

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
1.1	Basic SEPIC converter	4
1.2	SEPIC converter during switch in ON condition	4
1.3	SEPIC converter during switch in OFF condition	4
1.3a	Waveforms of different currents and voltages in SEPIC	6
2.1	Basic PI Controller	20
2.2	State space representation	22
2.3	Proposed PI controller for SEPIC converter	25
2.4	Step response of SEPIC	25
2.5	Simulation model of PI control with SEPIC converter	28
2.6	Output voltage at $V_i = 10V$ and $V_o = 48V$	28
2.7	Output current i_o at $V_o = 48V$	29
2.8	Output voltage when input voltage takes a step change from 10V to 16V	29
2.9	Output voltage when input voltage takes a step change from 16V to 10V	30
2.10	Output voltage when load makes a step changes from 50 Ω to 40 Ω	30
2.11	Output voltage when load makes a step changes from 50 Ω to 60 Ω	31
2.12	Output current in steady state condition	31
2.13	Output voltage at steady state condition	31
2.14	Output voltage response when capacitors variation from 30 μ F to 100 μ F	32

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
2.15	Output voltage response when inductor varies from 1100 μ H to 1500 μ H	32
2.16	Circuit diagram for SEPIC with PI controller	33
2.17	Experimental setup PI controller with SEPIC	34
2.18	Response of output voltage at $V_i=10V$	35
2.19	Response of output voltage at $V_i=12V$	36
2.20	Response of output voltage at $V_i=16V$	36
2.21	Output voltage response for line variation 10V to 16V	38
2.22	Output voltage response for line variation 16V to 10V	38
2.23	Output voltage when load changes from 50 Ω to 40 Ω at $V_i= 16V$	40
2.24	Output voltage when load changes from 50 Ω to 60 Ω at $V_i= 16V$	40
2.25	Output voltage response under steady state condition	41
2.26	Output voltage response when capacitor C_2 varied From 30 μ F to 100 μ F	42
2.27	Output voltage response when inductor L_2 varied from 1100 μ H to 1500 μ H	
3.1	ANN Structure	49
3.2	Closed loop control of SEPIC	50
3.3	Simulation Circuit diagram of SEPIC converter with PI controller	52
3.4	AC input to the rectifier	53
3.5	SEPIC output voltage using PI controller	53
3.6	Simulation circuit for SEPIC Converter with NN tuned PI controller	54
3.7	SEPIC output voltage using NN tuned PI controller	54

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
3.8	Response while changing reference output voltage using NNtuned PI controller and PI controller	55
4.1	Equivalent circuit of a PV cell	60
4.2	Voltage and current characteristics of PV	61
4.3	Power and voltage characteristics of PV	62
4.4	Block diagram of Fuzzy logic controlled PV system	64
4.5	SEPIC with MPPT controller	65
4.6	Membership function for MPP	67
4.7	Membership function output variable	68
4.8	Membership function input variable (error)	68
4.9	Membership function input variable (change of error)	69
4.10	Rule viewer	69
4.11	Surface viewer	70
4.12	Isolated SEPIC topology	71
4.13	Matlab Simulink for PV systems with SEPIC converter	73
4.14	Subsystem for Fuzzy logic controller	73
4.15	Solar output voltage	74
4.16	SEPIC output voltage with steady state	75
4.17	SEPIC output current	75
4.18	Inverter output voltage	76
4.19	Inverter output current	76
5.1	Principle scheme of proposed SMC for SEPIC converter	84
5.2	Phase plane trajectory	88

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
5.3	Gate pulse given to the MOSFET in SEPIC without controller for input voltage $v_{in} = 12$ V and $d = 0.56$	93
5.4	Dynamic behavior at startup for the output voltage of SEPIC at $R = 50\Omega$ for PI controller	94
5.5	Dynamic behavior at startup for the output voltage of SEPIC at $R = 50\Omega$ for SMC	95
5.6	Dynamic behavior at startup for the output voltage of SEPIC	95
5.7	Response of output current of SEPIC in startup for various load resistances	96
5.8	Response of the output voltage of the SEPIC converter using the PI controller for the step change in v_{in} (from 12V to 15V at $t=0.2s$)	97
5.9	Response of the output voltage of the SEPIC converter using SMC controller for the step change in v_{in} (from 12V to 15V at $t = 0.2s$)	98
5.10	Response of the output voltage of the SEPIC converter using a PI controller (from 12V to 9V at $t = 0.2s$)	98
5.11	Response of the output voltage of the SEPIC converter using SMC Controller (from 12V to 9V at $t = 0.2s$)	99
5.12	Response of output voltage when load value takes a step change from 50Ω to 60Ω in SMC at $t = 0.2s$	99
5.13	Response of the output voltage of SEPIC using the PI controller for a load step change from 50Ω to 60Ω at $t = 0.2s$	100

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
5.14	Response of the output voltage of SEPIC the SMC for a load step change from 50Ω to 40Ω at $t = 0.2s$	100
5.15	The instantaneous output voltage of SEPIC in the steady state using the PI controller	101
5.16	Instantaneous output voltage of SEPIC in the steady state using the SMC	101
5.17	Instantaneous output current of SEPIC in the steady state using the PI controller	102
5.18	Instantaneous output current of SEPIC in the steady state using the SMC controller	102
5.19	Response of SMC on Inductor L_1 Variations from $110\mu H$ TO $150\mu H$ at $t = 0.2s$	103
5.20	Response of PI on Inductor L_1 Variations from $110\mu H$ to $150\mu H$ at $t = 0.2s$	103
5.21	Response of PI on Capacitor C_2 Variations from $300\mu F$ to $350\mu F$	104
5.22	Response of SMC on Capacitor C_2 Variations from $300\mu F$ to $350\mu F$	104
5.23	Photograph of Designed Laboratory type SMC controlled SEPIC	106
5.24	SEPIC Control circuit using SMC at analog platform	107
5.25	Response of the SEPIC using the SMC for an input voltage changes from 12V to 15V	108
5.26	Response of the SEPIC using the SMC for an input voltage changes from 12V to 9V	108
5.27	Response of the SEPIC using the SMC for load changes from 50Ω to 60Ω	109

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
5.28	Response of the SEPIC using the SMC for load changes from 50 Ω to 40 Ω	110
5.29	Response of the SEPIC using the SMC for load current steady state condition for load R = 60 Ω , $v_{in}=12V$	111
5.30	Response of the SEPIC using the SMC for load output voltage at steady state condition for load R = 60 Ω , $v_i=12V$	112
5.31	Response of the output voltage variation for an inductor L_1 variation in load from 110 μH to 150 μH	113
5.32	Response of output voltage of SEPIC using SMC due to inductor variation from 110 μH to 90 μH	113
5.33	Response of the output voltage of the SEPIC using the SMC for an capacitor C_2 variation from 300 μF to 350 μF	114
6.1	Equivalent circuit of PV panel	120
6.2	I-V characteristics of PV panel	120
6.3	Mono crystalline Solar Panel (MODEL NO BE18S12)	126
6.4	Soft start circuitry of IC SG 3525	127
6.5	SEPIC with pulse width control circuit SG3525	129
6.6	Experimental setup	131
6.7	Plot of V_i and V_o variations	132
6.8	Output voltage of SEPIC when PV panel output is 11.3V	133
6.9	Output voltage of SEPIC when PV panel output is 14V	133
6.10	Output voltage of SEPIC when PV panel output is 15V	133
6.11	Output voltage of SEPIC when PV panel output is 20V	134
6.12	Output voltage of SEPIC during load change when PV panel output is 15V	135
6.13	Output voltage of SEPIC when output capacitor change suddenly and PV panel output is 15V	135

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
6.14	Output voltage of SEPIC during inductor L_2 change suddenly at PV panel output is 15V	136
6.15	Plot of V_i and V_o variations during a day	137
7.1	SEPIC with coupled inductor	143
7.2	Block diagram of the proposed PSEPIC	144
7.3	Coupled inductor	145
7.4	Duty cycle of the PSEPIC	146
7.5	Simulink diagram with separate inductor PSEPIC	151
7.6	Simulink diagram of Proposed PSEPIC with PI controller	151
7.7	Response of startup of PSEPIC at various input voltages	152
7.8	Response of output current of PSEPIC at various input voltages	152
7.9	Response of output voltage for PSEPIC in start up for various loads	153
7.10	Response of output current for PSEPIC in start up for various load resistance	153
7.11	Response of output voltage when load changes from 6Ω to 4Ω .	154
7.12	Response of output voltage when load changes from 6Ω to 8Ω .	154
7.13	Response of PSEPIC output voltage at steady state condition.	155
7.14	Response of PSEPIC output current at steady state condition.	154
7.15	Experimental circuit of PSEPIC	157
7.16	Experimental setup of PSEPIC	158

FIGURE NO.	TITLE	PAGE NO.
7.17	Response of PSEPIC pulse pulse given to SEPIC I & SEPIC II	158
7.18	Response of output voltage on line variation when input voltage suddenly changes from 15 V to 18.5V	159
7.19	Response of output voltage on line variation when input voltage suddenly changes from 24V to 18.5V	160
7.20	Response of output voltage on load variation when load suddenly changes from 6Ω to 4Ω .	161
7.21	Response of output voltage on load variation when load suddenly changes from 6Ω to 8Ω .	161
7.22	Response of PSEPIC output voltage for input voltage 15V	163
7.23	Response of PSEPIC output voltage for input voltage 18.5V	164
7.24	Response of PSEPIC output voltage for input voltage 24V	164