## CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES          i
LIST OF TABLES          iv
ABSTRACT           v

**Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION**  1

1.1 Integration of Design and Manufacturing  2
1.2 Feature based approach for CAD/CAM integration  4
1.3 Hardware and Software Requirement  5
1.4 An Overview of the Developed System  6
1.5 Organization of the Thesis  7

**Chapter 2 LITERATURE REVIEW**  8

2.1 Review of Research on Geometric Data Extraction  9
2.2 Review of Research on Feature Recognition  10
2.3 Critical Observations  14
2.4 Objective and Scope of the Study  15

**Chapter 3 GEOMETRIC DATA EXTRACTION FROM STEP FILES (GDE)**  16

3.1 Hierarchy of Geometrical Strings  17
3.2 Geometric Data Extraction from STEP files  18
   3.2.1. Edge curve construction  20
   3.2.2. Finding the centers of circles of a cylinder  20
   3.2.3. Finding the radius of circle of a cylinder  21
   3.2.4. Finding the surface and radius  21
   3.2.5. Recognition of axis coordinates of a cylinder  21
Chapter 4 FEATURE RECOGNITION

4.1 CYLINDRICAL FEATURE RECOGNITION (CFR) 25

4.1.1 Flow chart for cylindrical feature recognition 25
4.1.2 Recognition of a cylinder 27
4.1.3 Addition of a cylinder 27
4.1.4 Subtraction of a cylinder (cylindrical hole) 28
4.1.5 Recognition of online cylindrical features 29
4.1.6 Recognition of offline cylindrical features 29
4.1.7 Recognition of cylindrical hole - Through or Blind 30
4.1.8 Recognition of cylindrical hole inclined to external cylinder axis 31
4.1.9 Recognition of conical features 31
4.1.10 Recognition of conical hole features 32

4.2 CURVATURE FEATURE RECOGNITION (CUFR) 33

4.2.1 Flowchart for curvature feature recognition 33
4.2.2 Recognition of concave/convex external toroidal features 35
4.2.3 Recognition of concave/convex internal toroidal features 36
4.2.4 Recognition of spherical features 36

4.3 CYLINDRICAL CROSS HOLE FEATURE RECOGNITION (CHFR) 37

4.3.1 Flow chart for cylindrical cross hole feature recognition 37
4.3.2 Recognition of a cylindrical cross hole passing through axis line 40
4.3.3 Recognition of a cylindrical cross hole offset from axis line 41
4.3.4 Recognition of a cylindrical cross hole inclined to axis line 41
4.3.5 Recognition of a cylindrical cross hole - Through or Blind feature 42
Chapter 5 SPECIAL FEATURE RECOGNITION (SFR)

5.1 Flow chart for keyway feature
5.2 Recognition of slot features
5.3 Recognition of keyway features
5.4 Recognition of elliptical features
5.5 Recognition of knuckle thread

Chapter 6 RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

6.1 JAVA program execution
6.2 Case study – 1
   6.2.1 Recognition of a cylindrical feature
   6.2.2 Recognition of addition of a cylindrical feature
   6.2.3 Recognition of subtraction of cylindrical hole feature
   6.2.4 Recognition of subtraction of a conical hole feature
6.3 Case study – 2
   6.3.1 Recognition of circle centers for each feature
   6.3.2 Recognition of toroidal feature
6.4 Case study – 3
   6.4.1 Recognition of cylindrical hole - online/ offline
   6.4.2 Recognition of blind cross hole and inclination

Chapter 7 CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE SCOPE OF WORK

7.1 Conclusions
7.2 Scope for Future Research
References
Appendix - A  Algorithms for developed program
Appendix - B  Test Component Drawing Files
Appendix - C  Results for test components