TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER NO.       TITLE                                      PAGE NO.

ABSTRACT                                          v

LIST OF TABLES                                    xviii

LIST OF FIGURES                                   xx

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS                            xxii

1 INTRODUCTION                                    1
   1.1 GENERAL                                      1
      1.1.1 Fuzzy Logic                             2
   1.2 OVERVIEW OF WIRELESS NETWORKS               3
      1.2.1 Wi-Fi                                   3
      1.2.2 Bluetooth                               4
      1.2.3 Wireless Home Automation                4
   1.3 MOBILE AD-HOC NETWORKS (MANETS)              4
      1.3.1 Challenges in MANET                    5
   1.4 ROUTING PROTOCOLS                           6
      1.4.1 Types of Routing Protocols              6
   1.5 APPLICATIONS OF MANET                       7
   1.6 SECURITY GOALS IN MANET                     7
   1.7 TRANSMISSION MODE                           9
   1.8 MULTIPATH ROUTING                           10
      1.8.1 Multipath Establishment and Selection   11
      1.8.2 Routing Maintenance                    11
      1.8.3 Multipath Transmission                 12
   1.9 CLUSTERING                                   13
      1.9.1 Cluster Structure                       14
1.10 ENERGY AWARE ROUTING 14
1.11 CHARACTERISTICS OF FUZZY LOGIC 15
  1.11.1 Fuzzy Set Theory (FST) 15
1.12 ROUGHSET THEORY (RST) 16
1.13 ORGANIZATION OF THE THESIS 16

2 LITERATURE REVIEW 18
2.1 INTRODUCTION 18
2.2 CLASSIFICATION OF ROUTING PROTOCOLS 19
2.3 PROACTIVE OR TABLE-DRIVEN ROUTING PROTOCOL 19
  2.3.1 Destination Distance Vector Routing (DSDV) 20
  2.3.2 Wireless Routing Protocol (WRP) 21
  2.3.3 Source Tree Adaptive Routing (STAR) Protocol 23
  2.3.4 Optimal Link State Routing (OLSR) 23
  2.3.5 Fisheye Routing Protocol (FSR) 24
  2.3.6 Hierarchically Segmented Routing Protocol (HSR) 24
  2.3.7 Global State Routing Protocol (GSR) 25
2.4 REACTIVE OR ON-DEMAND ROUTING PROTOCOLS 25
  2.4.1 Ad Hoc On-demand Distance Vector (AODV) 26
  2.4.2 Dynamic Source Routing (DSR) 27
  2.4.3 Flow State Dynamic Source Routing (FSDS) 28
  2.4.4 Power-Aware DSR-based Routing Protocol 28
2.5 HYBRID ROUTING PROTOCOL 29
  2.5.1 Zone Routing Protocol (ZRP) 29
  2.5.2 Sharp Hybrid Adaptive Routing Protocol (SHARP) 30
2.6 CLUSTER BASED ROUTING IN MANETS

2.6.1 Location Based Clustering

2.6.2 Neighbor Based Clustering

2.6.3 Power Based Clustering

2.6.4 Artificial Intelligence Based Clustering

2.6.5 Mobility Based Clustering

2.6.6 Weight Based Clustering

2.7 PROBLEM STATEMENT

2.8 OBJECTIVES OF THE RESEARCH

2.9 SIGNIFICANCE OF THE RESEARCH

3 FUZZY CLUSTERING BASED ENERGY SAVING ROUTING (FCESR) PROTOCOL FOR MANET

3.1 INTRODUCTION

3.2 MATERIALS AND METHODS

3.2.1 Energy Aware Routing Metrics

3.2.2 Minimal Power Consumption per Packet

3.2.3 Maximum Network Connectivity

3.2.4 Minimum Variance in ODE Energy Levels

3.2.5 Minimum Maximum Node Cost

3.2.6 Power Aware Routing

3.3 POWER AWARE CLUSTER STRUCTURE AND CLUSTER FORMATION

3.4 FUZZY CLUSTERING BASED ENERGY SAVING ROUTING (FCESR) PROTOCOL FOR MANET

3.4.1 Format of Data packets

3.4.2 Master Awareness Table (MAT)

3.4.3 Cluster Agent Table (CAT)

3.4.4 Proposed Algorithm
3.4.5 Route Discovery and Maintenance 47
3.4.6 Example of FCESR 48
3.4.7 Analysis of FCESR Protocol 50
3.4.8 Results and Discussion 51
3.5 SUMMARY 53

4 FUZZY COST ENABLED CLUSTER BASED MULTIPATH ROUTING ALGORITHM (FEECMR) IN MANET 54
4.1 INTRODUCTION 54
4.2 FUZZY COST ROUTING ALGORITHM 55
4.3 FUZZY COST ENABLED CLUSTER BASED MULTIPATH ROUTING FOR MANET 56
4.3.1 Cluster Structure and Cluster Formation 57
4.4 FCECMR ALGORITHM 59
4.4.1 Reverse Link Labeling 63
4.4.2 Route Strategy and Traffic Distribution 65
4.4.3 Dynamic Route Repairing and Maintaining 65
4.5 MATERIALS AND METHODS 66
4.6 RESULT 66
4.7 DISCUSSION 69
4.8 SUMMARY 69

5 PATH SELECTION USING FUZZY AND ROUGH SET THEORY (PSFRT) IN MANET 70
5.1 INTRODUCTION 70
5.2 ROUGH SET THEORY (RST) 71
5.2.1 Routing in MANETS 71
5.2.2 Application of Rough Set to Computer Networks 72
5.2.3 Rough Set Theory (RST) 72
5.3 FUZZY SET THEORY (FST)  
5.3.1 Information System  
5.3.2 Lower and Upper Approximation  
5.3.3 Information Gain  
5.3.4 Fuzzifying the Dataset  
5.3.5 Applying an Information Gain  
5.4 SUMMARY

6 FUZZY COST ENABLED MULTIPATH ROUTING  
WITH ROUGH SET (FCEMRR) APPROACH IN MANET

6.1 INTRODUCTION  
6.2 ROUTING ALGORITHM  
6.2.1 Fuzzy Cost Routing Algorithm  
6.3 ISSUES IN ROUTING ALGORITHMS  
6.3.1 Fuzzy Logic Multipath Routing (FLMR)  
6.3.2 Fuzzy Logic Load Aware Multipath Routing (FLLAMR)  
6.3.3 Description of Multiple Selection Attributes  
6.3.4 Fuzzzification of Inputs and Outputs  
6.4 FUZZY OPTIMIZATION ON ROUTING IN MANET  
6.4.1 Fuzzy Set Theory (FST)  
6.5 SIMULATION ENVIRONMENT  
6.6 RULE EXTRACTION  
6.6.1 Fuzzifying the dataset  
6.6.2 Information Gain  
6.7 SIMULATION RESULTS  
6.8 SUMMARY

7 CONCLUSION AND SCOPE FOR FUTURE WORK