

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

| CHAPTER NO. | TITLE   | PAGE NO. |
|-------------|---|----------|
|             | <b>ABSTRACT</b>   | Iii      |
|             | <b>LIST OF TABLES</b>   | Xv       |
|             | <b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>  | xviii    |
|             | <b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b>                                    | xxiv     |
| <b>1</b>    | <b>INTRODUCTION</b>   | 1        |
|             | 1.1 INTRODUCTION  | 1        |
|             | 1.2 DEFINITION OF THE PROBLEM                                   | 1        |
|             | 1.3 NEED FOR THE STUDY  | 2        |
|             | 1.4 HYPERSPECTRAL REMOTE<br>SENSING                             | 2        |
|             | 1.5 AIM   | 3        |
|             | 1.6 OBJECTIVES  | 3        |
|             | 1.7 OUTLINE OF THE THESIS                                       | 3        |
| <b>2</b>    | <b>LITERATURE REVIEW</b>  | 6        |
|             | 2.1 INTRODUCTION  | 6        |
|             | 2.2 GEOTECHNICAL PROPERTIES OF<br>SOILS – A REVIEW              | 6        |
|             | 2.3 INDEX PROPERTIES OF SOILS                                   | 7        |
|             | 2.4 ASSESSING SOIL PROPERTIES<br>BY REMOTE SENSING<br>TECHNIQUE | 9        |
|             | 2.5 REMOTE SENSING OF SOIL<br>MOISTURE                          | 12       |
|             | 2.6 REMOTE SENSING OF SOIL                                      | 14       |

| <b>CHAPTER NO.</b> | <b>TITLE</b>   | <b>PAGE NO.</b> |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
|                    | TEXTURE  |                 |
| 2.7                | REMOTE SENSING OF SOIL<br>ORGANIC MATTER                     | 20              |
| 2.8                | REMOTE SENSING OF<br>MISCELLANEOUS SOIL<br>PARAMETERS        | 23              |
| 2.9                | USE OF SATELLITE IMAGE<br>DATA                               | 25              |
| 2.10               | SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS                                      | 28              |
| <br>               |  |                 |
| <b>3</b>           | <b>METHODOLOGY AND<br/>EXPERIMENTAL INVESTIGATION</b>        | <b>30</b>       |
| 3.1                | INTRODUCTION   | 30              |
| 3.2                | SOIL SAMPLE COLLECTION                                       | 31              |
| 3.3                | PROCEDURE FOR SAMPLE<br>COLLECTION                           | 33              |
|                    | 3.3.1 Sand   | 36              |
|                    | 3.3.2 Clay   | 36              |
|                    | 3.3.3 Red soil   | 37              |
|                    | 3.3.4 Black soil   | 37              |
| 3.4                | INSTRUMENT USED  | 37              |
| 3.5                | EXPERIMENTAL SETUP   | 40              |
| 3.6                | MEASUREMENT AND ANALYSIS<br>OF SPECTRAL CURVES               | 44              |
| 3.7                | DETERMINATION OF INDEX<br>PROPERTIES OF COLLECTED<br>SAMPLES | 46              |
|                    | 3.7.1 Sieve Analysis – For Texture                           | 46              |

| <b>CHAPTER NO.</b> | <b>TITLE</b>   | <b>PAGE NO.</b> |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
|                    | 3.7.2 Oven Drying Method to estimate Moisture content                                      | 47              |
|                    | 3.7.3 Determining Organic Matter Content   | 47              |
|                    | 3.7.4 Mineralogy   | 47              |
| 3.8                | SPECTROSCOPY STUDY OF SOIL SAMPLES   | 48              |
| 3.9                | RELATING SPECTRAL AND INDEX PROPERTIES   | 48              |
| <b>4</b>           | <b>RESULTS AND DISCUSSION</b>  | <b>49</b>       |
| 4.1                | INFLUENCE OF TEXTURE ON SPECTRA OF SOILS   | 49              |
| 4.1.1              | Influence of Texture on Spectra of Soils   | 49              |
| 4.1.2              | Preparation of Samples by Sieve Analysis   | 49              |
| 4.1.3              | Spectra of River Sand with Differing Texture   | 50              |
|                    | 4.1.3.1 Relating the textural and spectral parameters (river sand with different textures) | 55              |
| 4.1.4              | Spectra of samples of beach sand with differing texture                                    | 60              |
|                    | 4.1.4.1 Relating the spectral parameters and textural                                      | 63              |

| <b>CHAPTER NO.</b> | <b>TITLE</b>  | <b>PAGE NO.</b> |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|
|                    | parameters (beach sand with different textures)                               |                 |
| 4.1.5              | Spectra of Coloured Beach Sand with Differing Textures                        | 67              |
| 4.1.5.1            | Analysis of spectral parameters (coloured beach sand with different textures) | 68              |
| 4.1.6              | Spectra of Red Soils with Differing Texture                                   | 69              |
| 4.1.6.1            | Analysis of spectral parameters (red soil sample with different textures)     | 70              |
| 4.1.7              | Spectra of Black Soil Sample with Different Texture                           | 72              |
| 4.1.7.1            | Analysis of spectral parameters (black soil with different textures)          | 73              |
| 4. 1.8             | An Overview of the Results of Spectral Analysis                               | 74              |
| 4.2                | INFLUENCE OF WATER CONTENT ON SPECTRA OF SOILS                                | 77              |

| <b>CHAPTER NO.</b> | <b>TITLE</b>   | <b>PAGE NO.</b> |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
| 4.2.1              | Introduction   | 77              |
| 4.2.2              | Preparation of Samples                                       | 77              |
| 4.2.3              | Spectra of Brown Soil Sample<br>with Different Water Content | 90              |
| 4.2.4              | Spectra of Black Soil Sample<br>with Different Water Content | 93              |
| 4.2.5              | Spectra of Red Soil Sample<br>with Different Water Content   | 96              |
| 4.2.6              | Spectra of White Soil with<br>Different Water Content        | 99              |
| 4.2.7              | Results of Spectral<br>Parameters Analysis                   | 102             |
| 4.3                | INFLUENCE OF ORGANIC<br>CONTENT ON THE SPECTRA<br>OF SOILS   | 103             |
| 4.3.1              | Organic Matter Content                                       | 103             |
| 4.3.2              | Preparation of Samples                                       | 103             |
| 4.3.3              | Results and Discussions                                      | 104             |
| 4.3.4              | Summary and Conclusion                                       | 109             |
| 4.4                | INFLUENCE OF MINERALOGY<br>ON SPECTRA OF SOILS               | 110             |
| 4.4.1              | Introduction   | 110             |
| 4.4.2              | Determination of Soil<br>Mineralogy using XRF                | 113             |
| 4.4.3              | Spectra of Soil Samples                                      | 113             |
|                    | 4.4.3.1 Spectra of standard<br>soils                         | 114             |

| CHAPTER NO. | TITLE   | PAGE NO. |
|-------------|---|----------|
|             | 4.4.3.2 Spectra of<br>coloured soils                        | 117      |
|             | 4.4.3.3 Spectra of river<br>sand and beach<br>sand          | 120      |
|             | 4.4.3.4 Spectra of soils                                    | 121      |
| 4.5         | INFLUENCE OF OTHER<br>PROPERTIES ON SPECTRA<br>OF SOILS     | 129      |
| 4.5.1       | Introduction  | 129      |
| 4.5.2       | Clay Content  | 129      |
| 4.5.3       | Preparation of Samples                                      | 130      |
| 4.5.4       | Observations  | 132      |
| 4.5.6       | Results and Discussion                                      | 133      |
|             | 4.5.6.1 Influence of<br>composition                         | 133      |
|             | 4.5.6.2 Soil without clay                                   | 133      |
|             | 4.5.6.3 Clay  | 134      |
|             | 4.5.6.4 Sand-and-clay<br>admixtures                         | 134      |
|             | 4.5.6.5 Spectral<br>seperability                            | 136      |
| 4.5.7       | Analysis of Spectral<br>Parameters                          | 140      |
|             | 4.5.7.1 Influence of kaolin<br>clay (sand with<br>different | 140      |

| <b>CHAPTER NO.</b> | <b>TITLE</b>  | <b>PAGE NO.</b> |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|
|                    | proportions of<br>kaolin clay)  |                 |
| 4.5.7.2            | Influence of red<br>clay (sand with<br>different proportio<br>ns of red clay) | 142             |
| 4.5.7.3            | Influence of black<br>clay - spectral<br>parameters                           | 145             |
| 4.5.7.4            | Spectra of sand<br>with vary contents<br>of ball clay                         | 146             |
| 4.5.8              | Summary of the Principal<br>Results   | 149             |
| 4.5.8.1            | Conclusions   | 149             |
| 4.5.9              | Role of Density of Soil – a<br>Hyperspectral Radiometric<br>Approach          | 152             |
| 4.5.9.1            | Bulk (dry) density  | 152             |
| 4.5.9.2            | Particle density  | 153             |
| 4.5.10             | Liquid Limit, Plastic Limit<br>and Plasticity Index                           | 155             |
| 4.6                | COMBINED INFLUENCE OF SOIL<br>INDEX PROPERTIES ON<br>HYPERSPETRAL SIGNATURES  | 159             |
| 4.6.1              | Introduction  | 159             |
| 4.6.2              | Summary   | 160             |

| <b>CHAPTER NO.</b> | <b>TITLE</b>                   | <b>PAGE NO.</b> |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|
| <b>5</b>           | <b>SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS</b> | <b>163</b>      |
| 5.1                | INTRODUCTION                   | 163             |
| 5.2                | SUMMARY                        | 163             |
| 5.3                | CONCLUSIONS                    | 165             |
| 5.3.1              | Texture                        | 165             |
| 5.3.2              | Water Content                  | 165             |
| 5.3.3              | Organic Matter Content         | 166             |
| 5.3.4              | Mineralogy                     | 166             |
| 5.3.5              | Other Soil Properties          | 167             |
| 5.3.5.1            | Clay content                   | 167             |
| 5.4                | SCOPE FOR FURTHER WORK         | 168             |

## **REFERENCES**

## **LIST OF PUBLICATIONS**