

CONTENTS

CHAPTER NO.	PAGE NO.
PREFACE	
CONTENTS	
LIST OF TABLES	
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	
CHAPTER – I INTRODUCTION	1 – 41
1.1 Trade	1
1.2 International trade	2
1.3 Theories of international trade	3
1.4 From GATT to WTO	8
1.5 Present state of Indian economy	11
1.5.1 <i>Pre liberation period</i>	11
1.5.2 <i>Post liberation period</i>	13
1.5.3 <i>Changing structure of Indian economy</i>	15
1.6 Present state of Chinese economy	19
1.7 Changing dimensions of Sino Indian relations	24
CHAPTER – II RESEARCH DESIGN	42 – 65
2.1 Review of Literature	42
2.2 Need of the Study	55
2.3 Scope of the study	55
2.4 Objectives of the study	56
2.5 Methodology	56
2.6 Limitations of the study	60
CHAPTER – III TRADE POLICIES OF INDIA AND CHINA	66 – 123
3.1 Phases of Development in India	68
3.1.1 <i>First phase</i>	68
3.1.2 <i>Second phase</i>	68

3.1.3	<i>Third phase</i>	69
3.1.4	<i>Fourth phase</i>	69
3.2	Planning in India	70
3.2.1	<i>The first plan: (1951-1956)</i>	70
3.2.2	<i>The second plan: (1956-1961)</i>	71
3.2.3	<i>The third plan: (1961-1966)</i>	72
3.2.4	<i>The annual plans: (1966-69)</i>	73
3.2.5	<i>The fourth plan: (1969-74)</i>	73
3.2.6	<i>The fifth plan: (1974-79)</i>	74
3.2.7	<i>The sixth plan: (1980-1985)</i>	74
3.2.8	<i>The seventh plan: (1985-90)</i>	75
3.2.9	<i>Annual plan: (1990-92)</i>	75
3.2.10	<i>Eighth plan: (1992-97)</i>	75
3.2.11	<i>Ninth plan: (1997-2002)</i>	76
3.2.12	<i>Tenth plan: (2002-07)</i>	77
3.2.13	<i>Eleventh plan: (2007-12)</i>	77
3.3	India's External Sector Reforms in the Post Independence Era	77
3.3.1	<i>Partition of India aftermath</i>	77
3.3.2	<i>Decline in Sterling Balance held by RBI</i>	78
3.3.3	<i>Devaluation of the rupee</i>	79
3.3.4	<i>Korean war and export boom</i>	79
3.3.5	<i>Trade Agreement of 1950 with Pakistan</i>	80
3.3.6	<i>Import substitution: cornerstone of trade policy</i>	82
3.3.7	<i>Balance of payment crisis</i>	83
3.4	Post 1991 Reforms in Foreign Trade Sector	85
3.5	Reforms since 1999-2000	87
3.6	India's Look East Policy	88
3.7	India's Export Import Policies	89
3.7.1	<i>EXIM Policy 1992-97</i>	91
3.7.2	<i>EXIM Policy 1997-2002</i>	92
3.7.3	<i>Modified EXIM Policy April, 1998</i>	93
3.7.4	<i>EXIM Policy 1999-2000</i>	94

3.7.5 <i>EXIM Policy 2000-2001</i>	95
3.7.6 <i>EXIM Policy 2001-02</i>	97
3.7.7 <i>EXIM Policy 2002-07</i>	98
3.7.8 <i>EXIM Policy 2003-04</i>	100
3.7.9 <i>Mini EXIM Policy Jan 2004</i>	101
3.7.10 <i>Foreign Trade Policy 2004-2009</i>	102
3.7.11 <i>Trade Policy 2009-2014</i>	105
3.8 Foreign trade of China	108
3.9 Planning and Foreign Trade Policy of China	113
CHAPTER – IV SINO INDIAN TRADE	124 – 140
4.1 Sino Indian Trade	124
4.2 Future projections of Sino Indian trade	134
4.2.1 <i>Trend analysis for export</i>	134
4.2.2 <i>Trend analysis for imports</i>	136
CHAPTER – V COMMODITY COMPOSITION OF TRADE	141 – 174
5.1 Chinese Trade and its changing composition	141
5.2 India's Trade and its Changing Composition	149
5.3 Composition of Sino Indian Trade during 1990's	153
5.4 Structure of India's Exports to China	154
5.5 Commodity composition of India's Exports to China	156
5.6 Commodity composition of India's Imports from China	164
CHAPTER – VI LAND ROUTES AND TRADE BETWEEN INDIA AND CHINA	175 - 211
6.1 Historic land trade routes between India and China	175
6.1.1 <i>The Silk Route</i>	181
6.2 Present Day Functional land trade routes between India and China	196
6.2.1 <i>Lipulekh Pass</i>	196
6.2.2 <i>Shipkila Pass</i>	197
6.2.3 <i>Nathu La</i>	202
6.3 Major hurdles in current trade routes	207

CHAPTER- VII CONTEMPORARY ISSUES INFLUENCING 212 - 283

SINO INDIAN TRADE RELATIONS

7.1 Establishment of diplomatic relations	212
7.1.1. <i>Admission of PRC to UN</i>	213
7.1.2 <i>Friendly association</i>	215
7.1.3 <i>Signing of Parchshal agreement</i>	216
7.1.4 <i>Asian – African Conference</i>	217
7.1.5 <i>Mutual visit of high ranking leaders</i>	217
7.2 Material areas of joint-negotiations	219
7.3 Path towards negotiations	220
7.4 Areas of collaborations and co-operation between two countries	222
7.4.1 <i>Agriculture</i>	222
7.4.2 <i>Intellectual Property right</i>	224
7.4.3 <i>Climate control</i>	226
7.4.4 <i>Cultural Ties</i>	227
7.4.5 <i>BRIC</i>	229
7.4.6 <i>SCO</i>	231
7.5 Major Areas of Conflicts between India and China	233
7.5.1 <i>Political Issues</i>	233
7.5.1.1 The border Issue	233
7.5.1.2 The Pakistan factor	253
7.5.1.3 India’s Claim for permanent seat in UN security council	254
7.5.1.4 Stapled visa for the citizens of J & K by China	259
7.5.2 <i>Economic Issues</i>	259
7.5.2.1 Antidumping	259
7.5.2.2 Unfavorable Balance of trade between India and China	264
7.5.2.3 Terms of Trade	265
7.6 Issues in Strategic Partnership	266

7.7 Challenges in Bilateral Cooperation	272
7.8 Some Primary Investigations	275

CHAPTER-VII	SUMMARY	CONCLUSION	AND	284 - 290
	SUGGESTIONS			
	BIBLIOGRAPHY			291 - 303
	ANNEXURES			304 - 308
	QUESTIONNAIRE			309 - 310