not know
1. Lack of motivation 1. Funds 1. 1.
2. Village conflicts 2. Change of Govt., 2. 2.

248
5. Lack of regularity

5.8 Was there any delay in implementation of the system?
1) Yes 2) No

If Yes, from whom
1) Village 2) Govt. 3) Contractor 4) Any other (specify)

5.9 Whether implementation has taken place as per the planning?
1) Yes 2) No

If No give reasons

5.10 How the problems in implementation were resolved?
1) 2) 3) 4) 5) Not resolved

5.11 Any committees/sub-committees were formed?
1) Yes 2) No

If Yes, Who were its members? List them
1) Govt., Functionary 2) NGO functionary
3) Village leaders 4) Male/Female members
5) GP/ZP members 6) Any other (specify)
7) All the above

5.12 Are you satisfied with construction of the system?
1) Yes 2) No

If No, Why
Reasons 1) Materials not good 2) Curing was done not properly
3) Over all quality is not good 4) Any other
5.13 Do you have any suggestion to improve the implementation process in future?
1) 2) 3) 4)

6. OPERATION AND MAINTAINANCE OF THE EXISTING WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM

6.1 What do you understand by operation and maintenance?
1) Paying the tax 2) Management of system
3) Repair of Taps/Pipes/Motor 4) Not known

6.2 Presently who is maintaining the system?
1) Village committee 2) Voluntary Organization
3) Gram Panchayat 4) Contractor
5) Zilla Panchayat 6) None

6.3 Originally who was supposed to maintain the system?
1) People 2) Village Committee
3) Gram Panchayat/ZPED 4) Any other (specify)

6.4 Are you aware of operation and maintenance cost?
1) Yes 2) No

6.5 Who is bearing the cost?
1) Village 2) NGO
3) Govt., 4) Others

6.6 Is there any tax/contribution from your side?
1) Yes 2) No
If Yes provide details 1) 2) 3) 4)
6.7 Frequency of Tax collection
1) Once a month  2) Once in three months
3) Once in six months  4) Once in a year  5) Never

6.8 Rate of tax collection per month/Year (specify)
1) Rs.31 or more  2) Rs.21 to Rs.30/-  3) Rs.11 to Rs.20/-
4) Up to Rs.10/-  5) Nil

6.9 Do you have house hold connection?
1) Yes  2) No

If Yes what is the deposit? What is the Tariff?

6.10 Whether Operation and maintenance is undertaken satisfactory?
1) Yes  2) No

6.11 List any problems in O & M of the present drinking system
1)  2)  3)  4)

6.12 Do you have any suggestions to overcome the problems in O&M
1)  2)  3)  4)  5) No suggestions
7. SANITATION

7.1 How many stagnant water places exist in your village?

1) Nil  2) One  3) Two  4) More than two

7.2 Do you have house hold latrine?

1) Yes  2) No

If Yes, Since when?

1) Six Months  2) One year  3) One and half year  4) two years
5) From the very beginning

7.2.1 Who has constructed the latrine?

1) Self  2) Government  3) Contractor
4) NGO  5) All the four  6) My elders

7.2.2 Type of household latrine?

1)  2)  3)

7.2.3 Do you know the cost of the latrine?

1) Yes  2) No

7.2.4 What is your share for the latrine construction?

252
1) Digging of pits   2) Construction of super structure
3) Cost Structuring   4) Any other

7.2.5 Are you using latrine regularly?

1) Yes   2) No   3) Some time

7.2.6 Whether all the family member are using?

1) Only Ladies   2) Old Aged   3) Guests   4) all

7.2.7 Whether toilet is being used regularly?

1) Always   2) Only during night
3) Only during rainy season   4) Occasionally

7.2.8 Why do you need toilet?

1) Safe   2) Healthy   3) Privacy   4) Any other

7.3 What is arrangement for liquid waste in your house?

1) Soak pit   2) Letting into main
3) Letting into roads   4) drainage
4) Letting into kitchen garden   5) Just letting outside the house

7.4 What is arrangement for solid waste in your house?

1) Garbage pits   2) Dumping it at road side
3) Composite pit   4) Dispose at lands/fields
5) Use as gobar gas   6) Any other (Specify)
7.4.1 Do you have any problems in using toilet daily?

1) Yes  2) No

7.5 DRAINAGE SYSTEM

7.5.1 What type of drainage you have in your house?
1) Open Gutters  2) Closed Gutters
3) Soak pits  4) Just letting the waste out in the space

7.5.2 What type of drainage your village has?
1) Open Gutters  2) Closed Gutters
3) Just letting the waste out in the open space

7.5.3 Do you think it is necessary to have drainage system?
1) Yes  2) No

Give reasons for both answers

7.5.4 How the villagers try to keep the surroundings clean?
1)  2)  3)

7.5.5 Do you have any suggestions to improve drainage system in your village?
1)  2)  3)

8. HEALTH

8.1 What in your opinion is considered as health?
1) Healthy body 2) Healthy mind
3) both 4) Absence of ill health

8.2 What are the common causes for ill health?
1) Water contamination 2) Lack of nutrition
3) Lack of cleanliness 4) Hereditary
5) Fate 6) Germs/Virus
7) God's curse 8) any other (specify)

8.3 List the diseases you know about
1) Headache 2) Fever 3) Dysentery
4) Cold + Cough 5) Body pain 6) Joints pain
7) Cholera 8) Vomiting 9) Mental disorder
10) Cancer 11) AIDS 12) T.B.
13) Leprosy 14) Malaria 15) Any other (Specify)

8.4 Whether any of your family member was sick during past one year?
1) Yes 2) No
If yes give the details of the nature of his / her illness

8.5 Whom do you consult when you/family member is sick?
1) PHC Doctor 2) Ayurvedic Pandit
3) Home Medicine 4) Private Doctor
5) Elder's Advise 6) Shrine/temple
7) Any other (specify) 8) Magician

8.5.1 Whom do you prefer most? Why?
1) 2)

8.6 What are the health related problems? List them
1) Lack of facilities 2) Lack of awareness
3) Ignorance 4) Superstitious Beliefs
5) Poor Economic condition 6) Inadequate medical facilities

8.7 What is your role in community programs?
1) Participant 2) Beneficiary 3) Education
4) Volunteer 5) Nil

8.8 What is the distance from your village?
To 1) PHC 2) PHU 3) Sub center
4) Magician 5) Shrine (in Kms)

8.9 What are the health promotional programs of Govt./NGO's?
Government: 1) 2) 3)
4) 5) 6)
7) 8) 9)
Non Government:
1) 2) 3)
4) 5) 6)
7) 8) 9)

8.10 Whether any staff from health department visit the houses?
1) Yes 2) No
If Yes, a) WHO b) HOW OFTEN c) WHAT purpose
1) ANM 1) 2-3 Days once 1) Regular Visit
2) Health Supervisor 2) Weekly 2) Health checkup
3) Any other (specify) 3) two Weeks once 3) Medicine
Distribution
4) Any other

d) Are you satisfied with the services rendered?
1) Yes 2) No 3) To some extent

256
9 IMMUNIZATION

9.1 What do you understand by the term immunization?
1) I do not know 2) Medical Service
3) Preventive Service 4) Treatment of Diseases

9.2 List out the various immunizations you know about?
1) Polio 2) MMR 3) Jaundice
4) Typhoid 5) DPT 6) Measles
7) T.B. 8) Cholera 9) Malaria

9.3 When these immunizations are administered?
1) During Pregnancy 2) Infancy
3) As and when disease occurs 4) Any other time (specify)

9.4 Whether any of your family members being immunized for the past two years?
1) Yes 2) No
If Yes give details:
1) Who has immunized?
2) What immunization?
3) When was immunized?

9.5 What are the National Health programs you know about?
1) Malaria Eradication Program
2) T.B. 3) NLEP
4) Blindness Control Programs
5) Pulse Polio Program
6) Population Control Program
7) I.M.R. 8) M.M.R.
9) Cancer Detection Control Program
10) Any other
9.6 What are the services undertaken to implement the above mentioned program?

1) Health Education  
2) House Visits  
3) Individual Checkup  
4) Sanitation and Hygiene Program   
5) Immunization Program  
6) Health Checkup  
7) Survey  
8) Referral Services  
9) I Don’t know

9.7 Who has undertaken these responsibilities?

1) PHC worker  
2) Community Health Guide  
3) ANM  
4) N.G.O. Personnel  
5) Any other (specify)

9.8 Whether these services are useful to you / your family?

1) Yes  
2) No

9.9 Are you satisfied with these services?

1) Yes  
2) No

To what extent: 1) 2) 3)

9.10 Do you have any suggestions to improve the health services?

1) Yes  
2) No

Give details:

258
# Interview Schedule (2) For Govt./Non Govt., Implementation Agencies

Name of the Researcher: Mr. R. Shivappa  
Name of the Research Guide: Dr. Y. J. Shobhadevi

## 1. PERSONAL DETAILS:

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<tr>
<td><strong>1.3 Department/Organization</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>
| **1.4 Place of work**  | 1) Taluk  
                         2) District  
                         3) G.P. Head Quarters |
| **1.5 Gender**         | 1) Male  
                         2) Female |
| **1.6 Age**            | 1) <25 Years  
                         2) 26-35 Years  
                         3) 36-45 Years  
                         4) 46-55 Years  
                         5) 56 Years and above |
| **1.7 Marital Status** | 1) Married  
                         2) Single  
                         3) Widowed  
                         4) Separated |
1.8 Religion
1) Hindu  
2) Christian  
3) Muslim  
4) Any other

1.9 Native Place
1) Rural  
2) Town  
3) City / Urban  
4) Tribal

1.10 Level of Education
1) Graduate  
2) Post Graduate  
3) Civil Service Examination  
4) Technical Education  
5) Any other (specify)

1.11 What is the nature of
Your work
1) Field based  
2) Executive  
3) Educative  
4) All the above  
5) Not Specified

1.12 Income per month (in Rs.)
1) <5000  
2) 5001-10000  
3) 10001-15000  
4) 15001 and above

1.13 No. of years service
1) <2 years  
2) 2-5 Years  
3) 5-10 Years  
4) 10-20 Years  
5) 21 Years and above

1.14 On present job
Years  
Months
1.15 What was the mode of recruitment for your present job.

1) Direct Recruitment By Department  
2) KPSC recruitment  
3) In service promotion  
4) Any other (specify)

1.16 Do you face any difficulties in your work?

1) Yes  
2) No  
3) To some extent

1.17 How do you overcome problems/difficulties?

1) Stick to the Rule  
2) Approach Higher UP's  
3) Discuss with persons  
4) By negotiations  
5) Accept Orders  
6) Domination  
7) Cool Acceptance  
8) Any other (specify)

1.18 Are you satisfied with your job?

1) Very much  
2) Some what  
3) not satisfied

1.19 Do you want change in your job?

1) Yes  
2) No

1.20 What kind of responsibilities/work you don’t like in your present job? Explain

1) Field Visit  
2) Table Work  
3) Education  
4) Working with people  
5) Working with people representatives  
6) Working with other organizations  
7) Any other (specify)
2. INFORMATION ABOUT THE AGENCIES (GOVT./NON-GOVT. ORGANIZATION)

2.1 Since when your department/organization is working

2.2 List out the objectives of your department/agency

1) 

2) 

2.3 What are the Rural Development activities of your department/organization (in chronological order)

1) 

2) 

2.4 What do you think of people's role in your Dept/Orgn. Programs?

1) Very good 

2) Not up to the expectation of the agency.

3) Poor 

4) Not known 

2.5 Please specify your role in implementing the Dept/Orgn. Programs?

Facilitator 

Information Provider 

Enabler 

Guide 

Motivator 

Educator 

Supervisor 

Co-ordinator 

Monitor 

Administrator 

Mobilizer 

Evaluator 

Catalyst 

262
2.6 How decisions are made about your Dept/Orgn. Programs?

1) Govt. Directions  
2) Planning commission guidelines  
3) Management Committee 
4) Community survey  
5) P.R.A. (Participatory Rural Appraisal)  
6) Grama Sabha  
7) decision by M.P.  
8) Any other (Specify)

3. COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION IN DEPT./ORGANIZATIONS.

3.1 What type of communication is maintained between department/organization and people?

1) Special village meeting  
2) Grama Sabha  
3) Street Theatre  
4) Conducting mass campaigns  
5) Any other (specify)

3.2 How do you inform people about the department/Organization programs?

1) Newspaper  
2) Grama Sabha  
3) Spl. Village meeting  
4) Conducting mass campaigns  
5) Handouts/ Posters Etc.,  
6) Street theatre  
7) Drum beater (tom tom)  
8) Any other (specify)

3.3 Do you involve people in the program implementation?

1) Yes  
2) No

3.3.1 If Yes, at what level of the Rural Development programs?

1) Programs/Problems identification  
2) Prioritization  
3) Planning  
4) Resource Mobilization  
5) Implementation  
6) Operation & Maintenance  
7) Evaluation
8) Follow up

9) Any other (specify)

3.3.2 If No, why

1) No scope
2) No time
4) Restrictions
3) People are incompetent
5) Secrecy
6) Political vested interest

7) Any other

3.4 What are the strategies adopted for involvement of people?

1)
2)
3)

3.4.1 Do you think community participation is essential in Rural Development programs?

1) Yes
2) No

Give reasons What level of the programs / project involvement is essential?

1)
2)

3.5 What are the reasons for involvement of people in the program.

Please tick the appropriate in order or preference

To reduce complaints
To improve people responsibility (sense of ownership)
To attain sustainable development
Government / Organization principle/guidance
To share the cost
Improve public awareness about development
Building Partnership
To handover O&M to people after implementation
(To have more transparency)
Political gains
3.6 What are the difficulties of agency in implementing participatory programs? List them:

1) Lack of scope by Agency
2) It takes lot of time
3) Funds problem
4) Not enough trained staff
5) People are not interested
6) Difficult to arrive at consenses
7) Any other

3.7 What are your suggestions to enhance people participation in rural development programs?

1) Publicity/Propaganda of experiments in community participation
2) Close interaction between people & agency
3) Identifying and activating local individuals & leaders
4) Appreciation of active community members
5) Evolving our own programs from the grass root level
6) Adopting flexible mode of working.
7) Open mind (transparency)
8) Decentralization of power
9) Program should be village specific
10) Getting people into the main stream
11) Involving local organization
12) Formation of more local organizations as per related issues.
13) Improving communication between agency and people.
14) Training & motivation of the staff.
15) Appraisal of the staff.

4. Rural Development Programs and People's Participation

(Drinking Water)
4.1 Do you implement any drinking water supply programs in your jurisdiction?
   1) Yes 2) No

4.1.1 If Yes, Spell out
   1)
   2)

4.2 How community participation is integrated in the above program. Give details
   1)
   2)

4.3 What are the strategies adopted for involving people in the programs?
   1)
   2)

4.4 What are the difficulties in involving people in drinking water programs?
   Give details
   1)
   2)

4.5 What are the suggestions to achieve more community participation in drinking water programs?
5. Rural Development Programs and People Participation
(Sanitation)

5.1 Do you implement any sanitation programs in your jurisdiction?
1) Yes 2) No

5.1.1 If Yes,
1) Toilet 2) Drainage 3) Soak pits
4) Compost pits 5) Gober gas 6) Any other (specify)

5.2 How community participation is integrated in the above program. Give details
1) 2)

5.3 What are the strategies adopted for involving people in the programs?
1) 2)

5.4 What are the difficulties in involving people in sanitation programs?
Give details
1) 2) 3)
5.5 What are the suggestions to achieve more community participation in sanitation programs?

1) 

2) 

3) 

6. Rural Development Programs and People’s Participation (Health Promotional Programs)

6.1 Do you implement any Health Promotional Programs in your jurisdiction?

1) Yes 2) No

6.1.1 If Yes, Spell out

1) 

2) 

6.2 How community participation is integrated in the above program. Give details

1) 

2) 

6.3 What are the strategies adopted for involving people in the programs?

1) 

2)
6.4 What are the difficulties in involving people in Health Promotional Programs? Give details

1) 

2) 

6.5 What are the suggestions to achieve more community participation in Health Promotional Programs?

1) 

2) 

7. Rural Development Programs and People’s Participation
(Over all experience of implementing personnel of Govt./NGO)

1) Programs/Problems identification Yes No
2) Prioritization Yes No
3) Planning Yes No
4) Resource Mobilization Yes No
5) Implementation Yes No
6) Operation & Maintenance Yes No
7) Evaluation Yes No
8) Follow up Yes No
9) Any other (specify) Yes No

7.1.1 Whether any training/orientation is given to people regarding community participation? 1) Yes 2) No

If Yes what is the mode of selection and what kind of training is offered? give details.
7.2 What strategies are used in the process?
   1) 
   2) 

7.3 What is your experience with people while implementing the above said programs?
   1) Very satisfactory  
   2) Satisfactory  
   3) Some what satisfactory  
   4) Not at all satisfactory 

7.4 Whether the Dept./Organization has any problem in the process of community participation? list them.
   1) 
   2) 

7.5 Do you have any earlier experiences of working with Rural Development programs having community participation?
   1) Yes  
   2) No 

Give details
   1) 
   2) 
   3) 

7.6 Do you have any suggestions to encourage community participation in Rural Development Programs? please write.
Interview Schedule (3)- For People Representatives

Name of the Researcher : Mr. R. Shivappa  
Name of the Research Guide : Dr. Y. J. Shobhadevi

Date :

1. PERSONAL DATA

1.1 Name :

1.2 Age (in years) :
   1) 25-35  
   2) 36-45  
   3) 46-55  
   4) Others

1.3 Gender :
   1) Male  
   2) Female

1.4 Caste :
   1) Forward Caste  
   2) Backward caste  
   3) SC  
   4) ST

1.5 Religion :
   1) Hindu  
   2) Christian  
   3) Muslim  
   4) Any other

1.6 Occupation :
   1) Lawyer  
   2) Farmer  
   3) Landlord  
   4) Businessmen
5) Contractor  6) Religious Head
7) Informal Leader  8) School Teacher
9) Govt. Servant  10) House Wife

1.7 Education :
1) Illiterate  2) Primary  3) High School
4) College  5) Any other (specify)

1.8 Type of family :
1) Nuclear  2) Joint  3) Extended

1.9 FAMILY CHART

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sl. No</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Relations with respondents</th>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>Education</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Member of Orgn.</th>
<th>Marital status</th>
<th>Health</th>
<th>Remarks</th>
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1.10 Marital Status :
1) Single  2) Married  3) Widowed
4) Separated
1.11 Personal income per month (in Rs.) :

1.12 Family income per month (in Rs.)

1.13 House Ownership :
   Yes (if Yes, size of household in sq.ft.)
   No

1.14 Land holdings (in Acres) :
   1) Land less ( )
   2) 0-2.5 ( )
   3) 2.6-5.0 ( )
   4) 5.1-7.5 ( )
   5) 7.5+ ( )

2. ORGANIZATIONAL MEMBERSHIP AT PRESENT

   1) Member of School betterment committee Yes( ) No( )
   2) Member of ZP/TP/GP Yes( ) No( )
   3) Member of Self help Group Yes( ) No( )
   4) Member of Yuvak Mandal Yes( ) No( )
   5) Any other membership Specify Yes( ) No( )

2.1 Since when you are a member of these organization?

2.2 Mode of membership
   1) Voluntary  2) Election  3) Nomination  4) Any other (specify)
2.3 Since when you are representing people?
1) 1 year 2) 2 year
3) 3 years 4) 4 years
5) 5 years and above

2.4 How many times you were elected?
1) Once 2) Twice 3) Thrice 4) Any other (Specify)

2.5 What are the responsibilities you share as a member?
1)
2)

2.6 Reasons for becoming member of these organization?
1) People’s pressure 2) Interest in public service
3) Family Background in politics 4) To make money
5) To gain status and popularity 6) Any other (Specify)

2.7 Number of people you represent?

2.8 Are you representative of particular category of population?
1) Yes 2) No

2.8.1 If Yes, what category
1) Scheduled Caste 2) Scheduled Tribe
3) Minorities 4) Women

2.9 As an elected member what you could do to your village?
2.10 Do you belong to any party?
   1) Yes  2) No

2.10.1 If yes what party? Name:

2.11 Why people elected you?
   1) Faith of people in me  2) Caste
   3) Family status  4) Background in community service
   5) Money  6) Any other

2.12 What type of relationship you have with people?
   1) Excellent  2) Intimate/Cordial  3) Formal
   4) Casual  5) Poor  6) Cannot describe

2.13 How frequently you meet the people you represent?
   1) Every day  2) Twice a week
   3) Weekly  4) Fortnightly
   5) Monthly  6) Very rarely
   7) Not at all

2.14 How far you are satisfied in your present position?
   1) Fully  2) Partially
   3) Long way to go  4) Not at all

2.15 Do you want to represent your constitution once again?
3. TRAINING AND PEOPLE REPRESENTATIVE

3.1 Have you undergone in any training?
   1) Yes  2) No
   If Yes, give details

3.2 Where was the training held?
   1) Dist. Headquarter.  2) Taluk Head quarter
   3) Grass root level  4) Any other (Specify)

3.3 Duration of the training :

3.4 Contents of the training :

3.5 Method of training :

3.6 Whether the training has benefited you?
   1) Yes  2) No
   Give reasons :

3.7 Are you satisfied with training?
   1) Yes  2) No  3) To some extent
   If No, Give reasons :
   1)  
   2)  
   3)  

276
4. INFORMATION ABOUT RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE RESPECTIVE CONSTITUENCY

4.1 List the Rural Development programs undertaken in your constituency?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name the program</th>
<th>Duration in years</th>
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<tbody>
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</table>

4.2 What is your Role in implementation of the development programs?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name the program</th>
<th>Role</th>
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<tr>
<td>1)</td>
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4.3 What are the problems faced in implementation of development programs?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name the program</th>
<th>Problems</th>
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4.3.1 Suggest Remedies to solve these problems.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name the program</th>
<th>Remedies</th>
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</table>
5. GRAMA SABHA

5.1 Do you think grama sabha is functional in your village?
1) Yes 2) No

5.1.1 If yes How often Grama Sabha is held in the village.
1) Once in six months 2) Once a year
3) Whenever there is need 4) Not at all

5.1.2 If no What reasons.
1) People do not attend 2) Govt. Officials do not attend 3) Do not know

5.2 Whether any Gram Sabha decisions would effect the programs in your village?
1) Yes 2) No

5.2.1 If Yes,
1) All decisions 2) Some decisions
3) No decisions 4) Do not know

5.2.2 If No, give reasons:

5.3 Do you think grama sabha is conducted democratically?
1) Fully 2) Partially
3) Do not know

5.4 What is the usual attendance in Grama sabha?
Villagers
1) Only some section of people
2) Whole village
3) Only Male officials
4) Conventional leaders

278
5) Only executive members

5.5 Whether women participate in Grama Sabha?
   1) Yes   2) No

5.5.1 If Yes, how many women attend?

5.5.2 If No, give reasons.

5.6 Are there any problems in conducting gram sabha?
   1) Yes   2) No

5.6.1 If Yes, What kind of problems
   1)       2)      3)

5.7 Do you have any suggestions to overcome these problems?
   1)       2)

6. COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION AND PEOPLE REPRESENTATIVE

6.1 What do you mean by community participation? Explain.

6.2 Do you think community participation is essential in Rural Development programs?
   1) Yes   2) No

   Give reasons What level of the programs/project involvement is essential?
   1)       2)      3)
6.3 Whether people of your constituency have any say in Rural Development programs?
   1) Yes 2) No
   Give reasons

6.4 Who decides about the development programs in your constituency listed in the section 2.1?
   1) Grama Sabha 2) Government
   3) Local M.L.A./M.P./Minister 4) I don’t know
   5) Any other (specify)

6.5 What are the problems in involving people in the development programs?
   1) Social barriers 2) Political differences
   3) Lack of interest 4) Funds Problem
   5) Non co-operation from officials 6) Non co-operation from people
   7) Any other (specify)

6.6 How do you overcome these problems?
   1) By negotiations 2) Compromising 3) Consultation with others
   4) Ruling 5) Approach for speedy action 6) Any other (specify)

6.7 As people representative what work you could undertake?
   1) Drinking water
   2) Irrigation water
   3) Roads
   4) Health programs
   5) Schools
   6) School buildings
   7) Employment 8) Any other

6.7.1 How much work is completed from the above list?
1. Drinking water
1) 100% 2) 75% 3) 50% 4) 25% 5) 0%

2. Irrigation water
1) 100% 2) 75% 3) 50% 4) 25% 5) 0%

3. Roads
1) 100% 2) 75% 3) 50% 4) 25% 5) 0%

4. Health Programs
1) 100% 2) 75% 3) 50% 4) 25% 5) 0%

5. Schools
1) 100% 2) 75% 3) 50% 4) 25% 5) 0%

6. School Buildings
1) 100% 2) 75% 3) 50% 4) 25% 5) 0%

7. Employment
1) 100% 2) 75% 3) 50% 4) 25% 5) 0%

8. Any other (Specify)
1) 100% 2) 75% 3) 50% 4) 25% 5) 0%

6.7.2 As an elected member what you wished to do but could not do?

Wished to do
1)
2)
6.7.3 To what extent people are satisfied with your work?

1) 100% 2) 75% 3) 50% 4) 25% 5) 0%

7. INFORMATION ABOUT NGO'S ROLE IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT

7.1 What is your opinion of NGO's participation in Rural Development?

1) Vital role 2) Very satisfactory 3) Some what satisfactory 4) Not satisfactory 6) No comments

7.2 Do you think NGO's have a role to play in Rural Development?

1) Yes 2) No

Give reasons: