

# CONTENTS

	PAGE NO.
<i>Preface</i>	i
<b>Chapter 1 OVERVIEW ON HIGH TEMPERATURE SUPERCONDUCTORS</b>	
1.1 GENESIS OF HIGH TEMPERATURE SUPERCONDUCTORS	1
1.2 PHENOMENON OF SUPERCONDUCTIVITY	3
1.3 SUPERCONDUCTING OXIDES	5
1.4 THEORETICAL MODELS	12
1.5 SUPERCONDUCTING STATE	15
1.6 RAMAN SPECTROSCOPY	17
1.7 APPLICATIONS	18
1.8 FUTURE PROSPECTS	23
REFERENCES	25
<b>Chapter 2 SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF THE SUPERCONDUCTOR <math>Ba_2HoCu_3O_7</math></b>	
2.1 INTRODUCTION	27
2.2 METHODS OF PREPARATION	28
2.3 CHARACTERIZATION	30
2.4 HIGH PRESSURE STUDIES	39
2.5 PREPARATION AND CHARACTERIZATION OF $Ba_2HoCu_3O_7$	42
2.6 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	42
REFERENCES	46

**Chapter 3      NORMAL COORDINATE ANALYSIS OF  
                 HIGH TEMPERATURE SUPERCONDUCTORS**

3.1	NORMAL MODES OF OSCILLATION	47
3.2	APPLICATION OF GROUP THEORY	49
3.3	SELECTION RULES	53
3.4	NATURE OF MOLECULAR VIBRATIONS	55
3.5	NORMAL COORDINATE ANALYSIS OF THE ZERO WAVE VECTOR VIBRATIONS OF $\text{R}\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$	70
3.6	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	74
3.7	CONCLUSION	79
	REFERENCES	80

**Chapter 4      LATTICE DYNAMICS OF LITHIUM HALIDES AND  
                 HIGH TEMPERATURE SUPERCONDUCTORS**

4.1	INTRODUCTION	83
4.2	THREE-BODY FORCE SHELL MODEL (TSM)	87
4.3	IMPROVEMENT IN TSM AND PRESENT STUDY	96
4.4	PHONON DISPERSION CURVES	99
4.5	TSM OF LITHIUM HALIDES	102
4.6	LATTICE DYNAMICS OF HIGH TEMPERATURE SUPERCONDUCTORS	106
4.7	APPLICATION OF TSM TO $\text{R}\text{Ba}_2\text{Cu}_3\text{O}_7$	110
4.8	RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	115
4.9	CONCLUSION	119
	REFERENCES	120