

BIBLIOGRAPHY

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ANNEX

Definition of Terms

Arterial roads: - these roads are the widest with varying widths ranging from 30m to 60m. They are expected to provide fast movement of traffic due to the possibility of physical segregation of local and bus/public vehicle traffic from the general traffic stream.

Coli from: - is a rod-shaped bacterium that is normally found in the colons of humans and animals and become a serious contaminant when found in the food or water supply.

Collector roads: - these roads are further lower categories in network hierarchy and are proposed to function as connectors. Ideally their width reaches 15m.

Durable House: - these are housing unit built on a non-hazardous location and adequate enough to protect its inhabitants from the extremes of climatic conditions such as rain, heat, cold, humidity. Hence, durability includes type of buildings (whether they are attached or detached) and construction materials

Employment -to-population ratio: - provides information on the extent to which the population is engaged in productive activities. Employment to Population Ratio is calculated as a percentage of total employed persons to that of the total population aged ten years and above.

Housing unit is defined as a separate and independent place of abode, either intended for habitation or not intended for habitation but occupied as a living quarters by a household at the time of the census. A housing unit may at the time of the census be occupied by one or more households or may be used partly for living and partly for establishment.

Kebele: is the smallest administrative unit in Ethiopia/ Study Area

Literate person: - A person can be regarded as literate if one can read with understanding and write a short statement at least in one language. Otherwise, the person is considered to be illiterate.

Local roads: - these are access roads to residential and business areas.

Micro Enterprises are those small business enterprises with a paid-up capital of not exceeding Birr 20 000, - and excluding high technical consultancy firms and other high tech establishments.

Nonpoint sources pollution: - occurs when rainfall or snowmelt moves over and through the ground. As the runoff moves, it picks up and carries away pollutants, such as pesticides and fertilizers, depositing the pollutants into lakes, rivers, wetlands, coastal waters, and even underground sources of drinking water.

Point sources pollution: - are pollutants from specific locations, such as factories, sewage treatment plants, and oil tankers.

Room is defined as a space enclosed by walls reaching from the floor to the ceiling or roof at least to a height of two meters and having an area of at least four square meters (i.e. a size large enough to hold a bed for an adult). Except for bathrooms, toilets and passage ways all other rooms found in the housing unit were considered as rooms.

Small Enterprises are those business enterprises with a paid-up capital of above 20,000 and not exceeding Birr 500 000, - and excluding high technical consultancy firms and other high tech establishments.

Sub arterial roads: - these roads are links of lower hierarchy with proposed widths of 20m to 25m.

The economic activity rate or labor force participation rate: is computed as the percentage of the economically active population over the total population of the economically active plus the non-active population.

Woreda: is administrative unit higher than Kebele