CONTENTS

CHAPTER                      | PAGE
---                           | ---
Preface                       | i-iv

1. Introduction               | 1-48

1.1 Luminescence              | 1
1.2 Alkali halides            | 3
1.3 Point Defects             | 3
1.4 Colour centres            | 5
1.4.1 Electron excess centres | 6
1.4.1.1 F-centre             | 6
1.4.1.2 F' centres           | 7
1.4.1.3 F-aggregate centres  | 7
1.4.1.4 Perturbed F-centre    | 8
1.4.2 Electron deficient (hole) centres | 11
1.4.2.1 V_K-centres          | 11
1.4.2.2 H-centres            | 12
1.4.2.3 V-centres            | 12
1.5 Impurities in alkali halides | 13
1.5.1 Eu^{2+} ions in alkali halides - General features of absorption and emission spectra | 15
1.5.1.1 Aggregation of Eu^{2+} impurities in alkali halides | 19
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CHAPTER No.</th>
<th>PAGE No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.5.2 Ti⁺ ions - Optical Properties of Ti⁺ ions in alkali halides</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.6 Thermostimulated luminescence (TSL)</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.7 Photostimulated Luminescence (PSL)</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.8 Applications of PSL phosphors</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.9 X-ray imaging plates</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.9.1 Imaging process in IP</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.10 Mechanism of storage of information in X-ray storage Phosphors</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.11 A brief review on Photostimulated luminescence (PSL) studies on Alkali halides</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.12 Scope of the present work</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. **Materials and Methods**

| 2.1 Material Preparation | 49 |
| 2.1.1 Powder phosphors | 50 |
| 2.1.2 Crystal samples | 51 |

| 2.2 Characterisation | 52 |
| 2.2.1 X-Ray Diffraction (XRD) measurements | 52 |
| 2.2.2 Sources for Irradiation | 52 |
| 2.2.3 Absorption measurements | 52 |
### 2.2.4 Spectrofluorometer for photo and photostimulated luminescence measurements

### 2.2.5 Thermostimulated Luminescence measurements

#### 2.2.5.1 Photomultiplier tube, its housing and TL sample heating assembly

#### 2.2.5.2 High voltage power supply with D.C. amplifier integrator and data acquisition interface

### 2.2.6 TSL emission studies

### References

#### 3. Luminescence studies of $KCl_{1-x}Br_x:Eu^{2+}$ powder phosphors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.1 Introduction</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2 Results and Discussion</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.1 Preparation conditions</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.2 X-ray Diffraction Studies</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.3 Photoluminescence (PL) studies</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.4 Photostimulated luminescence (PSL) studies</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.5 Thermostimulated luminescence studies</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.6 TSL emission Studies</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.2.7 PSL Mechanism</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
4. Luminescence in KCl:Eu\textsuperscript{2+}, Tl\textsuperscript{+} X-ray storage phosphors

4.1 Introduction

4.2 Results and Discussion
  4.2.1 Photoluminescence (PL) Studies
  4.2.2 Photostimulated luminescence (PSL) studies

4.3 Conclusion

References

5. Influence of Tl\textsuperscript{+} activator ions on the luminescence characteristics of KBr:Eu\textsuperscript{2+} powder phosphors

5.1 Introduction

5.2 Results and Discussion
  5.2.1 Photoluminescence (PL) studies
  5.2.2 Photostimulated luminescence (PSL) studies

5.3 Conclusion

References

6. Influence of Tl\textsuperscript{+} activator ions on the luminescence characteristics of KCl\textsubscript{0.5}Br\textsubscript{0.5}:Eu\textsuperscript{2+} powder phosphors

6.1 Introduction
6.2 Results and Discussion

6.2.1 X-ray diffraction studies

6.2.2 Photoluminescence studies

6.2.3 Photostimulated luminescence (PSL) studies

6.3 Conclusion

References

7. Optical absorption and luminescence properties of $\text{RbCl}_{1-x}\text{Br}_x: \text{Eu}^{2+}$ mixed crystals

7.1 Introduction

7.1.2 Results and Discussion

7.1.2.1 X-ray diffraction studies

7.1.2.2 Optical absorption studies

7.1.2.3 Photoluminescence studies

7.1.2.4 Photostimulated luminescence (PSL) studies

7.1.2.5 Dose-response studies

7.1.2.6 Thermostimulated luminescence studies

7.1.2.7 Thermostimulated luminescence emission studies

7.1.3 Conclusion

References
7.2. Luminescence characteristics of Tl⁺ ions co-doped \( \text{RbCl:Eu}^{2+} \) crystals

7.2.1 Introduction 185

7.2.2 Results and Discussion 187

7.2.2.1 Optical absorption studies 187

7.2.2.2 Photoluminescence (PL) studies 193

7.2.2.3 Photosimulated luminescence (PSL) studies 202

7.2.2.4 Thermosimulated luminescence (TSL) studies 207

7.2.2.5 Thermostimulated luminescence (TSL) emission studies 210

7.2.3 Conclusion 211

References 212

8. Summary and scope for future work 214-226

8.1 Summary of the results 214

8.2 Scope for future work 226