Acknowledgements

Success is a sweet fruit which everyone strives to achieve once goal one should put lot of physical and mental efforts. In this process one has to take help from all the encouraging and helping people. As such, it gives me an opportunity to express my gratitude to my beloved teachers who have extent their cooperation in one way or another during my course of study.

At the very outset, I would like to record my sincere gratitude to my research guide **Dr. (Mrs.) Nusrath Fatima**, Professor and Research Guide, Dept of Sociology, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga for her inspiring encouragement and also indebted to all her help. She taught me consciously and unconsciously how good research is done. I appreciate all her contributions of time and ideas to make my experience of doing Ph.D. productive and stimulating. I also thank for her thought provoking comments and guidance in completing this study.

I also express my sincere thanks to all teachers, **Dr. S.L Hiremath**, Professor and Chairman, Department of Sociology, Gulbarga University, Kalaburagi and **Dr. Sincha Jaganath R.** Professor, Department of Sociology and **Dr. Meti Sheshan**, Professor, Department of Sociology, Gulbarga University, Gulbarga for their support and encouragement during my study in the university. I also thank full to **Sri. Ashok Ture**, FDA, department of sociology for his kind cooperation.
I am greatly indebted to my family members, especially my father _____ and Mother_______ and Brother ____ Sister______ for providing their wholehearted blessings and cooperation to complete this research study.

I am also thankful to my friends especially _______________ and others for their kind cooperation and moral support.

I am extremely thankful to all the teachers, who have given their wholehearted cooperation by providing primary data required for the present study.

Place Gulbarga

Date (Hakima Bee Ahmed Khan)