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<th>Source: Lounsbury and Aldrich, 1979</th>
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**APPENDIX-I**

**RANDOM NUMBER TABLE**
APPENDIX-II

QUESTIONNAIRE

PART I - PERSONAL INFORMATION

Name-

Age-

Sex-

Native place -

Place of residence -

What has been the time period of your stay in the current locality?
Less than 10 years, 10-15 years, 15-20 years, more than 20 years

A. HOUSHOLD INFORMATION

Occupation-

Monthly income-

Educational qualification-

Number of family members-

Type of accommodation-
Traditional (Single storey/ Double storey/Multi storey)
or Modern (Single storey/ Double storey/Multi storey)

Open space in the house-
Yes/No

Accommodation-
Rented/Owned/ Government allotted

How many rooms are there in the house?

Do you have a telephone connection?
Landline Yes/No
Mobile Yes/No
Do you have a refrigerator?
Yes/No

Do you have a car?
Yes/No

Do you have a television?
Yes/No

**PART II- INFORMATION ABOUT YOUR LOCALITY**

A. BASIC AMENITIES

   WATER CONDITION
   Do you have a water connection?
   Yes/No

   Water Supply-
   MC/IPH/any other

   Frequency-
   Daily/alternate days/weekly

   Water condition-
   Clean/contamination/muddy/rusted

   Are you happy with the water condition?
   Yes/No

   Has the water condition, over the years, improved in your area?
   Yes/No

   If yes, how?
   If no, why?

   Getting adequate water supply?
   Yes/No
In which season you face water crisis?
Jan – Mar/Apr-Jun/July- Sep/ Oct- Dec

GARBAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM

Where do you dispose off your daily garbage?
Indiscriminate disposal (public drain/soak pit/around the house)/ dump put by Municipality

Do you use polythene bag for throwing garbage?
Yes/No

Roughly, what percentage of people, in your area, throw garbage in Municipal dumps?
Less than 25%/ 25%/ 50%/ 75%/ 100%

Has the awareness among people increased for proper garbage disposal, over the years?
Yes/No

If yes, how?
If no, why?

Is there any safai karamchari deployed in your area for cleaning the area?
Yes/ No

If no was there any, earlier?
Yes/ No

Is there any dump by the Municipal Corporation in your area?
Yes/No
If no was there any, earlier?
Yes/No

Has the garbage disposal system improved in your area or deteriorated?
Yes/ No

SEWERAGE CONDITION

241
Which sewerage system is in your area?
Own septic tanks/ system through Municipal Corporation/ some other.

Do you face the problem of sewerage blockage/ damaging of sewage pipes?
Yes/ No

How often you face this problem?
Daily/weekly/half yearly/yearly/more

In case yes, for how many days the problem continues?
Less than a week/ a week/ more than a week.

Has the sewerage system improved or deteriorated in your area?
Yes/ No

B. VEHICULAR TRAFFIC

Do you own a private vehicle?
Yes/No

Do you have a proper parking place for it?
Yes/No

Where do you park it?
Garage/ road/ somewhere else

Has the government provided you the parking place in your locality?
Yes/No

Do you take it when you go to the market?
Yes/No

Where do you park when you are going to the market?
Paid parking/ on road/ restricted road/ other

Do you think that the traffic is increasing, in your area?
Yes/No

Is traffic affecting your daily life?
Yes/No

How?

C. CONSTRUCTION AND ENVIRONMENT

What were the general environmental conditions in your locality about fifteen years back?

Have the environmental conditions improved in your area over the years?
Yes/No

Has the awareness among people, over the years, increased towards the deteriorating environment, in the city?
Yes/No

Has construction increased in your area since the period of your stay?
Yes/No

Did your area have forest cover, then?
Yes/no
Is it still there?
Yes/No

If no, what is in its place now?

Besides the forest cover, was there any agricultural land also?
Yes/No

Is it still there?
Yes/No
If no, what is in its place now?

If yes, who, according to you, is responsible for the removal of this forest?
The government/ the local people/ outsiders/ others

Has there been an increase, over the years, in the number of landslides in the city and surrounding areas?
Yes/No
Name some of the prominent localities with this problem.

If yes, is construction one of the causes of landslide?
Yes/No

What are the other causes that you think are leading to landslides?

PART III- INFORMATION ABOUT THE CITY

A. TOURISTS

Has the number of tourists in Shimla increased over the years?
Yes/No

Does it have a good or bad affect on the city?
Good effects-
Bad effects-

In what ways it is affecting you?

B. HEALTH

Has the health of the people of the city improved in past fifteen years?
Yes/ No

If yes, why?

If no, how?

C. CRIME

244
Has the crime rate increased in the city in past fifteen years?
Yes/ No

If yes, why?

If no, how?

Which type of crime, according to you is the most prevalent?

D. CONCLUSION

In your opinion, was the city in a good state in the British period or is it better today?

Are there any prominent changes in Shimla?
Yes/No

Bad changes-

Good changes-

Any other viewpoints-
APPENDIX-III
INTERVIEW SCHEDULE

Name-
Designation-
Place of residence-
Period of stay in Shimla-
Background-
  Schooling
  Education
  Native place
Your views about present Shimla-
Population
Pollution
Construction
Forest cover
Environment
Traffic
Crime rate
Basic amenities-
  Garbage disposal system
  Sewage disposal system
  Water supply
  Health facilities
  Educational facilities
Have the prominent changes in the city, been negative or positive?
Which change has dominated?
APPENDIX-IV
LIST OF INTERVIEWEE’S

1. **Prof. S.R. Mehrotra (Retd)**
   Prof. of History, H.P. University, Shimla
   Historian and Researcher

2. **Mr. Gaurav Sharma**
   Architect (Project Orange, Moreland, London)
   (Author of ‘Shimla: Listing of Built Heritage’, INTACH- Indian National Trust for Art and Cultural Heritage)

3. **Mr. Raaja Bhasin**
   Writer and historian of Shimla

4. **Dr. Ranveer Singh**
   Director Agro-Economic Research Center, Himachal Pradesh University, Shimla

5. **Dr. Sandhya Shandil**
   Researcher and Teacher
   St. Edwards School, Shimla

6. **Mr. Shrinivas Joshi (Retd)**
   I.A.S. officer
   Writer

7. **Dr. Pamela Kanwar**
   Writer and historian of Shimla

8. **Mr. B.K. Dass Sharma (Retd)**
   Chief Engineer, Himachal Pradesh State Electricity Board, Shimla

9. **Mr. A.R. Sankhyan**
   State Town Planner
   Town and Country Planning Department, Shimla

10. **Dr. Hari Ram Thakur**
    Corporation Health Officer
    Municipal Corporation, Shimla

11. **Mr. Rajender Thapa**
    Sr. Scientific Officer
    Remote Sensing Cell
    Department of Science and Technology, Shimla

12. **Mr. M. L. Sharma (Retd)**
    Government Examiner
    Ministry of Home affairs, Government of India.
13. Dr. Manoj Chauhan  
   Sr. Environmental Planner  
   Himachal Pradesh Pollution Control Board, Shimla

14. Mr. Vinay Sharma  
   Assistant Engineer  
   Himachal Pradesh Public Works Department, Shimla

15. Mr. Girija Anand Verma  
   Businessman, Panthaghati

16. Mrs. Lakshmi Devi  
   Home Maker, Vikas Nagar, Shimla

17. Mrs. Krishna Sharma (Retd)  
   Former Teacher, St. Edwards School, Shimla  
   Resident of Chota Shimla, Shimla

18. Mr. Ashok Sharma  
   Government Contractor, Panthaghati, Shimla

19. Mrs. Deepa Sood  
   House Wife, The Mall, Shimla

20. Mr. Naresh Bhati (Retd)  
   Assistant Audit Officer,  
   Accountant General Office, Shimla
APPENDIX-V

SOME OLD AND NEW FACES OF SHIMLA

A1: Combermere Bridge, just after it was built in 1820
Source: Bhasin, 1992

A2: Combermere Bridge, 2008
A3: Assembly rooms and the Jubilee Theater, 1880s
Source: Kanwar, 1999

A4: Present *Sabji Mandi*, 2009
A5: Elysium Hill, in the initial years of Shimla
Source: Kennedy (1996)

A6: Elysium Hill, 2008
A7: Shimla Southern Slope, 1900
Source: Bhasin (2005)

A8: Shimla Southern Slope, 2008
A9: View of Shimla, 1990

A10: View of Shimla (dominated by New Shimla area), 2008
A11: The Journey to Simla in the early Years
Source: Bhasin, 1992

A12: The Journey to Simla when railways had just started
Source: Bhatt, 1998

A13: The present day train to Shimla
A14: Post Office from the Ridge, 1880
Source: Bhatt, 1998

A15: Post Office from the Ridge, 2008
A16: Old mode of transportation
The rickshaw introduced in 1890
Source: Kanwar (2007)

A17: Present day traffic
A18: View of Simla, 1822, with first house-Kennedy House
Source: Kanwar (2007)

A19: Present Shimla, 2009