ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I owe a lot of gratitude and thankfulness to people without whose direct or indirect support this thesis would not have seen the light of the day.

Let me begin with Padmabushan Dr. Alagappa Chettiar, founder of Alagappa University, Karaikudi and its Vice Chancellor Professor Dr. S. Subbiah who gave me an opportunity to carry out my research work.

My heartfelt thanks, respect and affection goes to my supervisor and mentor Professor Dr. N. Anbazhagan, Head, Department of Mathematics for being the inspirational guide with his friendly, brotherly approach. I would like to express my immense, heartfelt thanks for all the inspiration and timely feedback and response in all walks of this research. He provided me with appreciable advice and bright perceptions which brought me to this stage. His firm confidence in my competencies energized me through the entire period of the research.

I am thankful to Professor. Dr. V. Palanisamy, Head, Department of Computer Science & Engineering and respected doctoral committee members for their timely help and advice throughout this research work. I am extremely grateful to my friend Dr. Arun Nagarle Shivashankarappa, Middle East College, Muscat, for his entire support in the research and I am obliged to my guru Dr Leonid Smalov, Coventry University UK, who inspired and motivated to complete the work. I would like to express my gratitude to my whole family and friends who were motivating in every step of my research ensuring that I progressed on towards fulfilling my life’s aspirations.