I am deeply grateful to my guide Dr. K. Babu Joseph, Reader, Department of Physics, University of Cochin, for providing me with an opportunity to do research in Theoretical High Energy Physics. His patient teaching, steady encouragement and profound insight have always been a source of strength and inspiration.

I am thankful to Professor K. Sathianandan, Head of the Department of Physics, University of Cochin, for giving the necessary facilities to carry out this research programme and for his keen interest in this work.

My thanks are due to Dr. M. Sabir for many enlightening discussions and valuable suggestions. I am also thankful to Dr. T. Chandramohan for several valuable suggestions and discussions.

The author is thankful to Mr. A. N. Muraleedhara Shenoi, Dr. M. N. Sreedharan Nair, Mr. B. V. Baby, Mr. C. M. Ajithkumar and Miss V. G. Sreevalsa for their wholehearted cooperation, help and encouragement.

I express my gratitude to Prof. T. B. Thomas, former Principal and Head of the Department of Physics, Union Christian College, Alwaye, for the guidance and inspiration received from him.

Part of the work reported in this thesis has been carried out by me as a part-time research scholar while teaching at Union Christian College, Alwaye. But the award of a Teacher Fellowship by the University Grants Commission,
New Delhi, enabled me to join this Department as a full-time research scholar. I am thankful to the University Grants Commission for providing me financial assistance in the form of a Teacher Fellowship and to the authorities of Union Christian College, Alwaye, and to the Government of Kerala for granting me deputation.

I am also thankful to Mr. K.P. Sasidharan for the excellent typing of this thesis.

This would not be complete without expressing my gratitude to my parents for their moral support and to my wife for her understanding and encouragement which helped me to finish this work in time.