CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS (i)

ABSTRACT (ii)

CONTENTS (iii)

CHAPTER ONE

1.0.0 Introduction 1
1.1.0 Power 3
1.2.0 Ideology 5
1.3.0 Relationship between Language, Power and Ideology 7
1.4.0 Discourse Analysis and Critical Linguistics 8
1.5.0 Discourse, Social Structures, and Hidden Agendas 22
1.6.0 News and Ideology 24

CHAPTER TWO

2.0.0 The Structure of News from a Semiotic Perspective 28
2.1.0 Concept of Semiotics 29
2.1.1 The Structure of Semiosis 30
2.1.2 Types of Sign: 'Signs' and 'Symbols' 32
2.1.3 Semiotic Processes and Functions: Interpretation/ Decoding and Connotation/Denotation 33
2.2.0 Semiotics of the Newspaper 37
2.2.1 System of Signifiers in the Newspaper 38
2.2.1.1 News Categories 39
2.2.1.2 Summary 40
2.2.1.3 Main Events

2.2.1.4 Background: Context and History

2.3.0 Ideological Complexes and the Semiotics of the Newspaper

CHAPTER THREE

3.0.0 Methodology of Study: Problems and Perspectives 52

3.1.1 Fowler et al. (1979), Kress and Hodge (1979), Fowler (1991) -- ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL STRUCTURE IN A DISCOURSE

3.1.2 Hodge and Kress (1988) -- IDEOLOGICAL COMPLEXES AND LOGONOMIC SYSTEMS 58

3.1.3 Thompson (1985) -- ANALYSIS OF DISCOURSE THROUGH DEPTH HERMENEUTICS 61

3.1.4 Dijk (1988a and 1988b) -- ANALYSIS OF NEWS SCHEMATA 67

3.1.5 Fairclough (1989) -- DISCOURSE AS A SOCIAL PRACTICE 75

3.2.0 All models reconsidered 78

3.2.1 CRITERIA OF RELEVANCE IN CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS 80

3.3.0 Methodology adopted in this Study 88

3.3.1 Selection of Data 89

3.3.2 Drawing Contextual Configuration 91

3.3.3 Description, Interpretation and Explanation 92

3.4.0 The Position of the Researcher 98

3.5.0 CDA in Action 99

3.5.1 Budget proposals and the motions of thanks to the President's address 99
3.5.2 Contextual Configuration of the Discourse
3.5.3 Procedure for the passing of budget in the Parliament

CHAPTER FOUR

4.0.0 Description and Interpretation of the Hindu text
4.1.0 Lexico-Grammatical Analysis of the Hindu text
4.2.0 The Hindu Vocabulary
4.3.0 Message Structure of the Hindu text
4.4.0 Representation Structure of the Hindu text
4.5.0 Exchange Structure of the Hindu text
4.6.0 Description and Interpretation at the Discourse level

CHAPTER FIVE

5.0.0 Description and Interpretation of the Hindustan text
5.1.0 Lexico-Grammatical Analysis of the Hindustan text
5.2.0 The Hindustan Vocabulary
5.3.0 Message Structure of the Hindustan text
5.4.0 Representation Structure of the Hindustan text
5.5.0 Exchange Structure of the Hindustan text
5.6.0 Description and Interpretation at the Discourse level
CHAPTER SIX

6.0.0 Description and Interpretation of the *Times* text
6.1.0 Lexico-Grammatical Analysis of *Times* text
6.2.0 *Times* Vocabulary
6.3.0 Message Structure of the *Times* text
6.4.0 Representation Structure of the *Times* text
6.5.0 Exchange Structure of the *Times* text
6.6.0 Description and Interpretation at the Discourse level

CHAPTER SEVEN

7.0.0 Description and Interpretation of the *Telegraph* text
7.1.0 Lexico-Grammatical Analysis of the *Telegraph* text
7.2.0 *Telegraph* Vocabulary
7.3.0 Message Structure of the *Telegraph* text
7.4.0 Representation Structure of the *Telegraph* text
7.5.0 Exchange Structure of the *Telegraph* text
7.6.0 Description and Interpretation at the Discourse level

CHAPTER EIGHT

8.0.0 Description and Interpretation of the *Statesman* text
8.1.0 Lexico-Grammatical Analysis of the *Statesman* text
8.2.0 The Statesman Vocabulary 311
8.3.0 Message Structure of the Statesman text 313
8.4.0 Representation Structure of the Statesman text 314
8.5.0 Exchange Structure of the Statesman text 317
8.6.0 Description and Interpretation at the Discourse level 318

CHAPTER NINE

9.0.0 Explanations and Conclusions 325
9.1.0 Social Structures and Grammatical Structures 325
9.2.1 Coordination and Subordination 327
9.2.2 Nominalization 330
9.2.3 Personalization 331
9.2.4 Modes of Speech 332
9.2.5 Passivization 334
9.2.6 Negation 334
9.2.7 Appositive Constructions 336
9.2.8 Transitivity 336
9.2.9 Modality and Mood 338
9.3.0 The five papers in comparison 340
9.4.0 Explanations 342
9.5.0 Conclusions 347

APPENDIX 349

REFERENCES 351