REFERENCES

Acevedo MT. 1999
Intersection of Human Rights & Environmental Protection in the European Court of Human Rights

Adedeji L. 2013
A Review of the Three Generations of Human Rights
The Lawyers Chronicle.
Available at the lawyerschronicle.com/ a-review-of- the-three–generations-of -human–rights.

Adeola FO. 2001
Environmental Injustice and Human Rights Abuse: The States, MNCs and Repression of Minority Groups in the World System

Alston P. 2001
Peoples’ Rights: Their Rise and Fall in Phillip Alston (ed.)
Peoples’ Rights. 259-294.
Published by: Oxford University Press, Oxford

Amirante D. 2012
Environmental Courts in Comparative Perspective: Preliminary Reflections on the National Green Tribunal of India
Pace Environmental Law Review 29:441.
Available at: http://digitalcommons.pace.edu/pelr/vol29/iss2/3.

Anderson MR. 1996
Human Rights Approaches to Environmental Protection: An Overview
Human Rights Approaches to Environmental Protection A E Boyle and MR Anderson (eds.).
Published by: Oxford University Press, London 1-24

Adriana F and Arnal E. 2002
Review of Jurisprudence on Human Rights and the Environment in Latin America

ACJ. 2007
Available at http://www.asiapacificforum.net/support/issues/acj/references/right to Environment.

Amnesty International. 2001
Amnesty International’s Recommendations on National Human Rights Institutions
AI Index 10R40/007/2001. Available at http://www.amnesty.org
ANNI. 2008
The Report on the Performance and Establishment of National Human Rights Institutions
The Asian NGO network on NHRIs (ANNI). 74
Available at www.asiapacificforum.net/about/annual

ANNI. 2011
The Asian NGO network on NHRIs (ANNI)
Available at www.asiapacificforum.net/about/annual

Annual Report of the National Human Rights Commission
Published by: NHRC. New Delhi. 129-130.

Annual Report. 2009-2010
Annual Report of the National Human Rights Commission
Published by: NHRC, New Delhi

Annual Report of the National Human Rights Commission
Published by: NHRC, New Delhi

Annual Report of the National Human Rights Commission
Published by: NHRC, New Delhi

Baer PR. 1999
Human Rights: Universality in Practice
Published by: St Martins Press, London 1-6.

Balakrishnan KG. 2008
Growth of Public Interest Litigation in India
Published by: Singapore Academy of Law, Singapore

Barral V. 2012
Sustainable Development in International Law: Nature and Operation of an Evolutive Legal Norm
The European Journal of International Law, 23 (2).

Baxi U. 1985
Taking Human Suffering Seriously: Social Action Litigation before the Supreme Court of India
Judges and the Judicial Power: Essays in honour of Justice V.R. Krishna Iyer:
R. Dhavan, R. Sudarshan et al. (eds.).
Published by: Sweet & Maxwell: London, 289-315.

Baxi U. 1989
From Human Rights to the Right to be Human: Some Heresies. S Kothari and H Sethi (eds.)
Published by: Tripathi, Bombay. 185-199.
Baxi U. 1989
**Introduction in Valient Victims and Lethal Litigation: The Bhopal Case,**
Baxi U and Dhanda A (eds.)
Published by: MM Tripathi. The Indian Law Institute. New Delhi

Baxi U. 1990 a
**Bhopal Victims in the Labyrinth of the Law: An Introduction in The Bhopal Case.**
Published by: MM Tripathi. The Indian Law Institute. New Delhi

Baxi U. 1990 b
**Law and Environment: Quest for Justice.**
Available at upendrabaxi.net/documents/law and environment, quest for justice: pdf.

Baxi U. 2000
**Mass Torts, Multinational Enterprise Liability and Private International law.**
Published by: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. The Hague. 421.

Baxi U. 2006
**The Future of Human Rights.**
Published by: Oxford University Press. USA. 210.

Bhushan P. 2009
**Misplaced Priorities and Class Bias of the Judiciary**
*XLIV Economic and Political Weekly* 32

Boyd D. 2012
**Constitutional Right to a Healthy Environment**
*Environment, Science and Policy for Sustainable Development. (July-August 2012)*

Boyle A. 1996
**The Role of International Human Rights Law in the Protection of the Environment.**
*Human Rights Approaches to Environmental Protection. A E Boyle and MR Anderson (eds.).*
Published by: Oxford University Press, Oxford: 43-64.

Boyle A. 2010
**Human Rights and Environment: A Reassessment**
*Fordham Environmental Law Review. 471-511.*

Boyle A. 2012
**Human Rights and the Environment: Where Next?**
*European Journal of International Law.23 (3): 613-642*
Available at: ejil.oxfordjournals.org/content/23/3/613.full.

**Human Rights Commissions and Ombudsman offices: National Experiences throughout the world.** Hossain K et al.
Published by: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. 805

Burdekin B. 2007
**National Human Rights Institutions in the Asia-Pacific Region**
*Raoul Wallenberg Institute Human Rights Library*(27)
Published by: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. The Netherlands 27: 1-86.
Burdekin B and Gallagher A. 1998
The United Nations and National Human Rights Institutions

Cardenas S. 2001
Adaptive States: The proliferation of national human rights institutions.

Cardenas S. 2003
Global Governance 9: 23-42.

Carver R. 2010
A new answer to an old question: National Human Rights Institutions and the Domestication of International Law.

Carver R. 2011
One NHRI or Many? How many institutions does it take to protect human rights? Lessons from the European Experience.

Chandrachud DY. 2011
Judicial Activism, how far can it spread?

Churchill R. 1996
Environmental Rights in Existing Human Rights Treaties.

COE 2003.
Recommendation 1614 (2003) of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe to the Committee on the Environment, Agriculture and Local and Regional Affairs.

Commonwealth Secretariat. 2001
Published by: Commonwealth Secretariat. London

CRC 1989

What are human rights?
Published by: Taplinger Publishing Co. USA. 36
Cullet P. 1995 
**Definition of an Environmental Right in a Human Rights Context.**  
*Heinonline-13, Netherlands Quarterly Human Rights* 25

Cullet P. 2000  
**Narmada Dam and Human Rights**  
*Frontline* 17 (14), July 08-21, 2000.

Cullet P. 2007  
**The Sardar Sarovar Dam Project: An Overview**  
Available at www.ashgate.com/pdf/sample_pages/Sardar_Sarovar_Dam_Project_Ch1.pdf

Dayal V. 2002  
**Evolution of the National Human Rights Commission, 1993-2002: A Decennial View**  
*Journal of the National Human Rights Commission*  
Published by NHRC, India (1) 39-70.

Desai B and Sidhu B. 2010.  
**On the Quest for Green Courts in India**  
*Journal of Court Innovation* 3(1): 79-110

**Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and Statutes.**  

**The Concept of Human Rights.**  
*Croom Helm International Series in Social and Political thought.*  
USA. Croom Helm. 1-10

Donnelly J. 2003  
**Universal Human Rights in Theory and Practice.**  

Dworkin R. 1978.  
**Taking Rights Seriously,**  
Published by: Harvard University Press. Harvard

EPA 1986.  
**The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.**  
No 29 of 1986.  
Available at http://envfor.nic.in/legis/env/envl.html.

Fisher W and Sharpe ME. 1995  
**Toward Sustainable Development?: Struggling Over India's Narmada River.**  
M. E. Sharpe. 157–161.

**Integrating Human Rights into Energy and Environment Programming: A Reference Paper.**  
Available at Hurilink.org (pdf).
General Comment No 10
Available at http://www.ohchr.org/English/bodies/cescr/comments.htm.

Gewirth A. 1985
Why There Are Human Rights.

Gibson N. 1990
The Right to a Clean Environment.
54 Saskatchewan Law Review 5.

Glazebrook S. 2008

Global Witness. 2013
Available at http://www.global witness.org/deadly environment.

Judicial Review, Legislative Override and Democracy
Published by: Oxford University Press. Oxford, 263.

Gormley W. 1976

Handl G. 2001
Human Rights and the Protection of the Environment –Economic, Social and Cultural Rights:
A Textbook. A Eide, C Krause, A. Rosas (eds.) 2nd ed. 303-315

Heard A D. 1991
The Charter in the Supreme Court of Canada: The importance of which judges hear an Appeal.

HURIGHTS OSAKA. 1996

Human Rights Watch, 1992
Events of 1991
USA. 409

World Report, 2013
Lives in Balance: The Human Cost of Environmental Neglect.
Human Rights Watch Report.
Available at http://www.hrw.org/worldreport/2013/essays/112458.
ICJ, 1996.
**Advisory Opinion on the Legality of Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons.**

ICHRP, 2000
**Report on Performance & Legitimacy: National Human Rights Institutions.**
Available at www.ichrp.org.

ICHRP, 2005
Available at www.ichrp.org.

Ijaiya HO. 2009
**The Constructive and Contextual Roles of a Preamble in Statutory Interpretations.**
*Journal of Planning Architecture* 2:244-249.

IMCB, 1996
**Bertell R, Tognomi G. Bhopal: A Model for the Future.**
*National Medical Journal of India.* 9(2):86-91

Krishna Iyer VR . 2011
**Legal Spectrum.**
Published by: Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi

**Establishing National Human Rights Commissions in South Asia: A Critical Analysis of the Processes and the Prospects**

**National Human Rights Institutions: Implementing Human Rights.**
Copenhagen: Danish Institute for Human Rights.

**Environment and Human Rights.**
New Delhi. Publisher-National Human Rights Commission, India.

**Preliminary Report on Human Rights and the Environment pursuant to Sub Commission resolutions 1990/7 and 1990/27.**

**Final Report on Human Rights and the Environment.**

Lal B. 2004. **Judicial Activism and Accountability.** Published by: Siddharth Publications. New Delhi 34


Miles MB and Huberman, AM. 1994. **Qualitative Data Analysis.** Published by :Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage


Muralidhar S. 2010. **The Expectation and Challenges of Judicial Enforcement of Social Rights.** Available at delhihighcourts.nic.in/ejournals/social_Rights_Jurisprudence.pdf


Available at
http://www.unhchr.ch/Huridocda/Huridocda.nsf/o/adc1fc1256ba500394473.

OHCHR, 2010.
**Human Rights and Environment: Rio +20: Joint Report OHCHR and UNEP.**
Available at

O’Manique J. 1990.
**Universal and Inalienable Human Rights: A Search for Foundations.**
*12 Human Rights Quarterly.* 465-485.

**Human Rights: Concept and Context.**
Published by: Broadview Press. Peterborough, Ont.

Panchu S. 2010.
**Bhopal Gas leak Case. Lost before Trial.**
*Economic and Political Weekly,* XLV (25)

**National Human Rights Commission of India: A Human Rights Evaluation.**
*Dissertation submitted to the London School of Economics.*
Available at www.nhri.net/pdf. (Accessed on 04/09/10)

**Importance of Human Development,**
*Collection of Speeches on Human Rights.* Madurai: Soco Trust. 117.

**An International Right to Environment: A new Generation?**
*15 Interrights Bulletin,* 142.

**The Human Rights System as a Conceptual framework for Environmental Law-New Challenges and Dimensions.**
Published by: UN University Press. Tokyo.205-243.

Pohjolainen A E. 2006.
**The Evolution of National Human Rights Institutions: The role of the United Nations.**
Published by: The Danish Institute for Human Rights, Copenhagen.

**Green Justice: Creating and Improving Environment Courts and Tribunals.**
*The Access Initiative.*
World Resources Institute. Available at <http://www.eufje.org/>

Ramcharan BG. 1985.
**The Right to Life in International Law.**
Published by: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. The Netherlands p 13
**Role and Contribution of NHRC in promoting international human rights norms in the national context.**
*Indian Journal of Public Administration.* XLVII (2) 222-236.

Rajagopal B. 2000. 
**From Resistance to Renewal. The Third World Social Movements and the Expansion of International Institutions.**

Rajagopal B. 2005. 
**The Role of Law in Counter-hegemonic Globalisation and Global Legal Pluralism: lessons from the Narmada Valley Struggle in India.**
*Leiden Journal of International Law.* (18) 344,255.

**National Human Rights Commission of India: Formation, Functioning and Future prospects.**
Published by: Khanna Publishers. Delhi

Razzaque J. 2004 
**Public interest environmental litigation in India, Pakistan and Bangladesh.**
Published by: Kluwer. Netherlands

Razzaque J. 2007 
**Linking Human Rights. Development & Environment: Experiences from Litigation in South Asia.**

Reif L.C. 2000 
**Building Democratic Institutions: Human Rights Protection: The Role of National Human Rights Institutions in Good Governance and Human Rights Protection.**

Robinson M. 1998 
**Human Rights: Challenges for the 21st Century.**
*Development Dialogue.*
Published by: Dag Hammarskjold Foundation. Sweden1-12.

Robinson M. 2012 
**Human Rights and Climate Justice.**
Available at www.mefcj.org.

Robson C. 2002 
**Real World Research (2nd ed).**
Published by: Blackwell Publishers, UK

Rodriguez-Rivera, Luis E. 2001 
**Is the Human Right to Environment recognized under International Law? It Depends on the Source,**
*Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law & Policy* 12(1)

Ruggie Principles, 2011 

SAHRDC Report, 2001
Judgment Reserved: The Case of the National Human Rights Commission of India
Published by: South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre. New Delhi 75-139.

Sabharwal Y K. 2006
Role of Judiciary in Good Governance.
Speech of Chief Justice of India.
Available at http://supremecourtofindia.nic.in/speeches_2006/good%20governance.pdf.

Sachs A. 1995
Eco Justice: Linking Human Rights and the Environment,
World Watch Institute, Worldwatch Paper 127. Washington DC.

Sands P. 1989
Environment, Community and International Law
Harvard International Law Journal. 30:398

Sands P. 2003
Recognition of the Rights related to the environment in International and Municipal Law.
Principles of International Environmental Law.
Published by: Manchester University Press, Manchester

Sands P and Peel J. 2012
Principles of International Law
Published by: Cambridge University Press. Cambridge 36-45

Schachter O. 1991
International Law in Theory and Practice.
Published by:M. Nijhoff Publishers. Dordrecht 431. ch xv.

Sen A. 1998
Harvard International Review, 20(3):40-43
Available at: https://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/asian%20values/sen.htm

Sen A. 2009
The Idea of Justice.
Published by: The Belknap Press. Cambridge:468

Shelton D. 2001
Environmental Rights
Peoples’ Rights. Alston P. (ed.).
Published by: Oxford University Press: Oxford: 185-258

Shelton D. 2006.
Normative Hierarchy in International Law.

Shelton D. 2009.
High level expert meeting on the New Future of Human Rights and Environment.
Moving the Global Agenda Forward. UNEP-OHCHR.

Shelton D. 2010.
Developing Substantive Environmental Rights.
*Journal of Human Rights and the Environment* 1 (1) pp 89-120.

Courts and their Judgements.
Published by: Rupa & Co. New Delhi 61, 65, 157-58

Sinha MK. 2005.
Role of the National Human Rights Commission of India in Protection of Human Rights.
Available at http://www.rwi.lu.se/pdf/seminar/manoj05.pdf

Sohn L B. 1973
The Stockholm Declaration on the Human Environment.

Srikrishna BN. 2009
The Indian Legal System.
Available at http://scholarship.law.cornell.edu/ijli.

Sripati V. 2001
India's National Human Rights Commission: Strengths and Weaknesses
National Human Rights Institutions: Articles and Working Papers, Lindsnaes B, Lindholt L & Yigen K(eds.)
Published by: The Danish Centre for Human Rights. Copenhagen

This OW. 1996
Norwegian Development Assistance and the Right to Development

UN Manual. 1995

UNGA. 2005
World Summit Outcome.
UN Doc. A/Res/60/1.

UNHR. 2006
What are human rights?
UNHDR. 2011
**Sustainability and Equity: A Better Future for All.**

UNGA. 2012
**Human Rights and Environment**
Appointment of an Independent Expert on the issue of Human Rights obligations relating to the enjoyment of a safe, clean, healthy and sustainable environment.
A/HRC/19/L.8Rev.1.

UNGC. 1999
**United Nations Global Compact.**
Available at [www.unglobalcompact.org](http://www.unglobalcompact.org).

**Norms on the Responsibilities of Transnational Corporations and other Business Enterprises with Regard to Human Rights.**

UNEP. 2014
**Compendium on Human Rights and Environment.**
*Selected International Legal Materials and Cases (Advance Version).*
Published by UNEP-CIEL Available at: www.unep.org/dele/Portals/119/publications/UNEPCompendium_HRE.pdf.

UNEP-OHCHR, 2011
Available at www.unep.org/delc/Portals/119/JointReportOHCHRandUNEPonHumanRightsandtheEnvironment

Venugopal KK. 2012
**Separation of Powers: Drawing the Dividing Line.**
*5th Durga Das Basu Memorial Lecture, 18th March 2012.*
West Bengal National University of Juridical Sciences. Kolkata.

**The New Universe of Human Rights.**
Published by: Universal Publishing Company. Delhi 184.

Vijaykumar V. 2002
**The Working of the National Human Rights Commission: A Perspective in Human Rights in India: Historical, Social and Political Perspectives**
*Law in India Series.* Nirmal C J. (ed.)
Published by: Oxford University Press. New Delhi

Wiseberg LS. 1996
**Introductory Essay**
Annex 1-Summary of proposed legal principles for environment protection and sustainable development adopted by WCED experts group on environment law.

World Commission on Environment and Development.
Our Common Future.
Published by: Oxford University Press, Oxford:43.

WCS, 1980.
World Conservation Strategy, 1980-IUCN.

Weis EB. 1989.
In fairness to future generations.
Published by: The United Nations University. Tokyo.

Werksman J. 2009.
In: Green Justice: Creating and Improving Environment Courts and Tribunals by Pring G and Pring C.
The Access Initiative.
World Resources Institute. p vi. Available at www.eufje.org


Worldwatch. 1995.
Available at http://www.worldwatch.org/node/863.

WRI. 2010.
A road map for integrating Human Rights into the World Bank Group.

Yin RK. 2003
Case Study Research, Design and Methods.
Published by: Sage Publications. London/New Delhi.

Ziemer L. 2001
Environmental Harm as a Human Rights Violation: Forging new links.
Available at http://www.tew.org/background/env.rights.html.

UN Declarations and Conventions

**Economic Commission for Europe. Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-making and Access to Justice in Environmental matters:**

Bizkaia Declaration 1999.
**Statement of Bizkaia on the Right to the Environment. UNESCO**

ECHR 1950
**European Convention on Human Rights.**
Available at www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention_ENG.pdf.

ESC 1961.
**European Social Charter.**

**Geneva Conventions of 1949 and their Additional Protocols.**
Available at: www.icre.org/eng/resources/documents/misc/additional_protocols-1977.htm

Hague Declaration 1989
**Hague Declaration on the Environment,**

ICCPR 1966
**International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and its Protocols.**
Available at www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/Fact Sheet15 rev/en.pdf

ICESCR 1966
**International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.**
www2.ohchr.org/English/bodies/cescr/ILO 1989

Convention No. 169.
**Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention. 1989**
Entry into force: 05 September, 1991.

**The Rio Declaration on Environment and Development (1992).**

Stockholm Declaration 1972
**The Stockholm Declaration on the Human Environment (1972).**
UN Doc. A/Conf.48/14/Rev.1 (UN Pub.73.II.A.14.)

San Salvador Protocol 1988
**Additional Protocol to the American Convention on Human Rights in the Area of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (the Protocol of San Salvador),**
Adopted at San Salvador, 17 November 1988
*OAS Treaty Series 69.*
UN Charter 1945
**Charter of the United Nations.**

UDHR 1948.
**The Universal Declaration of Human Rights.**

UNGA 1986
**Declaration on the Right to Development.**
A/ RES/ 41/128.

Vienna Declaration 1993.
**The Vienna Declaration on Human Rights, 1993.**