

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page No.
Chapter 1		
Table 1.1	Classification of smart materials	02
Table 1.2	List of leading electroactive polymers	03
Table 1.3	Properties of electronic and ionic EAPs	05
Table 1.4	The general characteristic properties of EAPs and their significance	07
Table 1.5	Comparison of an IPMC with other smart materials	15
Table 1.6	Effect of plating cycle and reduction temperature on the particle size and capacitance of an actuator	20
Table 1.7	Perfluorinated and non-perfluorinated polymer or composite based IPMC actuators	37
Chapter 2		
Table 2.1	Ion-exchange capacity and proton conductivity of kraton and nafion based IPMC membranes	69
Chapter 3		
Table 3.1	The IEC and proton conductivity of the SPVA-Py-Pt IPMC membrane	90
Table 3.2	Experimental data of IPMC deflection with applied voltages	104
Table 3.3	Experimental force data of IPMC deflection with applied voltages	108
Table 3.4	Comparison of the SPVA-Py-Pt based IPMC with the other types of IPMC membrane actuators	110
Table 3.5	Detailed designed parameter of SPVA-Py-Pt based IPMC micro-gripper	114
Chapter 4		
Table 4.1	Ion-exchange capacity and proton conductivity of PAN-KR-GR-Pt based membrane	129

Table 4.2	Experimental data of PAN-KR-GR-Pt IPMC membrane deflection with applied voltages	143
Table 4.3	Experimental force data of PAN-KR-GR-Pt-based ionic actuator	147

Chapter 5

Table 5.1	Deflection data of KR-Ag-Pw IPMC actuator with voltages	171
Table 5.2	Force data of KR-Ag-Pw based ionic actuator	174
Table 5.3	Comparison of KR-Ag-Pw based IPMC with other IPMC actuators	178

Chapter 6

Table 6.1	Shows the IEC and proton conductivity of KR-GR-Pt and SPEEK-Pt IPMC membranes	190
Table 6.2	Deflection data of KR-GR-Pt IPMC actuator at voltage range from 0-3.5 V	205
Table 6.3	Force data of KR-GR-Pt based ionic actuator	209