

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The present work is an attempt to study the Kulal community in its present milieu and the changes that have taken place in it due to various factors and influences. Many of my friends and well wishers have helped me in undertaking this research and completing it.

It is with great respect and due reverence, I express my deep sense of gratitude to my mentor **Dr. Jogan Shankar**, Professor and Sociologist, Upper Krishna Project, Navanagar, Bagalkot for his valuable and timely guidance. Without his continuous moral support and encouragement this thesis would not have seen the light of the day. I deem it a great and rare privilege for having got the opportunity of working under him.

I am indebted to **Dr. Mohammed Peer**, Reader and Chairman, Department of Sociology, Mangalore University. His timely suggestions and valuable guidance helped me greatly in this endeavor.

It is with immense pleasure I express my profound sense of gratitude to **Dr. K. Janardhan**, Registrar, Mangalore University for his encouragement and material support through out my study.

I am deeply obliged in acknowledging my indebtedness to my beloved teachers **Mr. Antony P. Palatty** and **Dr. Anitha Ravishankar** for their proper guidance to fulfill my pursuit.

I have benefited substantially by the scholarly assistance received from **Prof. Ashok K. Baradol**, Professor and Chairman, Department of Library

and Information Science I am extremely grateful and thankful to him for his timely help

I must also record my intellectual indebtedness to **Mr. Ramadas**, Assistant controller of local audit, Dakshina Kannada and Udupi District, **Mr. M.P. Chandappa**, Sub-treasury officer, Mangalore and **Mr. B.S. Kulal**, retired Tahsildar, Puttur I have gratefully benefited from the discussions which I had with them I will never forget their help

I wish to place on my record the help rendered by my senior colleagues **Mr. N. Padmanabha Rai**, **Mr. Balakrishna Rao**, **Mr. Mohammad Ishaq** and **Mr. S. Shankaranarayana Rao** for their unfailing stimulation and constant prodding I also thank **Mr. Jagadeesh K.M.**, **Mr. Praveen Kumar Shetty** and **Mr. Nonayya Poojary** for their support

Words fail to express my feelings towards the keen interest shown by **Mr. Vincent Alva**, Lecturer in English, Pompei College Aikala and **L.N. Shetty** for their co-operation and encouragement in many ways My thanks are also due to **Mrs. Reshma Rai** and **Miss Prafulla Shetty** for going through the first draft of my thesis

I remember and cherish the help rendered by **Mr. Dayananda Naik**, **Mr. Suresh Shetty**, **Mr. Madhu A.J.**, **Mr. George T.S.**, **Mr. Vittal Abura** and **Mr. Vidyanath K.** for helping me during the tenure of my study My thanks are also due to **Mr. Govindaraju B.M.**, **Mr. Dhruva B. Jyothi**, **Mr. Jagannatha Moolya**, **Mrs. Vanitha** and **Mr. Shivanand** for helping me a lot in their capacities

I am conscious of gratitude and admiration to **Dr. Richard Pais, Dr. Shaukath Azim, Dr. Sreedhar Gowda, Dr. M. Gurulingaiah** and **Dr. Anitha Kumari** for their advice and thought provoking suggestions I am also thankful to Njavallil sisters, **Miss Marina** and **Plasid** who encouraged me throughout my research work

I wish to acknowledge my admiration to **Mr. Balakrishna N.,** Shashank Coats, Mangalore, **Mr. Vincent D.Cunha,** KIOCL, Kulur and **Mr. Vittal K.,** Vinayaka Aluminium, Yayyadi for their suggestions in all my academic endeavors

I owe all my success to my beloved parents, affectionate brothers and sisters who brought me up and inspired me in all my educational pursuits

I would be failing in my duty if I do not thank the **Kulala Sudharaka Sangha,** Mangalore, Bangalore, Mumbai, Kulai, Kolya and **Samaja Seva Bank,** Bantwal and **Potters' Co-operative Society,** Puttur for providing me the necessary sources

I owe much to a score of Kulala informants Their innocence, kindness and hospitality will ever remain in my memory I feel happy to place on my record, my appreciation in giving the genuine information to me

I take this opportunity to thank **Mr. Lourdusamy,** J J Publications, Mangalore and **Mr. Subhash B.** for typing and printing this thesis neatly within the set time limit

DUGGAPPA KAJEKAR
Research Scholar