LIST OF TABLES

Table No.          Title                                                                 Page No.

Table 3.1:       List of Regions, States and Union Territories                          48
Table 3.2:       Crude Net Migration Rate for six regions over the decades              63
Table-3.3:       List of Gaining and Loosing Regions with respect to Total migration   65
in five decades (from 1951-61 to 1991-2001)

Table-4.1:       Size of the population, its share, growth rate and population density 67
in different regions of India in 2001
Table-4.2:       Sex ratio of three regions and India in 2001                           68
Table-4.3:       Literacy rates in three regions and India in 2001                    68
Table-4.4:       Share of Rural-Urban population in 2001                             69
Table-4.5:       Growth rate of the economy of three regions over time (at 1993-94    71
prices)
Table-4.6:       Share of different sectors in the state income of three regions (%) 72
Table-4.7.a:     Work force participation rate in three regions in 2001               75
Table -4.7.b:    Occupational Structure according to industrial classifications of 76
the total worker of three regions in 2001
Table -4.8.a:    Size of the migrants and its share (duration 0-9 years) in 1961 and 78
2001
Table -4.8.b:    Share of the short duration migrants to decadal in 1961 and 2001      78
Table -4.9:      Sex-ratio of the migrants in 1961 and 2001                           79
Table -4.10:     Streams of migration in the three regions (%)                        81
Table-4.11a: Rural-Urban and Male-Female distribution of Inter-regional migrants in the Northern region

Table-4.11b: Rural-Urban and Male-Female distribution of Inter-regional migrants in the Western region

Table-4.11c: Rural-Urban and Male-Female distribution of Inter-regional migrants in the Eastern region

Table-4.12: Streams of migration from the Western region to the Northern region

Table-4.13: Streams of migration from the Eastern region to the Northern region

Table-4.14: Streams of migration from the Northern region to the Western region

Table-4.15: Streams of migration from the Eastern region to the Western region

Table-4.16: Streams of migration from the Northern region to the Eastern region

Table-4.17: Streams of migration from the Western region to the Eastern region

Table-4.18: The Status of the Northern region in case of net migration from the Western and Eastern regions in four streams during five decades (from 1951-61 to 1991-2001)

Table-4.19: The Status of the Western region in case of net migration from the Northern and Eastern regions in four streams during five decades (from 1951-61 to 1991-2001)

Table-4.20: The Status of Eastern region in case of net migration from Northern and Western regions in four streams during five decades (from 1951-61 to 1991-2001)
Table-5.1: Per-capita incomes of the three regions at 1993-94 prices (in Rs.) in different years 100

Table-5.2: Unemployment rates in three regions for different years using different methods 103

Table-5.3: Estimates of difference in economic opportunity between the Northern and Eastern region over different years based on different methods 105

Table-5.4: Estimates of difference in economic opportunity between the Western and Eastern region over different years based on different methods 107

Table-5.5: Estimates of difference in economic opportunity between the Western and Northern region over different years based on different methods 109

Table - 6.1: Reasons of Migration from the Eastern Region to the Northern region (%) 114
Table – 6.2: Reasons of Migration from the Eastern Region to the Western region (%) 116
Table 6.3: Reasons of Migration from the Northern Region to the Western region (%) 117
Table 6.4: Reasons of Migration from the Eastern Region to the Northern region (%) 120
Table 6.5: Reasons of migration from the Eastern Region to the Western region (%) 122
Table 6.6: Reasons of migration from the Northern Region to the Western region (%) 123

Table-7.1: The Status of the seven states or union territories of the Northern region in case of net migration during 1951-61 to 1991-2001 129
Table-7.2: The Status of Chandigarh in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Northern region 129
Table-7.3: The Status of Delhi in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Northern region 130
Table-7.4: The Status of Haryana in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Northern region 130
Table-7.5: The Status of Himachal Pradesh in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Northern region 131
Table-7.6: The Status of Jammu & Kashmir in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Northern region 131
Table-7.7: The Status of Punjab in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Northern region 132
Table-7.8: The Status of Rajasthan in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Northern region 132
Table-7.9: Size of the population, its share, growth rate and population density in the states of the Northern region in 2001 134
Table-7.10: Sex-ratio in the states of the Northern region in 2001 134
Table-7.11: Literacy rates in the states of the Northern region in 2001 135
Table-7.12: Share of Rural-Urban population in the states of the Northern region in 2001 136
Table-7.13: The growth rate of the economy in the states of the Northern region over time (at 1993-94 prices) 137
Table-7.14: Share of different sectors in the state income of the Northern region (%) 139
Table 7.15a: Work force participation rate in the states of the Northern region in 2001 140
Table 7.15b: Occupational structure of total worker, according to industrial classifications, in the states of the Northern region in 2001 141
Table-7.16: Size of the migrants and its share in the states of the Northern region in 1961 and 2001 143
Table-7.17: Share of the short duration migrants to decadal in 1961 and 2001
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table 7.18: Sex-ratio of the migrants in the states of the Northern region in 1961 and 2001</th>
<th>144</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.19: Rural-Urban distribution of Intra-regional migrants in the states of the Northern region in 1961 and 2001</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.20: Streams of migration from Delhi to Chandigarh</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.21: Streams of migration from Haryana to Chandigarh</td>
<td>146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.22: Streams of migration from Himachal Pradesh to Chandigarh</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.23: Streams of migration from Jammu &amp; Kashmir to Chandigarh</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.24: Streams of migration from Punjab to Chandigarh</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.25: Streams of migration from Rajasthan to Chandigarh</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.26: Streams of migration from Haryana to Delhi</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.27: Streams of migration from Himachal Pradesh to Delhi</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.28: Streams of migration from Jammu &amp; Kashmir to Delhi</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.29: Streams of migration from Punjab to Delhi</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.30: Streams of migration from Rajasthan to Delhi</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.31: Streams of migration from Himachal Pradesh to Haryana</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.32: Streams of migration from Jammu &amp; Kashmir to Haryana</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.33: Streams of migration from Punjab to Haryana</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.34: Streams of migration from Rajasthan to Haryana</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.35: The Status of the five states or union territories of Western region in case of net migration during 1951-61 to 1991-2001</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.36: The Status of Dadra &amp; Nagar Haveli in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Western region</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.37: The Status of Goa, Daman &amp; Diu in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Western region</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 7.38: The Status of Gujrat in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Western region</td>
<td>157</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table-7.39: The Status of Maharashtra in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Western region  
Table-7.40: The Status of Lakshadweep in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Western region  
Table-7.41: Size of the population, its share, growth rate and population density in the states of the Western region in 2001  
Table-7.42: Sex-ratio in the states of the Western region in 2001  
Table-7.43: Literacy rates in the states of the Western region in 2001  
Table-7.44: Share of Rural-Urban population of the Western region in 2001  
Table-7.45: The growth rate of the economy in the states of the Western region over time (at 1993-94 prices)  
Table-7.46: Share of different sectors in the state income of the Western region (%)  
Table-7.47a: Work force participation rate in the states of the Western region in 2001  
Table-7.47b: Occupational structure of total worker, according to industrial classifications, in the states of the Western region in 2001  
Table-7.48: Size of the migrants and its share in the states of the Western region in 1961 and 2001  
Table-7.49: Share of the short duration migrants to decadal in 1961 and 2001  
Table-7.50: Sex-ratio of the migrants in the states of the Western region in 1961 and 2001  
Table-7.51: Rural-Urban distribution of Intra-regional migrants in the states of the Western region in 1961 and 2001  
Table 7.52: Streams of migration from Gujrat to Dadra & Nagar Haveli
Table 7.53: Streams of migration from Maharashtra to Dadra & Nagar Haveli

Table 7.54: Streams of migration from Gujrat to Goa, Daman & Diu

Table 7.55: Streams of migration from Maharashtra to Goa, Daman & Diu

Table 7.56: Streams of migration from Maharashtra to Gujrat

Table 7.57: Streams of migration from Gujrat to Maharashtra

Table-7.58: The Status of the four states or union territories of the Eastern region in case of net migration during 1951-61 to 1991-2001

Table-7.59: The Status of Bihar in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Eastern region

Table-7.60: The Status of Orissa in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Eastern region

Table-7.61: The Status of West Bengal in case of net migration from the other states or union territories of the Eastern region

Table-7.62: The Status of Andaman & Nicobar Islands in case of net migration from the other states of the Eastern region

Table-7.63: Share of the population, its share, growth rate and population density in the states of the Eastern region in 2001

Table-7.64: Sex-ratio in the states of the Eastern region in 2001

Table-7.65: Literacy rates in the states of the Eastern region in 2001

Table-7.66: Share of Rural-Urban population of the Eastern region in 2001

Table-7.67: The growth rate of the economy in the states of the Eastern region over time (at 1993-94 prices)

Table-7.68: Share of different sectors in the state income of the Eastern region

Table-7.69a: Work force participation rate in the states of the Eastern region in 2001
Table 7.69b: Occupational structure of total worker, according to industrial classifications in the states of the Eastern region in 2001

Table 7.70: Size of the migrants and its share in the states of the Eastern region in 1961 and 2001

Table 7.71: Share of the short duration migrants to decadal in 1961 and 2001

Table 7.72: Sex-ratio of the migrants in the states of the Eastern region in 1961 and 2001

Table 7.73: Rural-Urban distribution of Intra-regional migrants in the states of the Eastern region in 1961 and 2001

Table 7.74: Streams of migration from Bihar to Orissa

Table 7.75: Streams of migration from Bihar to West Bengal

Table 7.76: Streams of migration from Orissa to West Bengal

Table 7.77: Streams of migration from Bihar to Andaman & Nicobar Islands

Table 7.78: Streams of migration from Orissa to Andaman & Nicobar Islands

Table 7.79: Streams of migration from West Bengal to Andaman & Nicobar Islands

Table 8.1: Per-capita income of the states or union territories of the Northern region (at 1993-94 prices, in Rs.) during the period 1960-61 to 2000-01

Table 8.2: Rate of unemployment in the states or union territories of the Northern region for different years using different methods

Table 8.3: Estimates of difference in economic opportunity in Chandigarh over other six states of Northern region

Table 8.4: Estimates of difference in economic opportunity in Delhi over other five states of Northern region

Table 8.5: Estimates of difference in economic opportunity between Haryana and Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Punjab, Rajasthan
Table-8.6: Per-capita income of the states or union territories in the Western region at 1993-94 prices in different years

Table-8.7: Rate of unemployment in the states or union territories of the Western region for different years using different methods

Table-8.8: Estimates of difference in economic opportunity between Maharashtra and Gujarat

Table-8.9: Estimates of difference in economic opportunity in Goa over Gujarat and Maharashtra in different years based on different methods

Table-8.10: Per-capita income of the states or union territories in the Eastern region at 1993-94 prices in different years

Table-8.11: Rate of unemployment in the states of the Eastern region for different years using different methods

Table-8.12: Estimates of difference in economic opportunity in West Bengal over Bihar and Orissa

Table-8.13: Estimates of difference in economic opportunity between Orissa and Bihar

Table-9.1: Reasons for migration to Chandigarh from the other states of the Northern region (%)

Table 9.2: Reasons of migration from Delhi to Chandigarh in streams (%)

Table 9.3: Reasons of migration from Haryana to Chandigarh in streams (%)

Table 9.4: Reasons of migration from Himachal Pradesh to Chandigarh in streams (%)

Table 9.5: Reasons of migration from Jammu & Kashmir to Chandigarh in streams (%)

Table 9.6: Reasons of migration from Punjab to Chandigarh in streams (%)

Table 9.7: Reasons of migration from Rajasthan to Chandigarh in streams (%)

Table-9.8: Reasons for migration to Delhi (%)
Table 9.9: Reasons of migration from Haryana to Delhi in streams (%) 219

Table 9.10: Reasons of migration from Himachal Pradesh to Delhi in streams (%) 219

Table 9.11: Reasons of migration from Jammu & Kashmir to Delhi in streams (%) 220

Table 9.12: Reasons of migration from Punjab to Delhi in streams (%) 220

Table 9.13: Reasons of migration from Rajasthan to Delhi in streams (%) 221

Table-9.14: Reasons for migration to Haryana (%) 222

Table 9.15: Reasons of migration from Himachal Pradesh to Haryana in streams (%) 223

Table 9.16: Reasons of migration from Jammu & Kashmir to Haryana in streams (%) 224

Table 9.17: Reasons of migration from Punjab to Haryana in streams (%) 225

Table 9.18: Reasons of migration from Rajasthan to Haryana in streams (%) 225

Table-9.19: Reasons for Migration to Dadra & Nagar Haveli (%) 227

Table 9.20: Reasons of migration from Gujarat to Dadra & Nagar Haveli in streams (%) 228

Table 9.21: Reasons of migration from Maharashtra to Dadra & Nagar Haveli in streams (%) 228

Table-9.22: Reasons of migration to Goa, Daman & Diu (%) 229

Table 9.23: Reasons of migration from Gujarat to Goa, Daman & Diu in streams (%) 230

Table 9.24: Reasons of migration from Maharashtra to Goa, Daman & Diu in streams (%) 230

Table 9.25: Reasons of migration from Maharashtra to Gujarat in streams (%) 232

Table 9.26: Reasons of migration from Gujarat to Maharashtra in streams (%) 233

Table 9.27: Reasons of migration from Bihar to Orissa in streams (%) 235

Table-9.28: Reasons for migration to West Bengal (%) 236
Table 9.29: Reasons of migration from Bihar to West Bengal in streams (%) 236
Table 9.30: Reasons of migration from Orissa to West Bengal in streams (%) 237
Table 9.31: Reasons for migration to Andaman & Nicobar Islands (%) 238
Table 9.32: Reasons of migration from Bihar to Andaman & Nicobar Islands in streams (%) 238
Table 9.33: Reasons of migration from Orissa to Andaman & Nicobar Islands in streams (%) 239
Table 9.34: Reasons of migration from West Bengal to Andaman & Nicobar Islands in streams (%) 240
# LIST OF FIGURES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Figure No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Figure-3.1:</td>
<td>India- States and Union Territories</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.2:</td>
<td>In –migration (% share) Northern Region</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.3:</td>
<td>In –migration (% share) Western Region</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.4:</td>
<td>Out –migration (% share) Central Region</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.5:</td>
<td>Out –migration (% share) Southern Region</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.6:</td>
<td>Out –migration (% share) Eastern Region</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.7:</td>
<td>In –migration of Northern Region (1951-61 and 1991-2001)</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.8:</td>
<td>In –migration of Western Region (1951-61 and 1991-2001)</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure 3.9:</td>
<td>Out–migration from Eastern Region (1951-61 and 1991-2001)</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure-4.1:</td>
<td>Sectoral distribution of Income across three regions in 1961(%)</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure-4.2:</td>
<td>Sectoral distribution of Income across three regions in 2001(%)</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure - 6.1:</td>
<td>Reasons of migration from the Eastern Region to the Northern region in 1981 (%)</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure - 6.3:</td>
<td>Reasons of migration from the Eastern Region to the Western region in 1981 (%)</td>
<td>116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure - 6.4:</td>
<td>Reasons of Migration from the Eastern Region to the Western Region in 2001(%)</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure - 6.5:</td>
<td>Reasons of Migration from the Northern Region to the Western region in 1981 (%)</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Figure - 6.6:</td>
<td>Reasons of Migration from the Northern Region to the Western region in 2001 (%)</td>
<td>118</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Figure-7.1: Share of the states or union territories in the Northern region to total Intra-regional migration in 1951-61 and 1991-2001 (%) 143

Figure-7.2: Share of the states or union territories in the Western region to total Intra-regional migration in 1951-61 and 1991-2001(%) 165

Figure-7.3: Share of the states and union territories in the Eastern region to total Intra-regional migration in 1951-61 and 1991-2001(%) 181

Figure-9.1: Reasons of migration from Maharashtra to Gujrat (%) 231
Figure-9.2: Reasons of migration from Gujrat to Maharashtra (%) 232
Figure-9.3: Reasons of migration from Bihar to Orissa (%) 234